

3. a.

1	2
—	6
	6
—	6
	0
2	

$$12 \div 6 = 3$$

b.

2	7
—	9
1	8
—	9
	9
—	9
	0
3	

$$27 \div 9 = 3$$

c.

2	0
—	4
1	6
—	4
1	2
—	4
	8
—	4
	4
—	4
	0
5	

$$20 \div 4 = 5$$

d.

2	4
—	6
1	8
—	6
1	2
—	6
0	6
—	6
	0
4	

$$24 \div 6 = 4$$

Exercise 7.2

1. b. $14 \ 7 \ 2$

$14 \ 2 \ 7$

c. $48 \ 8 \ 6$ $48 \ 6 \ 8$

d. $18 \ 9 \ 2$

$18 \ 2 \ 9$

e. $42 \ 6 \ 7$ $42 \ 7 \ 6$

2. a. $28 \div 7 = 4$

b. $40 \div 5 = 8$

c. $30 \div 3 = 10$

d. $72 \div 8 = 9$

e. $63 \div 7 = 9$

f. $56 \div 7 = 8$

Exercise 7.3

a. $7 \div 1 = 7$

b. $0 \div 10 = 0$

c. $2 \div 2 = 1$

d. $50 \div 1 = 50$

e. $0 \div 98 = 0$

f. $4 \div 4 = 1$

Exercise 7.4

1. a. divide 46 by 2

23
2) 46
-4
06
-6
0

b. divide 44 by 4

11
4) 44
-4
04
-4
0

c. divide 63 by 3

21
3) 63
-6
03
-3
0

d. divide 96 by 3

32
3) 96
-9
06
-6
0

e. divide 42 by 2

21
2) 42
-4
02
-2
0

f. divide 88 by 4

22
4) 88
-8
08
-8
0

g. divide 82 by 2

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 2 \overline{)82} \\ \underline{-8} \downarrow \\ 02 \\ \underline{-2} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

h. divide 99 by 3

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 3 \overline{)99} \\ \underline{-9} \downarrow \\ 09 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

i. divide 77 by 7

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 7 \overline{)77} \\ \underline{-7} \downarrow \\ 07 \\ \underline{-7} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

j. divide 69 by 3

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 3 \overline{)69} \\ \underline{-6} \downarrow \\ 09 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

k. divide 80 by 8

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8 \overline{)80} \\ \underline{-8} \downarrow \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

l. divide 99 by 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9 \overline{)99} \\ \underline{-9} \downarrow \\ 09 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. a. $72 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 4 \overline{)72} \\ \underline{-4} \downarrow \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

b. $95 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 5 \overline{)95} \\ \underline{-5} \downarrow \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

c. $75 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 3 \overline{)75} \\ \underline{-6} \downarrow \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 18

Quotient = 19

Quotient = 25

d. $96 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 4 \overline{)96} \\ \underline{-8} \downarrow \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

e. $52 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 2 \overline{)52} \\ \underline{-4} \downarrow \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

f. $65 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \overline{)65} \\ \underline{-5} \downarrow \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 24

Quotient = 26

Quotient = 13

g. $90 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 5 \overline{)90} \\ \underline{-5} \downarrow \\ 40 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

h. $57 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3 \overline{)57} \\ \underline{-3} \downarrow \\ 27 \\ \underline{-27} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

i. $64 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 4 \overline{)64} \\ \underline{-4} \downarrow \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 18

Quotient = 19

Quotient = 16

j. $76 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 2 \overline{)76} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 18

k. $98 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 7 \overline{)98} \\ \underline{-7} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 14

l. $96 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 8 \overline{)96} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 12

Exercise 7.5

1. a. $555 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 5 \overline{)555} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-5} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-5} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 111

b. $168 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 2 \overline{)168} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 84

c. $962 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 481 \\ 2 \overline{)962} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-2} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 481

d. $408 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 4 \overline{)408} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 102

e. $888 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 8 \overline{)888} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 111

f. $660 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 220 \\ 3 \overline{)660} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 220

g. $600 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 6 \overline{)600} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 100

h. $286 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 143 \\ 2 \overline{)286} \\ \underline{-2} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 143

2. a. $672 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 224 \\ 3 \overline{)672} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 224

d. $784 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 7 \overline{)784} \\ \underline{-7} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-7} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 112

g. $834 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 6 \overline{)600} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-00} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 100

b. $984 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 8 \overline{)984} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 123

e. $952 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ 4 \overline{)952} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 238

h. $375 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 5 \overline{)375} \\ \underline{-35} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 75

c. $362 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 181 \\ 2 \overline{)362} \\ \underline{-2} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-02} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 181

f. $520 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 260 \\ 2 \overline{)520} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 260

Exercise 7.6

1. a.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7 \overline{)65} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9,
Remainder = 2

Check : Dividend = (Divisor \times Quotient) + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \quad (7 \quad 9) \quad 2 \\ 65 \quad 65 \end{array}$$

b.

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4 \overline{)22} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 5
Remainder = 2

Check : Dividend = (Divisor \times Quotient) + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \quad (5 \quad 4) \quad 2 \\ 22 \quad 22 \end{array}$$

c.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 5 \overline{) 48} \\ -45 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9,
Remainder = 3

Check : Dividend = (Divisor \times Quotient) + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \quad (9 \quad 5) \quad 3 \\ 48 \quad 48 \end{array}$$

d.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 6 \overline{) 56} \\ -54 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9,
Remainder = 2

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \quad (6 \quad 9) \quad 2 \\ 56 \quad 56 \end{array}$$

e.

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 2 \overline{) 47} \\ -4 \downarrow \\ \hline 07 \\ -6 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 23,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \quad (2 \quad 23) \quad 1 \\ 47 \quad 46 \end{array}$$

f.

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ 3 \overline{) 635} \\ -6 \downarrow \\ \hline 03 \\ -3 \downarrow \\ \hline 05 \\ -3 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 211,
Remainder = 2

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 635 \quad 211 \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ 635 \quad 635 \end{array}$$

g.

$$\begin{array}{r} 463 \\ 2 \overline{) 927} \\ -8 \downarrow \\ \hline 12 \\ -12 \downarrow \\ \hline 07 \\ -6 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 463,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 927 \quad (463 \quad 2) \quad 1 \\ 927 \quad 927 \end{array}$$

h.

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 4 \overline{) 406} \\ -4 \downarrow \\ \hline 00 \\ -00 \downarrow \\ \hline 06 \\ -4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 101,
Remainder = 2

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 406 \quad 101 \quad 4 \quad 2 \\ 406 \quad 406 \end{array}$$

i.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 112 \\
 3 \overline{)337} \\
 \underline{-3} \\
 03 \\
 \underline{-03} \\
 07 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 112,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r}
 337 \quad 112 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\
 337 \quad 337
 \end{array}$$

j.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 111 \\
 5 \overline{)559} \\
 \underline{-5} \\
 05 \\
 \underline{-05} \\
 09 \\
 \underline{-5} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 111,
Remainder = 5

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r}
 559 \quad 111 \quad 5 \quad 4 \\
 559 \quad 559
 \end{array}$$

k.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 126 \\
 7 \overline{)888} \\
 \underline{-7} \\
 18 \\
 \underline{-14} \\
 48 \\
 \underline{-42} \\
 6
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 126,
Remainder = 6

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r}
 888 \quad 126 \quad 7 \quad 6 \\
 888 \quad 888
 \end{array}$$

l.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 212 \\
 4 \overline{)849} \\
 \underline{-8} \\
 4 \\
 \underline{-4} \\
 09 \\
 \underline{-8} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 212,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r}
 849 \quad 4 \quad 212 \quad 1 \\
 849 \quad 849
 \end{array}$$

m.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 302 \\
 3 \overline{)907} \\
 \underline{-9} \\
 00 \\
 \underline{-0} \\
 07 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 302,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r}
 907 \quad 302 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\
 907 \quad 907
 \end{array}$$

n.

$$\begin{array}{r} 221 \\ 2 \overline{)443} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-4} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-2} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 443,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 443 \quad 2 \quad 221 \quad 1 \\ 443 \quad 443 \end{array}$$

o.

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 6 \overline{)667} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 111,
Remainder = 1

Check : Dividend = Divisor \times Quotient + Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} 667 \quad 111 \quad 6 \quad 1 \\ 667 \quad 667 \end{array}$$

Exercise 7.7

	Division	Quotient	Remainder
a.	70 10	7	0
b.	85 10	8	5
c.	42 10	4	2
d.	300 10	30	2
e.	628 10	62	8
f.	520 10	52	0
g.	799 10	79	9
h.	808 10	80	8

Exercise 7.8

- Total number of wheels 84
Number of wheels in each bicycles 2
Number of bicycles 84 \div 2
42
So, 42 bicycles can be made using 84 wheels.

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{)84} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 4 \\ \underline{-4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. Total number of candles 60
 Number of candles in a box 5
 Number of boxes needed $60 \div 5 = 12$
 So 12 boxes need.

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 5 \overline{)60} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-10} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3. Total exercise books 812
 Exercise books are equally placed on 7 racks
 Exercise books are there on each rack $812 \div 7 = 116$
 So 116 exercises book placed on each rack.

$$\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 7 \overline{)812} \\ \underline{-7} \\ 11 \\ \underline{-7} \\ 42 \\ \underline{-42} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

4. Total number of sweets 169
 Number of children 8
 No. of sweets distributed $169 \div 8$
 Quotient = 21, Remainder = 1
 Thus Neena distributed 21 sweet each child
 and one sweet are left with her.

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8 \overline{)169} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

5. Total number of apples 672
 Number of basket in all apples 6
 Number of apples in each apples $672 \div 6 = 112$
 Thus, 112 apples are there in each basket.

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 6 \overline{)672} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6. Labourer earn in a week ₹ 630
 (1 week = 7 days)
 He earn in a day $₹ 630 \div 7 = ₹ 90$
 Thus labourers earns ₹ 90 in a day.

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 7 \overline{)630} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

MCQ's

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b.

Worksheet

Food items	Number of people who want it	Number that each will get	Number of food items left
10	5	2	0
15	7	2	1
24	6	4	0
8	3	2	2
25	4	5	5
8	8	1	0
20	9	2	2

1. a. $496 + 342 = 838$ b. $881 + 104 = 777$ c. $297 + 669 = 966$
 2. a. $600 - 452 = 148$ b. $710 - 239 = 471$ c. $801 - 357 = 444$
 3. a. $73 \times 95 = 6935$ b. $28 \times 42 = 1176$ c. $67 \times 13 = 871$

Activity in Maths Lab

Length of Rope	Cut into lengths	Numbers of Pieces
75 cm	5 cm	15
80 cm	8	10
110 cm	10	11
56 cm	7	8
100 cm	20	5

Formative Assessment-2

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. a.

Summative Assessment-1

1. a. The smallest 4-digit number is **1000**.
 b. The symbols I and X can be repeated **three** times.
 c. 8486, rounded off to nearest 10 is **8480**.
 d. $377 \div 10$ gives = **37** as quotient and **7** as remainder.
 2. a. Seven thousand six hundred ninety one.
 b. Three thousand five hundred seventy.

3. a. 19 XIX b. 40 XL
 c. 30 XXX d. 12 XII

4. a.

Th	H	T	O
①	①		
4	6	9	1
<hr/>			
+ 3	4	9	7
<hr/>			
8	1	8	8

b.

Th	H	T	O
①	①	①	
1	3	2	5
	6	7	5
<hr/>			
+	8	5	
<hr/>			
2	0	8	5

5. a.

Th	H	T	O
	⑧	⑱	⑰
8	9	9	7
<hr/>			
- 7	6	9	9
<hr/>			
1	2	9	8

b.

Th	H	T	O
⑤	⑨	⑨	⑩
6	8	8	8
<hr/>			
- 3	4	7	4
<hr/>			
2	5	2	6

6. a.

Th	H	T	O
①	②		
4	4	6	
		× 4	
<hr/>			
1	7	8	4

b.

	Th	H	T	O
		3	3	3
		×	6	3
		9	9	9
<hr/>				
+ 1	9	9	8	×
<hr/>				
2	0	9	7	9

7. a.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 711 \\
 6 \overline{) 4266} \\
 \underline{-42} \\
 06 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 06 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 711,
Remainder = 0

b.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 599 \\
 8 \overline{) 4796} \\
 \underline{-40} \\
 79 \\
 \underline{-72} \\
 76 \\
 \underline{-72} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 599,
Remainder = 4

8. Number of coconut trees 1928
 Number of mango trees 2486
 Total number of trees 2486 1928
 4414

Th	H	T	O
①	①	①	
1	9	2	8
+ 2	4	8	6
4	4	1	4

- Number of trees fell down in a storm 1506
 Number of trees remained standing 4414 1506
 2908
 Thus 2908 trees remained standing.

Th	H	T	O
4	4	1	4
- 1	5	0	6
2	9	0	8

9. Number of letter delivers in a day 235
 Number of letter delivers in 18 day 235 18
 4230

Th	H	T	O
2	3	5	
×	1	8	
1	8	8	0
+ 2	3	5	×
4	2	3	0

10. Total number of students 3260
 Arrange themselves in rows = 5
 Students in each row 3260 5 652
 Thus 652 students are there in each row?

$$\begin{array}{r}
 652 \\
 5 \overline{) 3260} \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 26 \\
 \underline{-25} \\
 10 \\
 \underline{-10} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

8. Measurement

Exercise 8.1

- The pencil box is as long as 7 clips.
- The ruler is as long as 12 sharpeners.
- The crayon is as long as 4 eraser.

Exercise 8.2

1. a. $6 \text{ m } (6 \ 100) \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $= 600 \text{ cm}$

c. $15 \text{ m } 16 \text{ cm}$
 $(15 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 16 \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $= 1500 \text{ cm} + 16 \text{ cm}$
 $= 1516 \text{ cm}$

e. $16 \text{ m } 63 \text{ cm}$
 $(16 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 63 \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $= 1600 \text{ cm} + 63 \text{ cm}$
 $= 1663 \text{ cm}$

2. a. $8 \text{ km } (8 \ 1000) \text{ m}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m})$
 $= 8000 \text{ m}$

c. $700 \text{ cm } 700 \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $\therefore 1 \text{ cm } \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $= 7 \text{ m}$

e. $2 \text{ km } 86 \text{ m}$
 $(2 \ 1000) \text{ m} + 86 \text{ m}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m})$
 $= 2000 \text{ m} + 86 \text{ m}$
 $= 2086 \text{ m}$

3. a. $1860 \text{ cm} = 1800 \text{ cm} + 60 \text{ cm}$
 $(1800 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 60 \text{ cm}$
 $\therefore 1 \text{ cm } \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $= 18 \text{ m} + 60 \text{ cm}$
 $= 18 \text{ m } 60 \text{ cm}$

b. $4290 \text{ cm} = 4200 \text{ cm} + 90 \text{ cm}$
 $(4200 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 90 \text{ cm}$
 $\therefore 1 \text{ cm } \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $= 42 \text{ m} + 90 \text{ cm}$
 $= 42 \text{ m } 90 \text{ cm}$

b. $20 \text{ m } 86 \text{ cm } (20 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 86 \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $= 2000 \text{ cm} + 86 \text{ cm}$
 $= 2086 \text{ cm}$

d. $80 \text{ m } 80 \text{ cm } (80 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 80 \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $= 8000 \text{ cm} + 80 \text{ cm}$
 $= 8080 \text{ cm}$

f. $38 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm}$
 $(38 \ 100) \text{ cm} + 40 \text{ cm}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm})$
 $3800 \text{ cm} + 40 \text{ cm}$
 3840 cm

b. $5 \text{ km } 180 \text{ m}$
 $(5 \ 1000) \text{ m} + 180 \text{ m}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m})$
 $= 5180 \text{ m}$

d. $500 \text{ cm } 500 \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $\therefore 1 \text{ cm } \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$
 $= 5 \text{ m}$

f. $4 \text{ km } 670 \text{ m}$
 $4 \ (1000) \text{ m} + 670 \text{ m}$
 $(\because 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m})$
 $= 4000 \text{ m} + 670 \text{ m}$
 $= 4670 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 100 \overline{)1860} \\ \underline{-100} \downarrow \\ 860 \\ \underline{-800} \\ 60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 100 \overline{)4290} \\ \underline{-400} \downarrow \\ 290 \\ \underline{-200} \\ 90 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{c. } 6430 \text{ cm} &= 6400 \text{ cm} + 30 \text{ cm} \\
 &= (6400 \text{ } 100)\text{m} + 30 \text{ cm} \\
 &\therefore 1\text{cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m} \\
 &= 64 \text{ m} + 30 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 64 \text{ m } 30 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 64 \\
 100 \overline{)6430} \\
 \underline{-600} \downarrow \\
 430 \\
 \underline{-400} \\
 30
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{d. } 7065 \text{ cm} &= 7000 \text{ cm} + 65 \text{ cm} \\
 &= (7000 \text{ } 100)\text{m} + 65 \text{ cm} \\
 &\therefore 1\text{cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m} \\
 &= 70 \text{ m} + 65 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 70 \text{ m } 65 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 70 \\
 700 \overline{)7065} \\
 \underline{-700} \downarrow \\
 065 \\
 \underline{-000} \\
 65
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{e. } 9835 \text{ cm} &= 9800 \text{ cm} + 35 \text{ cm} \\
 &= (9800 \text{ } 100)\text{m} + 35 \text{ cm} \\
 &\therefore 1\text{cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m} \\
 &= 98 \text{ m} + 35 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 98 \text{ m } 35 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 98 \\
 100 \overline{)9835} \\
 \underline{-900} \downarrow \\
 835 \\
 \underline{-800} \\
 35
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{f. } 1923 \text{ cm} &= 1900 \text{ cm} + 23 \text{ cm} \\
 &= (1900 \text{ } 100)\text{m} + 23 \text{ cm} \\
 &\therefore 1\text{cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m} \\
 &= 19 \text{ m} + 23 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 19 \text{ m } 23 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 19 \\
 100 \overline{)1923} \\
 \underline{-100} \downarrow \\
 923 \\
 \underline{-900} \\
 23
 \end{array}$$

4. a. 5000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{5000}{1000} \text{ km} = 5 \text{ km}$$

b. 3000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{3000}{1000} \text{ km} = 3 \text{ km}$$

c. 9000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{9000}{1000} \text{ km} = 9 \text{ km}$$

d. 8000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{8000}{1000} \text{ km} = 8 \text{ km}$$

e. 7000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{7000}{1000} \text{ km} = 7 \text{ km}$$

f. 1000 m

$$\therefore 1\text{m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{1000}{1000} \text{ km} = 1 \text{ km}$$

5. a. $9859 \text{ m} = 9000 \text{ m} + 859 \text{ m}$
 $(9000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 859 \text{ m}$
 $9 \text{ km } 859 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 1000 \overline{) 9859} \\ \underline{- 9000} \\ 859 \end{array}$$

b. $7100 \text{ m} = 7000 \text{ m} + 100 \text{ m}$
 $(7000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 100 \text{ m}$
 $= 7 \text{ km} + 100 \text{ m}$
 $= 7 \text{ km } 100 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 1000 \overline{) 7100} \\ \underline{- 7000} \\ 100 \end{array}$$

c. $6003 \text{ m} = 6000 \text{ m} + 3 \text{ m}$
 $(6000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 3 \text{ m}$
 $= 6 \text{ km} + 3 \text{ m} = 6 \text{ km } 3 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 1000 \overline{) 6003} \\ \underline{- 6000} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

d. $1030 \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ m} + 30 \text{ m}$
 $(1000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 30 \text{ cm}$
 $= 1 \text{ km} + 30 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ km } 30 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1000 \overline{) 1030} \\ \underline{- 1000} \\ 30 \end{array}$$

e. $6985 \text{ m} = 6000 \text{ m} + 985 \text{ m}$
 $(6000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 985 \text{ m}$
 $= 6 \text{ km} + 985 \text{ m} = 6 \text{ km } 985 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 1000 \overline{) 6985} \\ \underline{- 6000} \\ 985 \end{array}$$

f. $2120 \text{ m} = 2000 \text{ m} + 120 \text{ m}$
 $(2000 \quad 1000)\text{km} + 120 \text{ m}$
 $= 2 \text{ km } 120 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1000 \overline{) 2120} \\ \underline{- 2000} \\ 120 \end{array}$$

Exercise 8.3

1. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 93 \quad 53 \\ + 32 \quad 23 \\ \hline 125 \quad 76 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 144 \quad 38 \\ + 27 \quad 38 \\ \hline 171 \quad 76 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 1 \quad 11 \\ 59 \quad 166 \\ + 28 \quad 338 \\ \hline 87 \quad 504 \end{array}$$

2. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 928 \\ - 316 \\ \hline 612 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 97 \quad 515 \\ - 35 \quad 16 \\ \hline 62 \quad 49 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 16 \quad 612 \\ - 13 \quad 372 \\ \hline 3 \quad 244 \end{array}$$

3. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 11 \quad 1 \\ 66 \quad 36 \\ + 23 \quad 88 \\ \hline 90 \quad 24 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 11 \quad 11 \\ 47 \quad 568 \\ + 55 \quad 768 \\ \hline 103 \quad 336 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 111 \quad 1 \\ 36 \quad 28 \\ 258 \quad 83 \\ + 140 \quad 36 \\ \hline 435 \quad 47 \end{array}$$

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 11 \quad 1 \\ 286 \quad 48 \\ + 456 \quad 18 \\ \hline 742 \quad 66 \end{array}$$

90 m 24 cm

103 km 336 m

435 m 47 cm

742 m 66 cm

4. a.

m	cm
517	14
68	45
- 29	60
38	85

 b.

m	cm
21615	418
378	58
- 289	29
86	29

 c.

m	cm
21514	1710
368	60
- 185	86
179	74

 d.

km	m
814	211
68	48
- 29	60
38	85
- 38 m 85 cm 86 m 29 cm 179 m 74 cm 15 km 18 m

Exercise 8.4

1. a. 8 kg
 $(\because 1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g})$
 $8 \text{ } 1000 \text{ g} = 8000 \text{ g}$
- c. 4 kg 435 g
 $(\because 1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g})$
 $(4 \text{ } 1000) \text{ g} + 435 \text{ g}$
 $= 4000 \text{ g} + 435 \text{ g} = 4435 \text{ g}$
- e. 9 kg 450 g
 $(\because 1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g})$
 $(9 \text{ } 1000) \text{ g} + 450 \text{ g}$
 $= 9000 \text{ g} + 450 \text{ g} = 9450 \text{ g}$
- g. 4 kg 678 g
 $(\because 1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g})$
 $(4 \text{ } 1000) \text{ g} + 678 \text{ g}$
 $= 4000 \text{ g} + 678 \text{ g} = 4678 \text{ g}$
- i. 3 kg 540 g $(1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g})$
 $(3 \text{ } 1000) \text{ g} + 540 \text{ g}$
 $3000 \text{ g} + 540 \text{ g} = 3540 \text{ g}$
2. a. 5000 g 5000 1000 5 kg
- b. $1008 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g} + 8 \text{ g}$
 $(1000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ g}$
 $= 1 \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ g}$
 $= 1 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ g}$
- c. $7870 \text{ g} = 7000 \text{ g} + 870 \text{ g}$
 $(7000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 870 \text{ g}$
 $= 7 \text{ kg} + 870 \text{ g}$
 $= 7 \text{ kg } 870 \text{ g}$
- d. $1645 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g} + 645 \text{ g}$
 $(1000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 645 \text{ g}$
 $= 1 \text{ kg} + 645 \text{ g}$
 $= 1 \text{ kg } 645 \text{ g}$
- e. $2070 \text{ g} = 2000 \text{ g} + 70 \text{ g}$
 $(2000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ g}$
 $= 2 \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ g}$
 $= 2 \text{ kg } 70 \text{ g}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1000 \overline{) 1008} \\ \underline{- 1000} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 1000 \overline{) 7870} \\ \underline{- 7000} \\ 870 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1000 \overline{) 1645} \\ \underline{- 1000} \\ 645 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1000 \overline{) 2070} \\ \underline{- 2000} \\ 70 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f. } 4088 \text{ g} &= 4000 \text{ g} + 88 \text{ g} \\ &= (4000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ g} + 88 \text{ g} \\ &= 4 \text{ kg} + 88 \text{ g} \\ &= 4 \text{ kg } 88 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1000 \overline{) 4088} \\ \underline{- 4000} \\ 88 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{g. } 6789 \text{ g} &= 6000 \text{ g} + 789 \text{ g} \\ &= (6000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 789 \text{ g} \\ &= 6 \text{ kg} + 789 \text{ g} \\ &= 6 \text{ kg } 789 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 1000 \overline{) 6789} \\ \underline{- 6000} \\ 789 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{h. } 8500 \text{ g} &= 8000 \text{ g} + 500 \text{ g} \\ &= (8000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 500 \text{ g} \\ &= 8 \text{ kg} + 500 \text{ g} \\ &= 8 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 1000 \overline{) 8500} \\ \underline{- 8000} \\ 500 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{i. } 3123 \text{ g} &= 3000 \text{ g} + 123 \text{ g} \\ &= (3000 \text{ } 1000) \text{ kg} + 123 \text{ g} \\ &= 3 \text{ kg} + 123 \text{ g} \\ &= 3 \text{ kg } 123 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1000 \overline{) 3123} \\ \underline{- 3000} \\ 123 \end{array}$$

Exercise 8.5

1. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 5 \quad 480 \\ + 3 \quad 170 \\ \hline 8 \quad 650 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 6 \quad 518 \\ + 3 \quad 428 \\ \hline 9 \quad 946 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 4 \quad 250 \\ + 3 \quad 175 \\ \hline 7 \quad 425 \end{array}$$

2. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 8 \quad 434 \\ - 3 \quad 075 \\ \hline 5 \quad 359 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 8 \quad 910 \\ - 2 \quad 525 \\ \hline 6 \quad 481 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 7 \quad 8140 \\ - 2 \quad 455 \\ \hline 5 \quad 495 \end{array}$$

3. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 7 \quad 540 \\ + 1 \quad 350 \\ \hline 8 \quad 890 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 6 \quad 30 \\ + 5 \quad 670 \\ \hline 11 \quad 700 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 3 \quad 385 \\ + 7 \quad 365 \\ \hline 10 \quad 750 \end{array}$$

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 22 \quad 567 \\ + 15 \quad 550 \\ \hline 38 \quad 117 \end{array}$$

4. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \text{ kg } 890 \text{ g} \\ \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 6 \quad 567 \\ - 3 \quad 340 \\ \hline 3 \quad 227 \end{array}$$

3 kg 227 g

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \\ \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 9 \quad 680 \\ - 4 \quad 560 \\ \hline 5 \quad 120 \end{array}$$

5 kg 120 g

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} \\ \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 212 \quad 17915 \\ 33 \quad 808 \\ - 23 \quad 876 \\ \hline 9 \quad 929 \end{array}$$

9 kg 929 g

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} 38 \text{ kg } 117 \text{ g} \\ \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 128 \quad 1310 \\ - 125 \quad 880 \\ \hline 3 \quad 255 \end{array}$$

3 kg 255 g

Exercise 8.6

1. a. 9 l (1 litre = 1000 ml)
 $9\ 1000\text{ ml}$
 $= 9000\text{ ml}$
- b. $3\ 1440\text{ ml}$ (1 l = 1000 ml)
 $(3\ 1000)\text{ ml} + 440\text{ ml}$
 $= 3000\text{ ml} + 440\text{ ml}$
 $= 3440\text{ ml}$
- c. $7\ 14\text{ ml}$ (1 l = 1000 ml)
 $(7\ 1000)\text{ ml} + 4\text{ ml}$
 $= 7000\text{ ml} + 4\text{ ml}$
 $= 7004\text{ ml}$
- d. $8\ 1675\text{ ml}$ (1 l = 1000 ml)
 $(8\ 1000)\text{ ml} + 675\text{ ml}$
 $= 8000\text{ ml} + 675\text{ ml}$
 $= 8675\text{ ml}$
- e. $5\ 1720\text{ ml}$ (1 l = 1000 l)
 $5\ 1000\text{ ml} + 720\text{ ml}$
 $= 5000\text{ ml} + 720\text{ ml}$
 $= 5720\text{ ml}$
- f. $6\ 1880\text{ ml}$ (1 l = 1000 ml)
 $(6\ 1000)\text{ ml} + 880\text{ ml}$
 $= 6000\text{ ml} + 880\text{ ml}$
 $= 6880\text{ ml}$
2. a. 14000 ml (14000 1000)l = 14 l
- b. 6000 ml (6000 1000)l = 6 l
- c. $9876\text{ ml} = 9000\text{ ml} + 876\text{ ml}$
 $(9000\ 1000)\text{ l} + 876\text{ ml}$
 $= 9\text{ l} + 876\text{ ml}$
 $= 9\ 1876\text{ ml}$
- d. $7765\text{ ml} = 7000\text{ ml} + 765\text{ ml}$
 $(7000\ 1000)\text{ l} + 765\text{ ml}$
 $= 7\text{ l} + 765\text{ ml}$
 $= 7\ 1765\text{ ml}$
- e. $2343\text{ ml} = 2000\text{ ml} + 343\text{ ml}$
 $(2000\ 1000)\text{ l} + 343\text{ ml}$
 $= 2\text{ l} + 343\text{ ml}$
 $= 2\ 1343\text{ ml}$
- f. $8004\text{ ml} = 8000\text{ ml} + 4\text{ ml}$
 $(8000\ 1000)\text{ l} + 4\text{ ml}$
 $= 8\text{ l} + 4\text{ ml}$
 $= 8\ 14\text{ ml}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 1000 \overline{) 9876} \\ \underline{- 9000} \\ 876 \end{array}$$

$$= 9\ 1876\text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 1000 \overline{) 7765} \\ \underline{- 7000} \\ 765 \end{array}$$

$$= 7\ 1765\text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1000 \overline{) 2343} \\ \underline{- 2000} \\ 343 \end{array}$$

$$= 2\ 1343\text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 1000 \overline{) 8004} \\ \underline{- 8000} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$= 8\ 14\text{ ml}$$

Exercise 8.7

1. a.

l	ml
4	562
+ 3	695
8	257
- b.

l	ml
7	103
+ 2	369
9	472
- c.

l	ml
8	015
+ 1	305
9	320
2. a.

l	ml
8	10615
0	75
-	3159
5	916
- b.

l	ml
3	111410
2	50
-	1575
2	675
- c.

l	ml
8	4910
5	00
-	2175
6	325

3. a.

l	ml
25	253
+34	500
59	753

 b.

l	ml
22	11
48	865
19	535
+22	765
91	165

 c.

l	ml
11	
13	500
+16	750
30	250

 d.

l	ml
	11
45	115
27	750
+17	875
90	740
4. a.

l	ml
214	
88	650
-15	200
19	450

 b.

l	ml
711	1013
82	1880
-75	880
6	250

 c.

l	ml
54	780
-10	380
44	400

 d.

l	ml
713	18610
84	870
-55	934
28	936
- 59 l 753 ml 91 l 165 ml 30 l 250 ml 90 l 740 ml
19 l 450 ml 6 l 250 ml 44 l 400 ml 28 l 936 ml

Exercise 8.8

	m	cm
1. Purchased blue ribbon	11	1
Red ribbon	25	35
Green ribbon	40	64
	+	16
	82	38

Thus, 82 m 38 cm ribbon purchase by Sanjay.

	m	cm
2. Length of the rope	45	65
Piece of rope cut	-	19
	36	
	26	29

Thus, 26 m 29 cm length of the remaining rope.

	kg	g
3. Mrs. Kashup bought potatoes	1	1
She bought tomatoes	4	450
She bought onions	5	350
	+	6
	600	
	16	400

Thus, she bought 16 kg 400 g vegetables.

	kg	g
4. Prateek weights	76	450
Rahul weight	89	10

Rahul weight is more than Prateek

l	ml
8	911
88	0880
-76	450
12	560

Thus Rahul weight is 12 kg 560 g more than Prateek.

5. A man bought paint

We used paint

Paint is left

	<i>l</i>	ml
	5 15	
–	4 7	5 6 0
	1 8	1 1 0

Thus 18 l 110 ml paint is left.

6. A car filled with petrol

Petrol used in the journey

Petrol is left

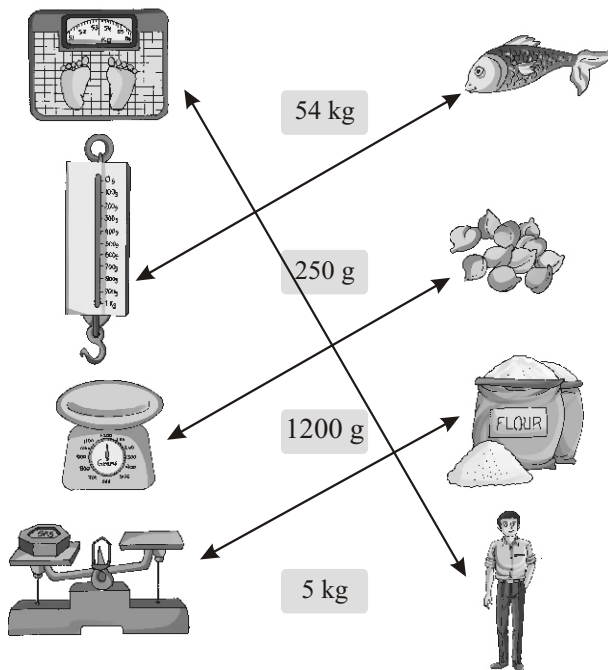
	<i>l</i>	ml
	25	300
–	14	850
	10	450

Thus, 10 l 450 ml petrol is left in car.

MCQ's

1. a 2. b 3. c 4. b 5. b

Worksheet



Activity in Maths Lab

Record the Activity :

$$250 \text{ g} + 250 \text{ g} + 250 \text{ g} + 250 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg}$$

Try This Out!

1. 250 g 2. 400 g