

Exercises 1.1

1. (i) We have $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{12}{5}$

$$\frac{13}{8} - \frac{12}{5}$$

$$\frac{65}{40} - \frac{96}{40}$$

$$\frac{161}{40}$$

(ii) We have $\frac{11}{5} - \frac{17}{15}$

$$\frac{11}{5} - \frac{17}{15}$$

$$\frac{11 \ 3 \ 17 \ 1}{15}$$

$$\frac{16}{15}$$

(iii) We have $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 9}{36}$$

$$\frac{28}{36} - \frac{27}{36}$$

$$\frac{1}{36}$$

(iv) We have $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{5}{12}$

$$\frac{3}{8} - \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{3 \ 3 \ 5 \ 2}{24} - \frac{9 \ 10}{24}$$

$$\frac{19}{24}$$

(v) $\frac{8}{19} - \frac{2}{57}$

$$\frac{8 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1}{57} - \frac{24 \ 2}{57}$$

(vi) We have $\frac{3}{7} - \frac{4}{7}$

$$\frac{3 \ 4}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{7}$$

(vii) We have $\frac{8}{15} - \frac{7}{20}$

$$\frac{8}{15} - \frac{7}{20} = \frac{8 \ 4 \ 7 \ 3}{60}$$

$$\frac{32}{60} - \frac{21}{60}$$

$$\frac{60}{60} - \frac{53}{60}$$

$$\frac{60}{60}$$

(viii) We have $\frac{9}{33} - \frac{5}{9}$

$$\frac{9}{33} - \frac{5}{9} = \frac{9 \ 3 \ 5 \ 11}{99}$$

$$\frac{27}{99} - \frac{55}{99}$$

$$\frac{9}{33} - \frac{5}{9} = \frac{82}{99}$$

2. (i) We have $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 3}{12}$$

$$\frac{8}{12} - \frac{9}{12}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{12}$$

(ii) We have to find $\frac{17}{5} - \frac{9}{5}$

$$\frac{17}{5} - \frac{9}{5}$$

$$\frac{17 \ 9}{5}$$

$$\frac{8}{5}$$

$$1\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{5} \quad \frac{9}{5} \quad 1\frac{3}{5}$$

(iii) We have to find $\frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{5}{12}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{5}{12} \\ \frac{5}{5} \quad \frac{3}{3} \quad \frac{5}{5} \quad \frac{2}{2} \\ \hline 24 \\ \frac{15}{15} \quad \frac{10}{10} \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{5}{12} \quad \frac{5}{24}$$

(iv) We have to find $\frac{8}{63} \quad \frac{5}{21}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{8}{63} \quad \frac{5}{21} \\ \frac{8}{8} \quad \frac{1}{1} \quad \frac{5}{5} \quad \frac{3}{3} \\ \hline 63 \\ \frac{8}{8} \quad \frac{15}{15} \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{8}{63} \quad \frac{5}{21} \quad \frac{23}{63}$$

(v) We have to find $\frac{3}{19} \quad \frac{4}{38}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3}{19} \quad \frac{4}{38} \\ \frac{3}{3} \quad \frac{2}{2} \quad \frac{4}{4} \quad \frac{1}{1} \\ \hline 38 \\ \frac{6}{6} \quad \frac{4}{4} \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{10}{38} \quad \frac{5}{19}$$

$$\frac{3}{19} \quad \frac{4}{38} \quad \frac{5}{19}$$

(vi) We have to find $\frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{13}{12}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{13}{12} \\ \frac{5}{5} \quad \frac{4}{4} \quad \frac{13}{13} \quad \frac{1}{1} \\ \hline 32 \\ \frac{20}{20} \quad \frac{13}{13} \quad \frac{33}{33} \\ \hline 32 \quad 32 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{13}{32} \quad \frac{33}{32}$$

(vii) We have to find $\frac{7}{20} \quad \frac{8}{15}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{7}{20} \quad \frac{8}{15} \\ \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{3}{3} \quad \frac{8}{8} \quad \frac{4}{4} \\ \hline 60 \\ \frac{21}{21} \quad \frac{32}{32} \quad \frac{11}{11} \\ \hline 60 \quad 60 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7}{20} \quad \frac{8}{15} \quad \frac{11}{60}$$

(vii) We have to find $\frac{7}{15} \quad \frac{6}{3}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{7}{15} \quad \frac{6}{3} \\ \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{1}{1} \quad \frac{6}{6} \quad \frac{5}{5} \\ \hline 15 \\ \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{30}{30} \quad \frac{23}{23} \\ \hline 15 \quad 15 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7}{15} \quad \frac{6}{3} \quad \frac{23}{15}$$

3. (i) We have $\frac{22}{3} \quad \frac{27}{88}$

$$\frac{22}{3} \quad \frac{27}{88}$$

$$\frac{22}{3} \quad \frac{27}{88} \quad \frac{9}{4}$$

(ii) We have $\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{4}{7}$

$$\frac{12}{35}$$

(iii) We have $\frac{14}{9} \quad 27$

$$\frac{14}{9} \quad \frac{27}{27}$$

$$\frac{14}{9} \quad 27 \quad 42$$

(iv) We have $\frac{9}{8} \quad \frac{32}{3}$

$$\frac{9}{8} \frac{32}{3} 12$$

(v) We have $32 \frac{7}{36}$

$$32 \frac{7}{36} \frac{56}{9}$$

(vi) We have $\frac{36}{5} \frac{20}{3}$

$$\frac{36}{5} \frac{20}{3} 48$$

(vii) We have $\frac{7}{6} 24$

$$\frac{7}{6} 24 28$$

(viii) We have $\frac{9}{8} \frac{16}{3}$

$$\frac{9}{8} \frac{16}{3} 6$$

4. (i) We have to find $4 \frac{3}{5}$

or $4 \frac{5}{3}$

$$4 \frac{3}{5} 6 \frac{2}{3}$$

(ii) We have to find $\frac{1}{8} \frac{3}{4}$

$$4 \frac{3}{5} \frac{1}{6}$$

(iii) We have to find $\frac{15}{7} \frac{5}{7}$

or $\frac{15}{7} \frac{7}{5}$

(3)

$$\frac{15}{7} \frac{5}{7} 3$$

(iv) We have to find $\frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{5}$

or $\frac{2}{3} \frac{5}{4}$

or $\frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{5}{6}$

(v) We have to find $\frac{3}{13} \frac{4}{65}$

or $\frac{3}{13} \frac{65}{4}$

or $\frac{3}{13} \frac{5}{4}$

or $\frac{3}{4} \frac{5}{4}$

$$\frac{3}{13} \quad \frac{4}{65} \quad \frac{15}{4}$$

(vi) We have to find $\frac{6}{7} \quad 15$

or $\frac{6}{7} \quad \frac{1}{15}$

$$\frac{6}{7} \quad \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \quad 15 \quad \frac{6}{105} \quad \frac{2}{35}$$

(vii) To find $\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{2}{7}$

or $\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{7}{2} \quad \frac{21}{10}$

$$\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{2}{7} \quad 2 \frac{1}{10}$$

(viii) To find $\frac{1}{6} \quad 1$

or $\frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{1}{1}$

$$\frac{1}{6} \quad 1 \quad \frac{1}{6}$$

5. (i) We have $\frac{11}{12} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{1}{4}$

$$\frac{11}{12} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 1 \quad 6 \\ \hline 24 \\ 22 \quad 9 \quad 6 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{25}{24} \quad 1 \frac{1}{24}$$

(ii) We have $\frac{4}{7} \quad \frac{8}{9} \quad \frac{13}{7} \quad \frac{17}{21}$

$$\frac{4}{7} \quad \frac{8}{9} \quad \frac{13}{7} \quad \frac{17}{21}$$

LCM of 7, 9, 21 = 63

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad 13 \quad 9 \quad 17 \quad 3 \\ \hline 63 \\ 36 \quad 56 \quad 117 \quad 51 \\ \hline 63 \\ 87 \quad 173 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{86}{63}$$

(iii) We have $\frac{5}{3} \quad \frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{7}{3} \quad 3$

$$\frac{5}{3} \quad \frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{7}{3} \quad \frac{3}{1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline 6 \\ 10 \quad 9 \quad 14 \quad 18 \\ \hline 6 \\ 28 \quad 23 \\ \hline 6 \\ 5 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

(iv) We have $\frac{4}{13} \quad \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{8}{13} \quad \frac{9}{13}$

$$\frac{4}{13} \quad \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{8}{13} \quad \frac{9}{13}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 5 \quad 8 \quad 9 \\ 13 \quad 8 \quad 13 \quad 13 \\ \hline 4 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 13 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 8 \\ \hline 13 \quad 8 \\ 32 \quad 65 \quad 64 \quad 72 \\ \hline 13 \quad 18 \\ \hline 25 \\ \hline 104 \end{array}$$

6. (i) We have

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{19}{20} \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{19}{60} \quad \frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{2}{60} \quad \frac{20}{60}$$

$$\frac{57}{60} \quad \frac{40}{60}$$

$$\frac{97}{60}$$

$$1 \frac{37}{60}$$

(ii) We have $\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{15} \frac{10}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{15}{60} \frac{7}{15} \frac{4}{60}$$

$$\frac{45}{60} \frac{28}{60} \frac{17}{60}$$

(iii) We have $\frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{5} \frac{2}{3} \frac{17}{60}$

$$\frac{1}{6} \frac{2}{5} \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \frac{2}{5} \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \frac{2}{6} \frac{2}{6} \frac{2}{6} \frac{2}{6}$$

$$\frac{30}{30} \frac{30}{30}$$

$$\frac{3}{30} \frac{1}{10}$$

(iv) We have $\frac{3}{8} \frac{2}{3} \frac{5}{36}$

$$\frac{3}{8} \frac{2}{3} \frac{5}{36}$$

$$\frac{3}{9} \frac{2}{24} \frac{5}{24} \frac{2}{24}$$

$$\frac{72}{72} \frac{48}{72} \frac{10}{72}$$

$$\frac{75}{72} \frac{10}{72} \frac{65}{72}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \frac{2}{3} \frac{5}{36} \frac{65}{72}$$

7. (i) We have $\frac{3}{7} \frac{7}{5} \frac{17}{15} \frac{3}{34}$

$$\frac{3}{5} \frac{17}{15} \frac{3}{34}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \frac{3}{30}$$

$$\frac{3}{18} \frac{6}{30} \frac{3}{30} \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \frac{7}{5} \frac{17}{15} \frac{3}{34} \frac{7}{10}$$

(ii) We have $\frac{7}{21} \frac{3}{14} \frac{5}{14} \frac{4}{15}$

$$\frac{7}{21} \frac{3}{14} \frac{5}{14} \frac{4}{15} \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{14} \frac{2}{21}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{21}$$

$$\frac{42}{42} \frac{3}{42} \frac{4}{42}$$

$$\frac{7}{42} \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{7}{21} \frac{3}{14} \frac{5}{14} \frac{4}{15} \frac{1}{6}$$

(iii) We have $\frac{3}{2} \frac{7}{4} \frac{5}{2} \frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{21}{8} \frac{15}{8}$$

$$\frac{21}{8} \frac{15}{8}$$

$$\frac{6}{8}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \frac{7}{4} \frac{5}{2} \frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{4}$$

(iv) We have $\frac{9}{2} \frac{8}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{5}{24} \frac{3}{5} \frac{7}{6}$

$$\frac{9}{6} \frac{3}{6} \frac{8}{6} \frac{2}{6} \frac{4}{6} \frac{5}{6} \frac{3}{6} \frac{7}{6}$$

$$\frac{27}{6} \frac{16}{6} \frac{5}{18} \frac{7}{5} \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\frac{43}{6} \frac{5}{18} \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \ 15 \ 5 \ 5 \ 7 \ 9 \\ \hline 90 \\ 645 \ 25 \ 63 \\ \hline 90 \\ 670 \ 63 \\ \hline 90 \\ 607 \\ \hline 90 \end{array}$$

8. (i) $(x - y) (x - y) \quad x = \frac{2}{5}, y = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{2}{5} \ \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{2}{5} \ \frac{1}{2} \\ \hline \frac{2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 5}{10} \quad \frac{2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 5}{10} \\ \hline \frac{4 \ 5}{10} \quad \frac{4 \ 5}{10} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{9}{10} \quad \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{9}{10} \quad \frac{10}{1}$$

$$(x - y) (x - y) = 9$$

If $x = \frac{2}{5}, y = \frac{1}{2}$

(ii) To find $(x - y) (x - y)$ If $x = \frac{5}{4}$

$$\begin{array}{r} y = \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{5}{4} \ \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{5}{4} \ \frac{1}{3} \\ \hline \frac{5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 4}{12} \quad \frac{5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 4}{12} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{15 \ 4}{12} \quad \frac{15 \ 4}{12}$$

$$\frac{11}{12} \quad \frac{19}{12}$$

$$\frac{11}{12} \quad \frac{12}{19}$$

$$(x - y) (x - y) = \frac{11}{19}$$

If $x = \frac{5}{4}, y = \frac{1}{3}$

(iii) To find $(x - y) (x - y)$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{If } x = \frac{2}{3}, y = \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{2}{3} \ \frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \ \frac{3}{2} \\ \hline \frac{2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3}{6} \quad \frac{2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3}{6} \\ \hline \frac{4 \ 9}{6} \quad \frac{4 \ 9}{6} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{13}{6} \quad \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{13}{6} \quad \frac{6}{5}$$

$$(x - y) (x - y) = \frac{13}{5}$$

If $x = \frac{2}{3}, y = \frac{3}{2}$

9. Additive inverse of $-\frac{3}{7} \quad \frac{3}{7}$

Additive inverse of $-\frac{6}{13} \quad \frac{6}{13}$

Additive inverse of $\frac{9}{11} \quad -\frac{9}{11}$

Additive inverse of $-\frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{2}{5}$

Additive inverse of $-\frac{13}{8} \quad \frac{13}{8}$

10. Multiplicative inverse of $\frac{11}{7} \quad \frac{7}{11}$

Multiplicative inverse of $\frac{4}{9} \quad \frac{9}{4}$

Multiplicative inverse of $\frac{15}{22} \quad 1 \quad \frac{22}{15} \quad 1$

$$\frac{22}{15}$$

Multiplicative inverse of $\frac{11}{13} \quad \frac{13}{11}$

Multiplicative inverse of $\frac{3}{11} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{11}{3} \quad \frac{5}{2}$

$$\frac{55}{6} \quad \frac{55}{6}$$

11. We have to find

$$\frac{61}{12} \frac{11}{3} \frac{61}{12} \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\frac{61 \quad 1 \quad 11 \quad 4}{12} \quad \frac{61 \quad 1 \quad 11 \quad 4}{12}$$

$$\frac{61 \quad 44}{12} \quad \frac{61 \quad 44}{12}$$

12.

$$2\frac{1}{4} \quad 5\frac{1}{5} \quad 2\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{9}{4} \quad \frac{26}{5} \quad \cancel{\frac{3}{4}} \quad \cancel{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\frac{9 \quad 5 \quad 26 \quad 4}{20} \quad \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{149}{20} \quad \cancel{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\frac{10}{10} \quad \frac{149}{30}$$

$$4\frac{29}{30}$$

13. Cost of $3\frac{1}{2}$ litres of milk ₹ $3\frac{1}{2}$ $16\frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{7}{2} \quad \frac{33}{2}$$

$$\frac{231}{4}$$

Money left with Prateek $100 - \frac{231}{4}$

$$= ₹ \frac{400 - 231}{4}$$

$$= ₹ \frac{169}{4} = ₹ 42\frac{1}{4}$$

14. Area of Rectangle $l \quad b$

$$85\frac{5}{6} \quad 52\frac{2}{3} \quad b$$

$$b \quad 85\frac{5}{6} \quad 52\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{515}{6} \quad \frac{158}{3}$$

$$\frac{515}{6} \quad \frac{3}{158} \quad \frac{515}{316}$$

$$\frac{515}{6} \quad \frac{3}{158} \quad \frac{515}{316}$$

Breadth of Rectangle $1\frac{199}{316}$ m

15. (i) True (ii) False (iii) True (iv) False (v) False (vi) False.

Exercise 1.2

1. (i) $\frac{5}{7} \quad \frac{2}{7} \quad \frac{2}{7} \quad \frac{5}{7}$

(ii) $\frac{15}{14} \quad \frac{18}{23} \quad \frac{18}{23} \quad \frac{15}{19}$

(iii) $\frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{4}{9} \quad \frac{4}{9} \quad \frac{5}{6}$

(iv) $\frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{6}{5} \quad \frac{6}{5} \quad \frac{1}{3}$

(v) $\frac{7}{26} \quad \frac{16}{39} \quad \frac{16}{39} \quad \frac{7}{26}$

(vi) $\frac{11}{29} \quad \frac{6}{31} \quad \frac{6}{31} \quad \frac{11}{29}$

2. (i) $\frac{1}{11} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{1}{11} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{5}{6}$

(ii) $\frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{11}{5} \quad \frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{11}{5} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

(iii) $\frac{3}{11} \quad \frac{1}{7} \quad \frac{5}{13} \quad \frac{3}{11} \quad \frac{1}{7} \quad \frac{5}{13}$

(iv) $\frac{21}{28} \quad \frac{9}{14} \quad \frac{6}{19}$

$$\frac{21}{38} \quad \frac{9}{14} \quad \frac{6}{19}$$

(v) $\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{4}{9}$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{4}{9}$$

(vi) $\frac{11}{29} \quad \frac{16}{19} \quad \frac{8}{11}$

$$\frac{11}{29} \quad \frac{16}{19} \quad \frac{8}{11}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (i) LHS} \\
 \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{9}{13} \\
 \hline
 5 \quad 13 \quad 9 \quad 8 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 104 \\
 \frac{65}{72} \\
 \hline
 104 \\
 137 \\
 \hline
 104 \\
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{9}{13} \quad \frac{5}{8} \\
 \hline
 9 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 13 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 104 \\
 \frac{72}{65} \\
 \hline
 104 \\
 137 \\
 \hline
 104 \\
 \text{LHS} = \text{RHS}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(ii) LHS} \\
 3 \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 3 \quad 12 \quad 7 \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 12 \\
 \frac{36}{7} \\
 \hline
 12 \\
 29 \\
 \hline
 12 \\
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{7}{12} \quad 3 \\
 \hline
 7 \quad 3 \quad 12 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 12 \\
 \frac{7}{36} \\
 \hline
 12 \\
 29 \\
 \hline
 12 \\
 3 \quad \frac{7}{12} \quad \frac{7}{12} \quad 3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(iii) LHS} \\
 \frac{2}{7} \quad \frac{12}{35} \\
 \hline
 2 \quad 5 \quad 12 \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad 35
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{10}{15} \quad \frac{12}{22} \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 35 \\
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{12}{35} \quad \frac{2}{7} \\
 \hline
 12 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 5 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 35 \\
 \frac{12}{10} \\
 \hline
 35 \\
 22 \\
 \hline
 15
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{LHS} = \text{RHS} \\
 \text{(iv) LHS} \\
 \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{7}{10} \\
 \hline
 3 \quad 5 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad \frac{7}{10} \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 20 \\
 15 \quad 8 \quad 7 \\
 \hline
 20 \quad 10 \\
 \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{7}{7} \\
 \hline
 20 \quad 10 \\
 \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{7}{7} \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 20 \\
 \frac{7}{14} \\
 \hline
 20 \\
 7 \\
 \hline
 20
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{7}{10} \\
 \hline
 3 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 4 \quad \quad \quad 10 \\
 \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{4}{10} \quad \frac{7}{10} \\
 \hline
 3 \quad \frac{11}{10} \\
 \hline
 4 \quad \frac{10}{10} \\
 3 \quad 5 \quad 11 \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 20 \\
 15 \quad 22 \quad 7 \\
 \hline
 20 \quad 20 \\
 \text{LHS} = \text{RHS}
 \end{array}$$

(v) LHS

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{7}{11} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{13}{22} \\ \hline \frac{7 \quad 5 \quad 2 \quad 11}{55} \quad \frac{13}{22} \\ \hline \frac{35 \quad 22}{5} \quad \frac{13}{22} \\ \hline \frac{57 \quad 13}{55 \quad 22} \\ \hline \frac{57 \quad 2 \quad 13 \quad 5}{110} \\ \hline \frac{114 \quad 65}{110} \\ \hline \frac{179}{110} \end{array}$$

RHS

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{7}{11} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{13}{22} \\ \hline \frac{7 \quad 2 \quad 22 \quad 13 \quad 5}{11 \quad 110} \\ \hline \frac{7 \quad 44 \quad 65}{11 \quad 110} \\ \hline \frac{7 \quad 109}{11 \quad 110} \\ \hline \frac{7 \quad 10 \quad 109}{110} \\ \hline \frac{70 \quad 109}{110} \\ \hline \frac{179}{110} \end{array}$$

LHS = RHS

(vi) LHS

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{3}{4} \\ \hline 1 \quad \frac{2 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 3}{12} \\ \hline 1 \quad \frac{2 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 3}{12} \\ \hline 1 \quad \frac{8 \quad 9}{12} \\ \hline 1 \quad \frac{17}{12} \quad \frac{29}{12} \end{array}$$

RHS

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{3}{4} \\ \hline 1 \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{3}{4} \\ \hline \frac{3 \quad 2 \quad 3}{3 \quad 4} \\ \hline \frac{5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 3}{12} \\ \hline \frac{29}{12} \end{array}$$

LHS = RHS

4. (i) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{5}{9} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{9}{8}$

(ii) $\frac{5}{4} - \frac{7}{9} + \frac{7}{9}$

(iii) $\frac{18}{15} - \frac{9}{13} + \frac{7}{15}$

(iv) $\frac{6}{11} - \frac{9}{13} + \frac{5}{9} - \frac{6}{11} + \frac{9}{13}$

5. $a - \frac{3}{4}b + \frac{2}{5}$

(i) $a - b$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{3 \quad 2 \quad 4}{4 \quad 5 \quad 20}$$

$$\frac{15 \quad 8}{20}$$

$$\frac{23}{20}$$

$$\frac{20}{20}$$

b - a

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5}{2 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 5}$$

$$\frac{8 \quad 15}{20}$$

$$\frac{20}{20}$$

$$(ii) \quad a \frac{7}{3} b \frac{7}{9} \quad a \text{ if } a \frac{3}{4} b \frac{2}{5}$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$\frac{7}{3} \quad \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{7 \quad 7}{3 \quad 9}$$

$$\frac{7 \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 1}{9}$$

$$\frac{21 \quad 7}{9}$$

$$\frac{14}{9}$$

$$b \quad a$$

$$\frac{7}{9} \quad \frac{7}{3}$$

$$\frac{7 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 3}{9}$$

$$\frac{7 \quad 21}{9}$$

$$\frac{14}{9}$$

$$a \quad b \quad b \quad a \text{ if } a \frac{7}{3} b \frac{7}{9}$$

$$6. (i) \quad a \frac{4}{5} b \frac{2}{3} c \frac{8}{9}$$

$$(a \quad b) \quad c$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{4 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 5}{15} \quad \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{12 \quad 10}{15} \quad \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{15} \quad \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{2 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 5}{45}$$

$$\frac{6 \quad 45}{45}$$

$$\frac{46}{45}$$

$$a \quad (b \quad c)$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 1}{9}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{6 \quad 8}{9}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{4 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad 5}{9}$$

$$\frac{45}{9} \quad \frac{46}{9}$$

$$\frac{36 \quad 10}{45} \quad \frac{46}{45}$$

$$(a \quad b) \quad c \quad a \quad (b \quad c)$$

$$\text{If } a \frac{4}{5}, b \frac{2}{3}, c \frac{8}{9}$$

$$(ii) \quad a \frac{1}{9} b \frac{5}{6}, c \frac{7}{9}$$

$$(a \quad b) \quad c$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{1 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 3}{18} \quad \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{2 \quad 15}{18} \quad \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{17 \quad 7}{18 \quad 9}$$

$$\frac{17 \quad 7 \quad 2}{18}$$

$$\frac{17 \quad 14}{18}$$

$$\frac{3}{18} \quad \frac{1}{6}$$

$$a \quad (b \quad c)$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{5 \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 2}{18}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{15 \quad 14}{18}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{1}{18}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 49 \quad 32 \\
 \hline
 56 \\
 17 \\
 \hline
 56 \\
 \hline
 \text{LHS} \quad \text{RHS} \\
 \text{(ii) LHS} \\
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9} \quad \frac{4}{12} \quad \frac{7}{3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{8}{36} \quad \frac{21}{36} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{29}{36} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{6}{36} \quad \frac{29}{36} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{30} \quad \frac{29}{29} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{36} \\
 \frac{1}{36} \\
 \hline
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5}{18} \quad \frac{3}{18} \quad \frac{2}{12} \quad \frac{2}{12} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{15}{18} \quad \frac{14}{18} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{11}{18} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{18}{11} \quad \frac{12}{2} \quad \frac{7}{7} \quad \frac{3}{3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{22} \quad \frac{21}{21} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{36} \\
 \frac{1}{36} \\
 \hline
 \text{LHS} \quad \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9} \quad \frac{7}{12} \quad \frac{5}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9} \quad \frac{7}{12}
 \end{array}$$

9. (i) To prove

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{7}{9} \quad \frac{7}{12} \\
 \hline
 \frac{7}{36} \quad \frac{4}{36} \quad \frac{7}{36} \quad \frac{3}{36} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{36}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 28 \quad 21 \\
 \hline
 36 \\
 7 \\
 \hline
 36 \\
 \hline
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{7}{12} \quad \frac{7}{9} \\
 \hline
 \frac{7}{36} \quad \frac{3}{36} \quad \frac{7}{36} \quad \frac{4}{36} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{21} \quad \frac{28}{28} \\
 \hline
 \frac{36}{7} \\
 \frac{7}{36} \\
 \hline
 \text{LHS} \quad \text{RHS} \\
 \text{(ii) LHS} \\
 \frac{3}{14} \quad \frac{9}{42} \\
 \hline
 \frac{3}{42} \quad \frac{3}{42} \quad \frac{19}{42} \quad \frac{1}{42} \\
 \hline
 \frac{9}{42} \quad \frac{19}{42} \\
 \hline
 \frac{28}{42} \\
 \hline
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{19}{42} \quad \frac{3}{14} \\
 \hline
 \frac{19}{42} \quad \frac{1}{42} \quad \frac{3}{42} \quad \frac{3}{42} \\
 \hline
 \frac{19}{42} \quad \frac{9}{42} \\
 \hline
 \frac{10}{42} \\
 \hline
 \text{LHS} \quad \text{RHS} \\
 \text{(iii) LHS} \\
 \frac{6}{7} \quad \frac{8}{11} \\
 \hline
 \frac{6}{66} \quad \frac{11}{66} \quad \frac{8}{66} \quad \frac{7}{66} \\
 \hline
 \frac{77}{66} \quad \frac{56}{66} \\
 \hline
 \frac{77}{122} \\
 \hline
 \frac{77}{77} \\
 \hline
 \text{RHS} \\
 \frac{8}{11} \quad \frac{6}{7}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 7 \quad 6 \quad 11 \\ \hline 77 \\ 56 \quad 66 \\ \hline 77 \\ 122 \\ \hline 77 \end{array}$$

(iv) LHS RHS

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{4}{6} \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 2 \\ \hline 12 \\ 9 \quad 8 \\ \hline 12 \\ 17 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

RHS

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{4}{6} \quad \frac{3}{4} \\ \hline 4 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 3 \\ \hline 12 \\ 8 \quad 9 \\ \hline 12 \\ 17 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

10. Given $a = \frac{2}{5}, b = \frac{7}{15}$

$a \quad b$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{7}{15} \\ \hline 2 \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 1 \\ \hline 15 \\ 6 \quad 7 \\ \hline 15 \\ 1 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

$b \quad a$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{7}{15} \quad \frac{2}{5} \\ \hline 7 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \\ \hline 15 \\ 7 \quad 6 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{15}$$

$a \quad b \quad b \quad a$

Exercise 1.3

1. (i) We have $\frac{4}{9} - \frac{3}{20}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} \frac{4}{9} - \frac{3}{20} \\ \hline \frac{80}{180} - \frac{27}{180} \\ \hline \frac{53}{180} \end{array}$$
- (ii) We have $\frac{84}{25} - \frac{15}{8}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} \frac{84}{25} - \frac{15}{8} \\ \hline \frac{672}{200} - \frac{375}{200} \\ \hline \frac{297}{200} \end{array}$$
- (iii) We have $\frac{12}{7} - \frac{10}{3}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} \frac{12}{7} - \frac{10}{3} \\ \hline \frac{36}{21} - \frac{70}{21} \\ \hline -\frac{34}{21} \end{array}$$
- (iv) We have $\frac{4}{9} - \frac{10}{30}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} \frac{4}{9} - \frac{10}{30} \\ \hline \frac{40}{90} - \frac{30}{90} \\ \hline \frac{10}{90} \end{array}$$
- (v) We have $\frac{18}{4} - \frac{22}{24}$
- $$\begin{array}{r} \frac{18}{4} - \frac{22}{24} \\ \hline \frac{108}{24} - \frac{22}{24} \\ \hline \frac{86}{24} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3}{2} \frac{11}{4} \\ \hline \frac{33}{8} \\ \text{(vi) We have } \frac{6}{7} \frac{77}{9} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{2} \cancel{11}}{\cancel{7} \cancel{9}} \frac{\cancel{77}}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\frac{22}{3}$$

2. (i) LHS

$$\frac{4}{\cancel{7}} \frac{\cancel{2}}{\cancel{29}}$$

$$\frac{8}{29}$$

RHS

$$\frac{\cancel{2}}{29} \frac{4}{\cancel{1}}$$

$$\frac{8}{29}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \frac{6}{29} \frac{6}{29} \frac{4}{3}$$

(ii) LHS

$$\frac{3}{7} \frac{14}{27}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3} \cancel{14}}{7 \cancel{27}} \frac{\cancel{2}}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{9}$$

RHS

$$\frac{14}{27} \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{14} \cancel{3}}{\cancel{27} \cancel{7}}$$

$$\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \frac{14}{27} \frac{14}{27} \frac{3}{7}$$

(iii) LHS

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{5} \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{14}{35} \frac{15}{35}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{29}{35}$$

$$\frac{29}{105}$$

RHS

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{5} \frac{1}{3} \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{2}{15} \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{105}{14 \ 15}$$

$$\frac{105}{29}$$

(iv) LHS RHS

LHS

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{6} \frac{3}{2} \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{6} \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3}}{4} \frac{1}{\cancel{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

RHS

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{2}} \frac{\cancel{2}}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \frac{4}{8} \frac{1}{8}$$

LHS = RHS

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(v) LHS} & \quad \frac{16}{15} - \frac{5}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \frac{4}{\cancel{16}} - \frac{5}{\cancel{2}} + \frac{20}{15} \\
 & \quad \frac{4}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RHS} & \quad \frac{8}{\cancel{16}} - \frac{1}{\cancel{2}} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \frac{18}{5} - \frac{2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \frac{8}{5} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \frac{8}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \frac{4}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

LHS = RHS

3. (i) To prove

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{2}{5} \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{30}{35} + \frac{14}{35} \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{16}{35} \\
 & \quad \frac{4}{\cancel{3}} - \frac{16}{35} \\
 & \quad \frac{12}{35}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RHS} & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{3}{5} \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{3}{5} \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{6}{7} + \frac{3}{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \frac{8}{28} - \frac{3}{10} \\
 & \quad \frac{9}{14} - \frac{3}{10} \\
 & \quad \frac{9}{5} - \frac{3}{7} \\
 & \quad \frac{70}{45} - \frac{21}{24} \\
 & \quad \frac{70}{70} - \frac{12}{35}
 \end{aligned}$$

LHS = RHS

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(ii) LHS} & \quad \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{9} + \frac{11}{2} - \frac{6}{9} + \frac{9}{11} \\
 & \quad \frac{5}{2} - \frac{11}{99} + \frac{54}{99} - \frac{6}{99} + \frac{43}{99} \\
 & \quad \frac{215}{198} \\
 & \quad \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{9} + \frac{5}{2} - \frac{6}{11}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RHS} & \quad \frac{5}{18} - \frac{5}{11} + \frac{3}{18} - \frac{11}{11} + \frac{15}{11} \\
 & \quad \frac{18}{5} - \frac{11}{5} + \frac{11}{5} - \frac{18}{5} + \frac{18}{5} \\
 & \quad \frac{198}{55} - \frac{270}{55} + \frac{198}{55} - \frac{215}{198} + \frac{198}{198} \\
 & \quad \frac{198}{215} - \frac{198}{198}
 \end{aligned}$$

LHS = RHS

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(iii) LHS} & \quad \frac{2}{7} - \frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{9} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{7} - \frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{9} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{7} - \frac{36}{35} + \frac{35}{45} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{7} - \frac{36}{45} + \frac{35}{45}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{2}{7} \frac{71}{45} \\ \hline 142 \\ 315 \\ \text{RHS} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{2}{7} \frac{4}{5} \frac{2}{7} \frac{7}{9} \\ \hline 8 \frac{2}{9} \\ 35 \frac{9}{9} \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 2 \ 35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{315}{72} \frac{315}{70} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{315}{142} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{315}{315}$$

LHS = RHS

(iv) To prove

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{2}{3} \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4}$$

LHS

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 3}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{8 \ 9}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{17}{12}$$

$$\frac{17}{24}$$

RHS

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \frac{3 \ 3}{24}$$

$$\frac{8 \ 9}{24}$$

$$\frac{17}{24}$$

4. (i) To prove

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{7}{6} \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{7}{6} \frac{5}{4} \frac{3}{5}$$

LHS

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 6}{30}$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{35 \ 18}{30}$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{53}{30}$$

$$\frac{26}{120} \frac{53}{24}$$

RHS

$$\frac{5}{4} \frac{7}{6} \frac{5}{4} \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{35}{24} \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{35 \ 5 \ 3 \ 30}{120}$$

$$\frac{175 \ 90}{120}$$

$$\frac{265}{120} \frac{53}{24}$$

LHS RHS

(ii) To prove

$$\frac{7}{4} \frac{3}{10} \frac{7}{9}$$

LHS

$$\frac{7}{4} \frac{3 \ 9 \ 7 \ 10}{90}$$

$$\frac{7}{4} \frac{27 \ 70}{90}$$

$$\frac{301}{360}$$

RHS

$$\frac{7}{4} \frac{3}{10} \frac{7}{4} \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{21}{40} \frac{49}{36}$$

$$\frac{21 \ 9 \ 49 \ 10}{360}$$

$$\frac{189 \ 490}{360}$$

$$\frac{301}{360}$$

LHS = RHS

(iii) To prove

$$\frac{7}{9} + \frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{7}{9} + \frac{4 \quad 7 \quad 3 \quad 5}{5 \quad 7}$$

$$\frac{7}{9} + \frac{28 \quad 15}{35}$$

$$\cancel{\frac{7}{9}} + \frac{13}{5}$$

$$\frac{13}{45}$$

RHS

$$\frac{7}{9} + \frac{4}{5} + \cancel{\frac{7}{7}} + \cancel{\frac{3}{3}}$$

$$\frac{28}{45} + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{28 \quad 1 \quad 15}{45 \quad 3 \quad 45}$$

LHS RHS

(iv) LHS

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2 \quad 5 \quad 3 \quad 3}{3 \quad 5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{10 \quad 9}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{30}$$

RHS

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{10 \quad 3 \quad 3}{30}$$

$$\frac{10 \quad 9}{30} + \frac{1}{30}$$

LHS RHS

5. (i) $\frac{23}{17} + \frac{18}{35} + \frac{18}{35}$

(ii) $38 - \frac{7}{19} - \frac{7}{19}$

(iii) $\frac{15}{7} - \frac{21}{10} - \frac{5}{6}$

$-\frac{21}{10} - \frac{5}{6}$

(iv) $\frac{12}{15} + \frac{4}{15} - \frac{25}{16}$

$\frac{12}{15} + \frac{4}{15}$

(v) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{5}{7} - \frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{5}$ $-\frac{8}{9}$

(vi) $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{2}{5}$

(vii) $\frac{4}{11}$ 1

(viii) $1 - \frac{7}{16}$

(ix) $\frac{11}{15}$ 1

(x) $\frac{4}{9}$ $\frac{4}{9}$

6. To prove $x - y - y - x$

If $x = \frac{2}{5}, y = \frac{3}{7}$

(i) LHS $\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{7} \\ \frac{6}{35} \end{array} \right|$ RHS $\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{3}{7} - \frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{6}{35} \end{array} \right|$

$x - y - y - x$
If $x = \frac{2}{5}, y = \frac{3}{7}$

To prove

(ii) $x - y - y - x$ If $x = \frac{12}{15}, y = \frac{15}{4}$

LHS		RHS
$\frac{12}{25} \quad \frac{15}{4}$		$\frac{15}{4} \quad \frac{12}{25}$
$\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{12}} \quad \overset{3}{\cancel{15}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{25}} \quad \cancel{4}}$		$\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{15}} \quad \overset{3}{\cancel{12}}}{\cancel{4} \quad \underset{5}{\cancel{25}}}$
$\frac{3 \quad 3}{5}$		$\frac{3 \quad 3}{5}$
$\frac{9}{5}$		$\frac{9}{5}$
$\frac{x \quad y \quad y \quad x \text{ if } x}{25}, y \quad \frac{15}{4}$		

7. (i) To prove $(x \ y) \ z \ x \ (y \ z)$

If $x \ \frac{7}{23}, y \ \frac{5}{19}, z \ \frac{1}{2}$

LHS $\frac{7}{23} \ \frac{5}{19} \ \frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{\frac{35}{35} \ \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{437}{35}}$$

RHS $\frac{7}{23} \ \frac{5}{19} \ \frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{23} \ \frac{5}{38}}{\frac{35}{874}}$$

LHS = RHS

(ii) To prove $(x \ y) \ z \ x \ (y \ z)$

If $x \ \frac{9}{28}, y \ \frac{7}{5}, z \ \frac{5}{3}$

LHS $\frac{9}{28} \ \frac{7}{5} \ \frac{5}{3}$

$$\frac{\frac{9 \cancel{7}}{\cancel{28} \ 5} \ \frac{5}{3}}{\frac{4}{20}}$$

$$\frac{9 \quad 5}{20 \quad 3}$$

$$\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{30}} \ \cancel{5}}{\frac{20}{4} \ 3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

RHS

$$\frac{9}{28} \ \frac{7}{5} \ \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\frac{\overset{9}{\cancel{28}} \ \overset{7}{\cancel{5}} \ \cancel{5}}{\cancel{28} \ \cancel{5} \ 3}$$

$$\frac{9 \quad 7}{28 \quad 3}$$

$$\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{28}} \ \cancel{7}}{\frac{28}{4} \ \cancel{3}}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

8. (i) To prove

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{7}{12} \ \frac{5}{18} \ \frac{3}{5} \ \frac{7}{12} \ \frac{5}{18}$$

LHS

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{7}{12} \ \frac{5}{18}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{12}{7} \ \frac{18}{5}$$

$$\frac{36}{35} \ \frac{18}{5}$$

$$\frac{648}{175}$$

RHS

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{7}{12} \ \frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{42}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \ \frac{10}{42}$$

$$\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}} \ \overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\cancel{3} \ \frac{42}{14}}$$

$$\frac{2}{14}$$

$$\frac{1}{7}$$

LHS

RHS

(ii) To prove

$$2 \frac{25}{8} \frac{35}{12} \quad 2 \frac{25}{8} \frac{35}{12}$$

LHS

$$2 \frac{25}{8} \frac{35}{12}$$

$$2 \frac{8}{25} \frac{12}{35}$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot 8}{25} \frac{12}{35}$$

$$\frac{16}{25} \frac{12}{35}$$

$$\frac{192}{875}$$

RHS

$$2 \frac{25}{8} \frac{12}{35}$$

$$2 \frac{\overset{5}{25} \overset{6}{12}}{\underset{2}{8} \underset{7}{35}}$$

$$2 \frac{\overset{3}{5} \cancel{6}}{\underset{2}{7}}$$

$$2 \frac{15}{7}$$

$$2 \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\frac{14}{15}$$

∴ LHS = RHS

Exercise 1.4

- (i) 5 Rational numbers between 0 and 1 are
0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5
- (ii) 5 rational numbers between 1, 2 are
- 1.1, - 1.2, - 1.3, - 1.4, - 1.5
- Three rational number between 2 are 3 are
- 2.1 - 2.2, - 2.3
- We have $\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}$ or $\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{2}$

$$\frac{9}{6}, \frac{8}{6}$$

five rational numbers between

$$\frac{3}{2} \text{ and } \frac{4}{3} \text{ are } \frac{8}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{6}{6}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{4}{6}$$

4. We have 1 and $\frac{1}{2}$

or 1 and - 0.5

four rational numbers between

$$1 \text{ and } - 0.5 \text{ are } - 0.6, - 0.7, - 0.8, - 0.9$$

5. We have $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$

Ist R. No. $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{8}{12}$$

$$\frac{17}{24}$$

IIInd R. No. $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{17}{24}$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{18}{24}, \frac{17}{24}$$

$$\frac{35}{48}$$

3rd R. No. $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{17}{24}, \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{17}{24}, \frac{16}{24}$$

$$\frac{33}{48}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{35}{48}, \frac{17}{24}, \frac{33}{48}, \frac{2}{3}$$

4th Rational No. $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{35}{48}$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{12}{48}, \frac{35}{48}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{12}{48}, \frac{35}{48}$$

$$\frac{47}{96}$$

four R. No. between $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$ are

$$\frac{47}{96}, \frac{35}{48}, \frac{17}{24}, \frac{33}{48}$$

6. We have $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{2}$

or $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{4}$
 $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{4}{8}$

Six Rational numbers between $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{2}$ are

$\frac{2}{8}, \frac{1}{8}, 0, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{8}$

7. We have x and $|x|$

$\frac{5}{11}$ and $\left| \frac{5}{11} \right|$

$\frac{5}{11}$ and $\frac{5}{11}$

Eight R. No between $\frac{5}{11}$ and $\frac{5}{11}$ are

$\frac{4}{11}, \frac{3}{11}, \frac{2}{11}, \frac{1}{11}, 0, \frac{1}{11}, \frac{2}{11}, \frac{3}{11}$

8. Three R. No. between 5 and 5.6 can be 5.1, 5.2, 5.3

9. R. No between $\frac{5}{7}$ and $\frac{4}{9}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{4}{9}$

$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{4}{7}$

$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{45}{63}$

$\frac{73}{126}$
 $\frac{5}{7}, \frac{73}{126}, \frac{4}{9}$
 $\frac{5}{18}, \frac{73}{126}, \frac{4}{14}$
 $\frac{126}{90, 73, 56}$
 $\frac{126}{126}$

Ascending order is $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{73}{126}, \frac{5}{7}$

10. R. No. between $\frac{2}{9}$ and $\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{3}{8}$

$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{8}{72}, \frac{3}{9}$

$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{16}{72}, \frac{27}{72}$

$\frac{43}{144}$

$\frac{2}{9}, \frac{43}{144}, \frac{3}{8}$

or $\frac{2}{16}, \frac{43}{144}, \frac{3}{18}$

$\frac{144}{32, 43, 54}$

descending order $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{43}{144}, \frac{2}{9}$

2

Squares and Square Roots

Exercise 2.1

1. We have

(i) $49 = 7 \times 7$ Yes it is a perfect square

(ii) $64 = 8 \times 8$ Yes it is a perfect square

(iii) $110 = 2 \times 5 \times 11$ No it is not a perfect square

(iv) $121 = 11 \times 11$ Yes 121 is a perfect square

(v) $256 = 16 \times 16$ Yes 256 is a perfect square

(vi) $321 = 3 \times 107$ No 321 is not a perfect square

(vii) $351 = 3 \times 13 \times 3 \times 3$ No 351 is not a perfect square

(viii) $400 = 20 \times 20$ Yes 400 is a perfect square

(ix) $120 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$ No 120 is not a perfect square

(x) $215 = 5 \times 43$ No 215 is not a perfect square

2. (i) $16 = 4^2$ Yes it is a square of even no,

(ii) $121 = 11^2$ No it is not a square of even no

- (iii) $256 = 16^2$ Yes it is a square of even number
- (iv) $169 = 13^2$ No it is not a square of even number
- (v) $324 = 18^2$ Yes it is a square of even number
- (vi) $400 = 20^2$ Yes it is a square of even number
- (vii) $676 = 26^2$ Yes it is a square of even number
- (viii) $841 = 29^2$ No it is not a square even number
- (ix) 333 It is not a square of even number
- (x) $225 = 15^2$ It is not a square of even number
3. (i) $9 = 3^2$ Yes it is a square of odd number
- (ii) $36 = 6^2$ No it is not a square of odd number
- (iii) $100 = 10^2$ No it is not a square of odd number
- (iv) $164 = 13^2$ Yes it is a square of odd number
- (v) $225 = 15^2$ Yes it is a square of odd number
- (vi) $289 = 17^2$ Yes it is a square of odd number
- (vii) $484 = 22^2$ Not is a not a square of odd no.
- (viii) $729 = 27^2$ Yes it is not a square of odd no.
- (ix) $576 = 24^2$ Yes it is not a square of odd no.
- (x) $6400 = 80^2$ Not is it not a square of odd no.
4. (i) $140 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$
No 140 is not a perfect square
- (ii) $360 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$
No 360 is not a perfect square
- (iii) $625 = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5$
Yes 625 is a perfect square
- (iv) $1296 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3$
Yes 1296 is a perfect square
5. (i) $(3, 4, 5)$
 $3^2 + 4^2 = 9 + 16 = 25 = 5^2$
 $\therefore 3^2, 4^2, 5^2$
Yes $(3, 4, 5)$ are pythagorean triplet
- (ii) $(6, 7, 8)$
 $6^2 + 36 = 72 \neq 8^2 = 64$
 $\therefore 8^2, 6^2, 7^2$
 $(6, 7, 8)$ are not pythagorean triplet
- (iii) We have $(12, 35, 37)$
 $12^2 + 144 = 35^2 = 1225 \neq 37^2 = 1369$
 $\therefore 37^2, 35^2, 12^2$
 $(12, 35, 37)$ are pythagorean triplet
- (iv) We have $(8, 15, 17)$
 $17^2 - 289 = 15^2 = 225 \neq 8^2 = 64$
 $\therefore 17^2, 15^2, 8^2$
 $(8, 15, 17)$ is pythagorean triplet
6. (i) $37^2 - 36^2 = (37 + 36)(37 - 36)$
 $= 73 \cdot 1 = 73$
- (ii) $93^2 - 92^2 = (93 + 92)(93 - 92)$
 $= 185 \cdot 1 = 185$
- (iii) $107^2 - 106^2 = (107 + 106)(107 - 106)$
 $= 213 \cdot 1 = 213$
- (iv) $649^2 - 648^2 = (649 + 648)(649 - 648)$
 $= 1297 \cdot 1 = 1297$
- (v) $403^2 - 402^2 = (403 + 402)(403 - 402)$
 $= 805 \cdot 1 = 805$
- (vi) $188^2 - 187^2 = (188 + 187)(188 - 187)$
 $= 375 \cdot 1 = 375$
7. $1764 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 7$
Yes 1764 is perfect square

(iii) $\sqrt{1764}$

2	1764
2	882
3	441
3	147
7	49
7	7
	1

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 7 & 7 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 7 & 7 \end{array}}$$

(iv) $\sqrt{4096}$

2	4096
2	2048
2	1024
2	512
2	256
2	128
2	64
2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
	2

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cccccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & & & & \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & & \end{array}}$$

(v) $\sqrt{5929}$

7	5929
7	847
11	121
11	11
	1

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cc} 7 & 7 \\ \hline 7 & 11 \\ 7 & 7 \end{array}}$$

(vi) $\sqrt{1521}$

3	1521
3	507
13	169
	13

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 3 \\ \hline 3 & 13 \\ 3 & 13 \end{array}}$$

(vii) $\sqrt{11664}$

2	11664
2	5832
2	2916
2	1458
3	729
3	243
3	81
3	27
3	9
	3

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ \hline & & & & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & \end{array}}$$

(viii) $\sqrt{47089}$

7	47089
7	6727
31	961
	31

$$\sqrt{\begin{array}{cc} 7 & 7 \\ \hline 7 & 31 \\ 7 & 31 \end{array}}$$



$$2. (i) \sqrt{\frac{625}{1296}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{5\ 5\ 5\ 5}{2\ 2\ 2\ 2\ 3\ 3\ 3\ 3}}$$

$$\frac{5\ 5}{2\ 2\ 3\ 3}$$

$$\frac{25}{36}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt{\frac{529}{841}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{23\ 23}{29\ 29}}$$

$$\frac{23}{29}$$

$$(iii) \sqrt{2\frac{14}{25}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{65}{25}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2\ 2\ 2\ 2\ 2\ 2}{5\ 5}}$$

$$\frac{2\ 2\ 2}{5}$$

$$(iv) \sqrt{23\frac{26}{121}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2809}{121}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{53\ 53}{11\ 11}}$$

$$\frac{53}{11}$$

$$4\frac{9}{11}$$

$$(v) \sqrt{\frac{2025}{169}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3\ 3\ 3\ 3\ 5\ 5}{13\ 13}}$$

$$\frac{3\ 3\ 5}{13}$$

$$(vi) \sqrt{\frac{1156}{2025}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2\ 2\ 17\ 17}{3\ 3\ 3\ 3\ 5\ 5}}$$

$$\frac{2\ 17}{3\ 3\ 5}$$

$$\frac{34}{45}$$

$$(vii) \sqrt{144\frac{676}{312}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(2\ 2\ 2\ 2\ 3\ 3)}{(2\ 2\ 13\ 13)}}$$

$$\frac{2\ 2\ 3\ 2\ 13}{312}$$

$$(viii) \sqrt{135\frac{60}{90}}$$

3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

3. Let number of rows = x

$$x^2 = 1764$$

$$x = \sqrt{1764}$$

$$\sqrt{6\ 6\ 7\ 7}$$

$$6\ 7$$

No. of rows = 42

4. Let number of soldiers in a row = x

$$x \times x = 6400$$

$$x^2 = 6400$$

$$x = \sqrt{6400}$$

$$\sqrt{80\ 80}$$

number of soldiers in a row = 80

5. Let number of rows in a garden = x

$$x \times x = 2304$$

$$x^2 = 2304$$

$$x = \sqrt{2304}$$

$$\sqrt{48\ 48}$$

number of rows = 48

Exercise 2.3

1. (i) We have 54756

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 234 \\
 2 & \overline{54756} \\
 & 4 \\
 \hline
 43 & 147 \\
 & 129 \\
 \hline
 46 & 1856 \\
 & 1856 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{54756} \quad 234$$

(ii) We have 390625

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 625 \\
 6 & \overline{390625} \\
 & 36 \\
 \hline
 122 & 306 \\
 & 244 \\
 \hline
 1245 & 6225 \\
 & 6225 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{390625} \quad 625$$

(iii) We have 18225

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 135 \\
 1 & \overline{18225} \\
 23 & 1 \\
 \hline
 & 82 \\
 26 & 69 \\
 \hline
 & 1325 \\
 & -1325 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{18225} \quad 135$$

(iv) We have 291600

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 540 \\
 5 & \overline{291600} \\
 & 25 \\
 \hline
 104 & 416 \\
 & 416 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{291600} \quad 540$$

(v) We have 62504836

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 7906 \\
 7 & \overline{62504836} \\
 & 49 \\
 \hline
 149 & 1350 \\
 & 1341 \\
 \hline
 1580 & 94836 \\
 & -94836 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{62504836} \quad 7906$$

(vi) We have 20421361

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 4519 \\
 4 & \overline{20421361} \\
 & 16 \\
 \hline
 85 & 442 \\
 & 425 \\
 \hline
 901 & 1713 \\
 & 901 \\
 \hline
 9029 & 81261 \\
 & 81261 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{20421361} \quad 4519$$

(vii) We have 11025

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 105 \\
 1 & \overline{11025} \\
 & 1 \\
 \hline
 205 & 1025 \\
 & 1025 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{11025} = 105$$

(viii) We have 97344

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 312 \\
 3 & \overline{97344} \\
 & 9 \\
 \hline
 61 & 73 \\
 & -61 \\
 \hline
 622 & 1244 \\
 & -1244 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{97344} = 312$$

(ix) We have 974169

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 987 \\
 9 & \overline{974169} \\
 & 81 \\
 \hline
 188 & 1641 \\
 & 1504 \\
 \hline
 1967 & 13769 \\
 & -13769 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{974169} = 987$$

(x) We have 1745041

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 1321 \\
 1 & \overline{1745041} \\
 & 1 \\
 \hline
 23 & 74 \\
 & 69 \\
 \hline
 262 & 550 \\
 & -524 \\
 \hline
 2641 & 2641 \\
 & -2641 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{1745041} = 1321$$

(xi) We have 4008004

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 2002 \\
 2 & \overline{4008004} \\
 & 4 \\
 \hline
 4002 & 008004 \\
 & 8004 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{4008004} = 2002$$

(xii) We have 720801

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 & 849 \\
 8 & \overline{720801} \\
 & 64 \\
 \hline
 164 & 808 \\
 & 656 \\
 \hline
 1689 & 14201 \\
 & -14201 \\
 \hline
 & \times
 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{720801} = 849$$

2. (i) $\sqrt{\frac{36}{225}}$

6	36
6	36
	×

15	225
1	225
	1
25	125
	125
	×

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{36}{225}}}{\frac{6}{15}} = \frac{\sqrt{36}}{\sqrt{225}}$$

(ii) $\sqrt{\frac{1681}{4225}}$

41	1681
4	16
8	81
	- 81
	×

65	4225
6	4225
	36
125	625
	- 625

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1681}{4225}}}{\frac{\sqrt{1681}}{\sqrt{4225}}} = \frac{41}{65}$$

(iii) $\sqrt{\frac{1764}{121}}$

42	1764
4	16
82	164
	162
	×

11	121
1	121
	1
2	21
	21
	0

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1714}{14}}}{\frac{\sqrt{1764}}{\sqrt{121}}} = \frac{42}{11}$$

(iv) $\sqrt{\frac{2704}{1681}}$

52	2704
5	25
102	204
	204
	×

41	1681
4	16
81	81
	81
	×

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2704}{1681}}}{\frac{\sqrt{2704}}{\sqrt{1681}}} = \frac{52}{41}$$

(v) $\sqrt{\frac{7725}{2704}}$

85	7725
8	64
165	825
	825
	×

52	2704
8	25
102	204
	204
	×

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{7725}{2704}}}{\frac{\sqrt{7725}}{\sqrt{2704}}} = \frac{85}{52}$$

(vi) $\sqrt{\frac{3364}{2704}}$

58	3364
5	25
108	864
	864
	×

52	2704
5	25
102	204
	204
	×

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3364}{2704}}}{\frac{\sqrt{3364}}{\sqrt{2704}}} = \frac{58}{52}$$

$$(vii) \sqrt{17\frac{16}{25}} \sqrt{\frac{441}{25}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 21 \\ \hline 5 & 441 \\ & 4 \\ \hline 108 & 41 \\ & 41 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 5 \\ \hline 5 & 25 \\ & 25 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{441}}{\sqrt{25}} \frac{21}{5}$$

$$6\frac{1}{5}$$

$$(viii) \sqrt{33\frac{1}{16}} \sqrt{\frac{529}{16}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 23 \\ \hline 2 & 529 \\ & 4 \\ \hline 43 & 129 \\ & 129 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 16 \\ & 16 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$(ix) \sqrt{205\frac{4}{9}} \sqrt{\frac{1849}{9}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{529}}{\sqrt{16}} \frac{23}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 43 \\ \hline 4 & 1849 \\ & 16 \\ \hline 83 & 249 \\ & 249 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$(x) \sqrt{104\frac{1}{25}} \sqrt{\frac{2601}{25}}$$

$$\frac{43}{3}$$

$$14\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 51 \\ \hline 4 & 2601 \\ & 25 \\ \hline 83 & 101 \\ & 101 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 5 \\ \hline 5 & 25 \\ & 25 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2601}}{\sqrt{25}}$$

$$\frac{51}{5}$$

$$10\frac{1}{5}$$

$$(xi) \sqrt{38\frac{11}{25}} \sqrt{\frac{961}{25}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 31 \\ \hline 3 & 961 \\ & 9 \\ \hline 61 & 61 \\ & 61 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} & 5 \\ \hline 3 & 25 \\ & 25 \\ \hline & \times \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{961}}{\sqrt{25}}$$

$$\frac{31}{5}$$

$$6\frac{1}{5}$$

$$(xii) \sqrt{10 \frac{151}{225}} \sqrt{\frac{2401}{225}}$$

	49		15
4	2401	1	225
	16		1
89	801	25	125
	801		125
	×		×

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{2401}{225}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2401}}{\sqrt{225}} \\ &= \frac{49}{15} \\ &= 3\frac{4}{15} \end{aligned}$$

3. Ar of square field = 729 m²

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Side}^2 &= 729 \\ \text{Side} &= \sqrt{729} \end{aligned}$$

	27		
2	729		
	4		
47	329		
	329		
	×		

$$\text{Side} = 27 \text{ m.}$$

4. Ar of square field = 205 $\frac{4}{9}$

	43		
4	1849		
	16		
83	249		
	249		
	×		

$$\text{Side of square field} = \frac{43}{3}$$

$$\text{Perimeter of square field} = \frac{43}{3} \times 4$$

$$\frac{172}{3} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Perimeter of Square field} = 57\frac{1}{3} \text{ m}$$

Exercise 2.4

1. We have $\sqrt{445.21}$

	21.1		
2	445.21		
	4		
41	45		
	41		
421	421		
	421		
	×		

(ii) We have $\sqrt{1043.29}$

	32.3		
3	1043.29		
	9		
62	143		
	124		
643	1929		
	1929		
	×		

(iii) We have $\sqrt{425.5969}$

	20.63		
2	425.5969		
	2		
406	2559		
	2436		
4123	12369		
	-12369		
	×		

$$\sqrt{425.5969} = 20.63$$

(iv) We have $\sqrt{8103.6004}$

	90.02
9	$\overline{8103.6004}$
	81
1800	036004
	- 36004
	×

$$\sqrt{8103.6004} \quad 90.02$$

(v) We have $\sqrt{0.053824}$

	0.232
2	$\overline{0.053824}$
	4
43	138
	129
462	924
	924
	×

$$\sqrt{0.053824} \quad 0.232$$

(vi) We have 0.00367236

	0.00606
6	$\overline{0.00367236}$
	36
1206	7236
	- 7236
	×

$$\sqrt{0.00367236} \quad 0.0606$$

(vii) We have $\sqrt{225.6004}$

	15.02
1	$\overline{225.6004}$
	1
25	125
	125
3002	6004
	- 6004
	×

$$\sqrt{225.6004} \quad 15.02$$

(viii) We have $\sqrt{99.980001}$

	9.999
9	$\overline{99.980001}$
	81
188	1898
	1701
1989	18700
	17901
19989	179901
	179901
	×

$$\sqrt{99.980001} \quad 9.999$$

(ix) We have $\sqrt{0.038809}$

	0.197
1	$\overline{0.038809}$
	1
29	288
	261
387	1709
	1709
	×

$$\sqrt{0.038809} \quad 0.197$$

(ix) We have $\sqrt{10302.25}$

	101.5
1	$\overline{10302.25}$
	1
201	0302
	201
2025	10125
	- 10125
	×

$$\sqrt{10302.25} \quad 101.5$$

Exercise 2.4

2. (i) We have $\sqrt{9.068}$

		3.0113
3	9	9.068000
	9	0 0680
601	601	601
	7900	6021
6021	6021	60223
	187900	180669
	180669	7231

$$\sqrt{9.068} \quad 3.0113$$

or 3.011 (correct to three decimal places)

(ii) $\sqrt{65.78}$

		8.1004
8	65	65.78
	64	178
161	161	162
	1700	162204
	1621	790000
	648816	648816
	41184	41184

$$\sqrt{65.78} \quad 8.1104$$

$$8.110$$

(correct to three decimal places)

(iii) We have, $\sqrt{750.8978}$

		27.4025
2	750	750.8978
	4	350
47	329	544
	2189	54802
	2176	137800
	109604	548045
	2819600	2740225
	2740225	78375

$$\sqrt{750.8978} \quad 27.403$$

(correct to three decimal places)

(iv) $\sqrt{89.05}$

		9.4366
9	89	89.05
	81	805
184	736	1883
	6900	18866
	5649	113196
	125100	188726
	113196	1190400
	1132356	58044

$$\sqrt{89.05} \quad 9.437$$

(correct to three decimal places)

(v) $\sqrt{35.3869}$

	5.9486
5	35.3869 25
109	1038 981
1184	5769 4736
11888	103300 95104
118966	819600 - 713796
	105804

$\sqrt{35.3869}$ 5.949
(correct to three decimal places)

(vi) $\sqrt{12.0145}$

	3.4661
9	12.0145 9
64	301 256
686	4554 4116
6926	42900 41556
69321	134400 69321
	65079

$\sqrt{12.0145}$ 3.466
(correct to three decimal places)

(vii) $\sqrt{2.333}$

	1.5274
1	2.333 1
25	133 125
302	830 604
3047	22600 21329
30544	127100 122176
	4924

$\sqrt{2.333}$ 1.527
(correct to three decimal places)

(viii) $\sqrt{0.012312}$

	0.1109
1	0.012312 1
21	023 21
2209	21200 19881
	1319

$\sqrt{0.012312}$ 0.111
(correct to three decimal places)

(ix) $\sqrt{0.221}$

	0.4701
4	0.2210
	16
87	610
	609
9401	10000
	9401
	599

$\sqrt{0.221}$ 0.470

(correct to three decimal places)

(x) $\sqrt{2.49}$

	1.5779
1	2.49
	1
25	149
	125
307	2400
	2149
3147	25100
	22029
	3071

$\sqrt{2.49}$ 1.578

(correct to three decimal places)

3. (i) $\sqrt{7}$

	2.645
2	7.000000
	4
46	300
	276

524	2400
	2096
5285	30400
	26425
	3975

$\sqrt{7}$ 2.65

(correct to two decimal places)

(ii) $\sqrt{17}$

	4.123
4	17.000000
	16
81	100
	81
822	1900
	1644
8243	25600
	24729
	871

$\sqrt{17}$ 4.12

(correct to two decimal places)

(iii) $\sqrt{20}$

	4.472
4	20.000000
	16
84	400
	336
887	6400
	6209
8942	19100
	17884
	1216

(iv) $\sqrt{20} \quad 4.47$
 (correct to two decimal places)
 $\sqrt{66}$

	8.124
8	66.000000
	64
161	200
	161
1622	3900
	3244
16244	65600
	64976
	624

$\sqrt{66} \quad 8.12$
 (correct to two decimal places)

(v) $\sqrt{427}$

	20.663
2	427.000000
	4
4061	02700
	2436
4126	26400
	24756
41323	164400
	123969
	40431

$\sqrt{427} = 20.66$
 (correct to two places of decimal)

(vi) $\sqrt{1000}$

	31.622
3	1000.000000
	9
61	100
	61
626	3900
	3756
6322	14400
	12644
63242	175600
	126482
	49318

$\sqrt{1000} \quad 31.62$
 (correct to two places of decimal)

4. To find $\sqrt{2}$

	1.414
1	2.000000
	1
24	100
	96
281	400
	281
2824	11900
	11296
	604

$\sqrt{2} \quad 1.41$
 (correct to two places of decimal)

$\sqrt{2} \quad 1.4$
 (correct to two significant figures)

5. $\sqrt{253.6}$

	15.92
1	253.60000000
	1
25	153
	125
309	860
	2781
31821	7900
	6364
	1536

$\sqrt{253.6}$ 15.9

(correct to three significant figure)

6. $\sqrt{15625}$

	125
1	15625
	1
22	56
	44
245	1225
	1225
	×

$\sqrt{15625}$ 125

$\sqrt{156.25}$ $\sqrt{1.5625}$

= 12.5 125
13.75

7. We have $\sqrt{99225}$

	315
3	99225
	9
61	92
	61

625	3125
	3125
	×

$\sqrt{99225}$ 315
 $\sqrt{992.25}$ $\sqrt{9.9225}$
31.5 3.15
28.35

8. We have $\sqrt{5929}$

	77		23
7	5929	2	529
	49		4
147	1029	43	129
	1029		129
	×		×

$\sqrt{5929}$ 77

We have

$\frac{\sqrt{59.29}}{\sqrt{59.29}}$ $\frac{\sqrt{5.29}}{\sqrt{5.29}}$

$\frac{7.7 - 2.3}{7.7}$ $\frac{2.3}{2.3}$

$\frac{5.4}{10}$

= 0.54

(ii) $\sqrt{2304}$

	48
4	2304
	16
88	704
	704
	×

$$\sqrt{1764}$$

	42
4	1764
	16
982	164
	164
	×

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{0.2304} \quad \sqrt{0.1764} \\ \sqrt{0.2304} \quad \sqrt{0.1764} \\ 0.48 \quad 0.42 \\ 0.48 \quad 0.42 \\ 0.06 \\ 0.90 \end{array}$$

9. $\frac{6}{90} \quad \frac{1}{15}$
 $\sqrt{3}$

	1.732
1	3.000000
	1
26	200
	189
323	1100
	969
3262	13100

	6524
	6576

$\sqrt{3} \quad 1.73$
 Correct to 3 significant figure

10. $\sqrt{\frac{3}{8}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{2}{2}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$

$$\sqrt{6}$$

	2.449
2	6.000000
	4
44	200
	176
484	2400
	1936
4889	46400
	44001
	2399

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{6} \quad 2.449 \\ \sqrt{6} \quad 2.449 \\ 4 \quad 4 \\ 0.6122 \\ 0.61 \end{array}$$

(Correct to two places of decimal)

3

Cubes and Cube Roots

Exercise 3.1

1. (i) 22^3 22 22 22 10648
 (ii) 39^3 39 39 39 59319
 (iii) 82^3 82 82 82 551368
 (iv) 92^3 92 92 92 778688
 (v) 125^3 125 125 125 1953125

- (vi) $(21)^3$ 21 21 21 9261
 (vii) $(41)^3$ 41 41 41 6821
 (viii) $(0.1)^3$ 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.001
 (ix) $(0.02)^3$ 0.02 0.02 0.02
 0.000008
 (x) $(1.2)^3$ 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.728

(xi) $(2.5)^3$ 2.5 2.5 2.5 15.625

(xii) $\frac{2}{3}^3$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{8}{27}$

(xiii) $\frac{3}{4}^3$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{27}{64}$

(xiv) $\frac{1}{5}^3$ $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{125}$

(xv) $\frac{2}{7}^3$ $\frac{2}{7}$ $\frac{2}{7}$ $\frac{2}{7}$ $\frac{8}{343}$

2. (i) 216 6 6 6 6^3 Yes cube of even number

(ii) 125 5 5 5 5^3 Not it is not cube of even number

(iii) 512 8 8 8 8^3 Yes it is cube even number

(iv) 343 7 7 7 7^3 Not is it not cube of even number

(v) 1000 10 10 10 10^3 Yes it is cube of even number

(vi) 13824 24 24 24 24^3 Yes it is cube of even number

(vii) 6859 19 19 19 19^3 No it is not cube of even number

(viii) 38945 = No it is not cube of even number

(ix) 9261 21 21 21 21^3 No it is not cube of even number

(x) 42875 35 35 35 35^3 No it is not cube of even number

3. (i) 8 2 2 2 2^3 No it is not cube of odd number

(ii) 27 3 3 3 3^3 Yes it is cube of odd number

(iii) 729 9 9 9 9^3 Yes it is cube of odd number

(iv) 1000 10 10 10 10^3 Not it is not cube of odd number

(v) 6859 19 19 19 19^3 Yes it is cube of odd number

(vi) 531441 81 81 81 81^3 Yes it is cube of odd number

(vii) 8000 20 20 20 20^3 Yes it is not cube of odd number

(viii) 2389 No it is not cube of odd number

(ix) 10648 22 22 2 22^3 No it is not cube of odd number

(x) 46656 36 36 36 36^3 No it is not cube of odd number

4. (i) 1331 11 11 11 Yes it is a perfect cube

(ii)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 728 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 864 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 432 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 266 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 1 & 133 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1728 $\underline{2 \ 2 \ 2}$ 13 is not perfect cube

(iii)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 4000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 2000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 1000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 250 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 125 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$5$$

$$4000 \ \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \ \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \ \underline{2 \ 2}$$

$$\underline{5 \ 5 \ 5}$$

Yes 4000 is perfect cube

(iv)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 5400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 2700 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 1350 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 5 & 675 \\
 \hline
 5 & 135 \\
 \hline
 3 & 27 \\
 \hline
 3 & 9 \\
 \hline
 & 3
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 5400 \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{5 \ 5} \quad \underline{3 \ 3 \ 3}$$

5400 is not a perfect cube

(v)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 3 & 3375 \\
 \hline
 3 & 1125 \\
 \hline
 3 & 375 \\
 \hline
 5 & 125 \\
 \hline
 5 & 25 \\
 \hline
 5 & 5 \\
 \hline
 & 1
 \end{array}$$

$$3375 \quad \underline{3 \ 3 \ 3} \quad \underline{5 \ 5 \ 5}$$

3375 is perfect cube

(vi)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 19 & 6859 \\
 \hline
 19 & 361 \\
 \hline
 & 19
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 6859 \quad \underline{19 \ 19 \ 19}$$

Yes 6859 is perfect cube

(vii)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 2 & 74088 \\
 \hline
 2 & 37544 \\
 \hline
 2 & 18772 \\
 \hline
 2 & 9386 \\
 \hline
 13 & 4693 \\
 \hline
 19 & 361 \\
 \hline
 19 & 19 \\
 \hline
 & 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 74088 \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{2} \quad \underline{13} \quad \underline{19 \ 19}$$

It is not a perfect cube

(viii)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 2 & 373248 \\
 \hline
 2 & 186624 \\
 \hline
 2 & 93312 \\
 \hline
 2 & 46656 \\
 \hline
 2 & 23328 \\
 \hline
 2 & 11664 \\
 \hline
 2 & 5832 \\
 \hline
 2 & 2916 \\
 \hline
 2 & 1458 \\
 \hline
 9 & 729 \\
 \hline
 9 & 81 \\
 \hline
 & 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 373248 \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{9 \ 9 \ 9}$$

Yes 373248 is a perfect cube

5. (i)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 2 & 392 \\
 \hline
 2 & 196 \\
 \hline
 2 & 98 \\
 \hline
 7 & 49 \\
 \hline
 7 & 7 \\
 \hline
 & 1
 \end{array}$$

$$392 \quad \underline{2 \ 2 \ 2} \quad \underline{7 \ 7}$$

392 should be multiplied by 7 to make it a perfect cube

(ii)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 3 & 675 \\
 \hline
 3 & 225 \\
 \hline
 3 & 75 \\
 \hline
 5 & 25 \\
 \hline
 5 & 5 \\
 \hline
 & 1
 \end{array}$$

$$675 \quad \underline{3 \ 3 \ 3} \quad \underline{5 \ 5}$$

675 should be multiplied by 5 to make it a perfect cube

(iii)

2	2560
2	1280
2	640
2	320
2	160
2	80
2	40
2	20
2	10
	5

2560 $\underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2}$
 $\underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{5}$
 2560 should be multiplied by 5×5
 25 to make it a perfect cube

(iv)

2	8788
2	4394
13	2197
13	169
13	13
	1

8788 $2 \times 2 \times 13 \times 13 \times 13$
 8788 should be multiplied by 2 to
 make it a perfect cube

6. (i)

2	540
2	270
3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

540 $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$
 540 should be divided by $2 \times 2 \times 5$
 20 to make it a perfect cube

(ii) 2000 $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5$
 2000 should be divided by 2 to
 make it a perfect cube

2	2000
2	1000
2	500
2	250
5	125
5	25
	5

(iii)

2	8640
2	4320
2	2160
2	1050
2	540
2	270
3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

8640 $\underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2} \underline{2}$
 $\underline{3} \underline{3} \underline{3} \underline{5}$
 8640 should be divided by 5 to
 make it perfect cube

(iv)

2	27648
2	13824
2	6912
2	3456
2	1728



2	864
2	432
6	216
6	36
6	6

$$27648 \quad \begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ & & & & 2 & 6 & 6 & 6 \end{array}$$

27648 should be divided by 2 to make it perfect cube

7. To find $5 \frac{1}{7}^3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \ 1^3 \\ \underline{7} \\ 34 \ 3^3 \quad 34 \ 34 \ 34 \\ \underline{7} \quad \underline{7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ 39304 \quad 114 \ 202 \\ \underline{343} \quad \underline{343} \end{array}$$

8. (i) $[(13^2 \ 5^2)^{1/2}]^3$
 $[(169 \ 25)^{1/2}]^3$
 $[(12^2)^{1/2}]^3$
 $(12)^3$
 $12 \ 12 \ 12$
 1728

(ii) $[(10^2 \ 8^2)^{1/2}]^3$
 $[(100 \ 64)^{1/2}]^3$
 $[(6^2)^{1/2}]^3$
 $(6)^3 \ 216$

Exercise 3.2

1. (i) $\sqrt[3]{729}$
 $\sqrt[3]{9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9}$

(ii) $\sqrt[3]{343}$
 $\sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7}$

(iii) $\sqrt[3]{2197}$
 $\sqrt[3]{13 \ 13 \ 13 \ 13}$

(iv) $\sqrt[3]{10648}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 11 \ 11 \ 11}$

(v) $\sqrt[3]{27000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{27 \ 1000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 10 \ 10 \ 10}$
 $3 \ 10$
 30

(vi) $\sqrt[3]{8000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{8 \ 1000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 10 \ 10 \ 10}$
 $2 \ 10$
 20

(vii) $\sqrt[3]{5832}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3}$
 $\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3}$
 $2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 18$

(viii) $\sqrt[3]{2744000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7}$
 $\sqrt[3]{10 \ 10 \ 10}$
 $2 \ 7 \ 10$
 140

(ix) $\sqrt[3]{4096}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2}$
 $\sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2}$
 $2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2$
 16

(x) $\sqrt[3]{50653}$
 $\sqrt[3]{37 \ 37 \ 37}$
 37

(xi) $\sqrt[3]{15625}$
 $\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5}$
 $5 \ 5$
 25

(xii) $\sqrt[3]{35937}$
 $\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 11 \ 11 \ 11}$
 $3 \ 11$
 33

(xiii) $\sqrt[3]{9261000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{9261000 \ 1000}$
 $\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7}$
 $\sqrt[3]{10 \ 10 \ 10}$
 $3 \ 7 \ 10 \ 210$

$$(xiv) \sqrt[3]{1331}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{11 \ 11 \ 11}$$

$$(xv) \sqrt[3]{1728000}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \sqrt[3]{1728 \ 000} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3} \\ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 10 \ 10 \ 10} \\ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 10 \\ 120 \end{array}$$

$$2. (i) \sqrt[3]{74088}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ \sqrt[3]{ } \\ 2 \ 3 \ 7 \\ 42 \end{array}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt[3]{175616}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 7 \\ 56 \end{array}$$

$$(iii) \sqrt[3]{125000}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{125 \ 000} \\ \sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 10 \ 10 \ 10} \\ 5 \ 10 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

$$(iv) \sqrt[3]{157464}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \\ 54 \end{array}$$

$$(v) \sqrt[3]{262144}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ 2 \ 2 \\ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \\ 64 \end{array}$$

$$(vi) \sqrt[3]{46656}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \\ 36 \end{array}$$

$$3. (i) \sqrt[3]{3^6 \ 5^9}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{3^3 \ 3^3 \ 5^3 \ 5^3 \ 5^3} \\ 3 \ 3 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \\ 9 \ 125 \\ 1125 \end{array}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt[3]{7^3 \ 5^3 \ 2^3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 5 \ 3 \\ 35 \ 3 \\ 105 \end{array}$$

$$(iii) \sqrt[3]{11^3 \ 3^3 \ 2^6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{11^3 \ 3^3 \ 2^3 \ 2^3} \\ 11 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \\ 11 \ 12 \\ 132 \end{array}$$

$$(iv) \sqrt[3]{7^6 \ 5^3 \ 3^3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{7^3 \ 7^3 \ 5^3 \ 3^3} \\ 7 \ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \\ 49 \ 25 \\ 735 \end{array}$$

$$(v) \sqrt[3]{(6)^3 \ (3)^6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{(6)^3 \ (3)^3 \ (3)^3} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 3 \\ 18 \ 3 \\ 54 \end{array}$$

$$(vi) \sqrt[3]{(5)^6 \ (2)^3 \ (3)^3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{(5)^3 \ (5)^3 \ (2)^3} \\ \sqrt[3]{ } \\ 5 \ 5 \ 2 \ 3 \\ 25 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$4. (i) \sqrt[3]{64 \ 343}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ \sqrt[3]{64 \ 343} \\ \sqrt[3]{64} \ \sqrt[3]{343} \\ \sqrt[3]{4 \ 4 \ 4} \ \sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ 4 \ 7 \\ 28 \end{array}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt[3]{125 \ 27}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{125} \ \sqrt[3]{27} \\ \sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5} \ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ 5 \ 3 \ 15 \end{array}$$



$$(iii) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{216 \ 1000} \\ \sqrt[3]{216} \ \sqrt[3]{1000} \\ \sqrt[3]{6 \ 6 \ 6} \ \sqrt[3]{10 \ 10 \ 10} \\ 6 \ 10 \\ 60 \end{array}$$

$$(iv) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{2744 \ 3375} \\ \sqrt[3]{2744} \ \sqrt[3]{3375} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2} \ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ \sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7} \ \sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 3 \ 5 \\ 210 \end{array}$$

$$(v) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{9261 \ 512} \\ \sqrt[3]{9261} \ \sqrt[3]{512} \\ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3} \\ \sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2} \\ 3 \ 7 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \\ 21 \ 8 \\ 168 \end{array}$$

$$(vi) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{27000 \ 42875} \\ \sqrt[3]{27000} \ \sqrt[3]{42875} \\ \sqrt[3]{27} \ 1000 \ \sqrt[3]{42875} \\ \sqrt[3]{27} \ \sqrt[3]{1000} \ \sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5} \\ \sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ \sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3} \ \sqrt[3]{10 \ 10 \ 10} \\ \sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5} \\ \sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7} \end{array}$$

$$5. (i) \begin{array}{r} 1050 \\ \sqrt[3]{2744} \\ \sqrt[3]{2197} \\ \sqrt[3]{2744} \\ \sqrt[3]{197} \\ \sqrt[3]{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7} \\ \sqrt[3]{13 \ 13 \ 13} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 14 \\ 13 \ 13 \end{array}$$

$$(ii) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{\frac{216}{2197}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{216}}{\sqrt[3]{2197}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{6 \ 6 \ 6}}{13 \sqrt[3]{13 \ 13 \ 13}} \\ \frac{6}{13} \end{array}$$

$$(iii) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{\frac{125}{1728}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{125}}{\sqrt[3]{1728}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5}}{\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4}} \\ \frac{5}{3 \ 4} \\ \frac{5}{12} \end{array}$$

$$(iv) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{\frac{343}{3375}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{343}}{\sqrt[3]{3375}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7}}{\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5}} \\ \frac{7}{3 \ 5} \\ \frac{7}{15} \end{array}$$

$$(v) \begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{\frac{1331}{3375}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{1331}}{\sqrt[3]{3375}} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{11 \ 11 \ 11}}{\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5}} \\ \frac{11}{3 \ 5} \\ \frac{11}{15} \end{array}$$

$$(vi) \sqrt[3]{\frac{729}{3375}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{729}}{\sqrt[3]{3375}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{9 \ 9 \ 9}}{\sqrt[3]{15 \ 15 \ 15}}$$

$$\frac{9}{15} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$(vii) \sqrt[3]{\frac{343}{166375}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{343}}{\sqrt[3]{166375}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{7 \ 7 \ 7}}{\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 11 \ 11 \ 11}}$$

$$\frac{7}{5 \ 11}$$

$$\frac{7}{55}$$

$$(viii) \sqrt[3]{\frac{9261}{42875}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{9261}}{\sqrt[3]{42875}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7}}{\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 7 \ 7 \ 7}}$$

$$\frac{3 \ 7}{5 \ 7}$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

6. (i) We have to find $\sqrt[3]{4 \frac{17}{27}}$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{125}{27}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{125}}{\sqrt[3]{27}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5}}{\sqrt[3]{3 \ 3 \ 3}}$$

$$\frac{5}{3}$$

$$1 \frac{2}{3}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt[3]{5 \frac{1182}{2197}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{12167}}{\sqrt[3]{2197}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{12167}}{\sqrt[3]{2197}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{23 \ 23 \ 23}}{\sqrt[3]{13 \ 13 \ 13}}$$

$$\frac{23}{13}$$

$$1 \frac{10}{13}$$

$$(iii) \sqrt[3]{10 \frac{81}{125}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{1331}}{\sqrt[3]{125}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{1331}}{\sqrt[3]{125}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{11 \ 11 \ 11}}{\sqrt[3]{5 \ 5 \ 5}}$$

$$\frac{11}{5}$$

$$2 \frac{1}{5}$$

$$(iv) \sqrt[3]{29 \frac{791}{1000}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{29791}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{29791}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{1000}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{31 \ 31 \ 31}}{\sqrt[3]{10 \ 10 \ 10}}$$

$$\frac{31}{10}$$

$$3 \frac{1}{10}$$

$$7. (i) \sqrt[3]{0.003375}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{3375}}{\sqrt[3]{1000000}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{3375}}{\sqrt[3]{1000000}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\frac{\sqrt[3]{15 \ 15 \ 15}}{\sqrt[3]{100 \ 100 \ 100}} \quad \frac{15}{100} \\
\text{(ii) } \sqrt[3]{19.683} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{19683}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{cccccc} 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & & & \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{ccc} 10 & 10 & 10 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{3 \ 3 \ 3}{10} \\
\frac{27}{10} \\
\frac{27}{10} \\
\text{(iii) } \sqrt[3]{0.000729} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 729 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 729 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 1000000 \\ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 100 \ 100 \ 100 \\ 9 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{100}{0.09} \\
\text{(iv) } \sqrt[3]{0.085184} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 85184 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 85184 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 11 & 11 & 11 & & & \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{ccc} 100 & 100 & 100 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{2 \ 2 \ 11}{100} \\
\frac{44}{100} \\
\frac{44}{100} \\
\text{(v) } \sqrt[3]{373.248} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{373248}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\frac{\sqrt[3]{373248}}{\sqrt[3]{1000}} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{ccc} 10 & 10 & 10 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3}{10} \\
\frac{72}{10} \\
\frac{7.2}{10} \\
\text{(vi) } \sqrt[3]{0.046656} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 46656 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{c} 46656 \\ 1000000 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{cccccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \end{array}}}{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{ccc} 100 & 100 & 100 \end{array}}} \\
\frac{2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 36}{100 \ 100} \quad 0.36 \\
\text{8. (i) } \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{\text{Side}_1^3}{\text{Side}_2^3} \\
\frac{125}{720} = \frac{\text{Side}_1^3}{\text{Side}_2^3} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{125}}{\sqrt[3]{720}} = \frac{\text{Side}_1}{\text{Side}_2} \\
\frac{\sqrt[3]{\begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 9 & 9 & 9 \end{array}}}{\frac{5}{9} \frac{\text{Side}_1}{\text{Side}_2}} \\
\frac{\text{S.A}_1}{\text{S.A}_2} = \frac{6\text{Side}_1^2}{6\text{Side}_2^2} \\
\frac{\text{Side}_1^2}{\text{Side}_2^2} \\
\frac{5^2}{9} \\
\frac{25}{81}
\end{array}$$

Ratio of their SA = 25 : 81

Exercise-4.1

1. (i) $[(2^3)^4]^5$
 $[2^{3 \cdot 4}]^5$
 $2^{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5}$
 2^{60}
- (ii) $[3^6 \cdot 3^4]^3$
 $[3^{6+4}]^3$
 $(3^2)^3$
 $3^{2 \cdot 3}$
 3^6
- (iii) $(2^4)^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 3^0$
 $2^{4 \cdot 3} \cdot 2 \cdot 1$
 $2^2 \cdot 2^1$
 $2^{12} \cdot 1$
 2^{13}
- (iv) $81^1 \cdot 3^5$
 $(3^4)^1 \cdot 3^5$
 $3^{4 \cdot 1} \cdot 3^5$
 3^{4+5}
 3^9
- (v) $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3}^2$
 $1 \cdot \frac{3}{2}^2$
 $1 \cdot \frac{9}{4}$
 $\frac{4 \cdot 9}{4}$
 $\frac{13}{4}$
- (vi) $(3^2 \cdot 5^3)^4$
 $\frac{1}{3^2} \cdot 5^3 \cdot 4$
2. (i) $7^4 \cdot 7^8 \cdot (7^5)^2$
 $7^4 \cdot 7^8 \cdot 7^{10}$
 $7^4 \cdot 7^{8+10}$
 $7^4 \cdot 7^{18}$
 7^{4+18}
 7^{22}
- (ii) $5^0 \cdot 8^3 \cdot 4^2$
 $1 \cdot (2^3)^3 \cdot (2^2)^2$
 $1 \cdot 2^9 \cdot 2^4$
 2^{9+4}
 2^{13}
- (iii) $[(\frac{1}{2})^3]^1$
 $(\frac{1}{2})^3 \cdot 1$
 $(\frac{1}{2})^3$
 $\frac{1^3}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$
- (iv) $\frac{2^3}{5^3}$
 $\frac{5^3}{2^3}$
 $\frac{125}{8}$
 $15 \frac{5}{8}$
- (v) $\frac{3^5 \cdot 3^7}{3^2}$
 $\frac{3^2 \cdot 3^7}{3^5}$

$$(vi) \frac{3^4 \cdot 81}{[3^4 \cdot 3^3]^3}$$

$$\frac{3^4 \cdot 3^4}{[3^4 \cdot 3^3]^3}$$

$$\frac{3^8}{(3^7)^3}$$

$$\frac{3^8}{3^{21}}$$

$$\frac{1}{3^{13}}$$

$$\frac{1}{27}$$

$$3. (i) \frac{(2^5)^5 \cdot (3^5)^2}{12 \cdot 3^7}$$

$$\frac{(2^5)^5 \cdot 3^{5 \cdot 2}}{2^2 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 3^7}$$

$$\frac{2^{25} \cdot 3^{10}}{2^2 \cdot 3^{10}}$$

$$\frac{2^3 \cdot 3^2}{8 \cdot 9}$$

$$\frac{72}{72}$$

$$(ii) \frac{(2^3 \cdot 3^4) \cdot (5^3)^3}{60 \cdot (2^5)^5}$$

$$\frac{2^3 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot (5^3)^3}{60 \cdot 2^5}$$

$$\frac{(2^9 \cdot 3^{12} \cdot 5^3)}{(60 \cdot 2^5)}$$

$$\frac{2^9 \cdot 3^{12} \cdot 5^3}{(5^1 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3) \cdot 2^5}$$

$$\frac{2^9 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 3^{12} \cdot 5^3}{2^2 \cdot 3^{11} \cdot 5^2}$$

$$(iii) \frac{(2^4)^2 \cdot 2^5}{2^6}$$

$$\frac{2^4 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^5}{2^6}$$

$$\frac{2^8 \cdot 2^5}{2^6}$$

$$\frac{2^6}{2^6}$$

$$(iv) \frac{2^6}{2^8 \cdot 2^5}$$

$$\frac{2^6}{2^{13}}$$

$$\frac{2^6 \cdot 13}{2^7}$$

$$\frac{1}{2^7} \cdot \frac{1}{128}$$

$$(2^3 \cdot 3^2)^3 \cdot 6^2$$

$$\frac{(2^3 \cdot 3^2)^3 \cdot 6^2}{(2^3 \cdot 3^3)^3}$$

$$\frac{2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 6^2}{(2^3 \cdot 3^3)^3}$$

$$\frac{2^9 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^2}{2^3 \cdot 3^3}$$

$$\frac{2^9 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{2^4 \cdot 3}$$

$$\frac{16 \cdot 3}{48}$$

$$(v) \frac{3^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2}{120 \cdot (6)^2}$$

$$\frac{3^4 \cdot 2 \cdot 5^2}{(2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5) \cdot 6^2}$$

$$\frac{3^2 \cdot 5^2}{2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 6^2}$$

$$\frac{3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 1}{2^3 \cdot (2 \cdot 3)^2}$$

$$\frac{3^1 \cdot 5}{2^3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^2}$$

$$\frac{5}{8 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3}$$

$$\frac{5}{96}$$

$$(vi) \frac{5^6 \cdot (2)^3}{20 \cdot 5^4}$$

$$\frac{5^6 (2^3)}{20 \cdot 5^4}$$

$$\frac{5^6 \cdot 2^3}{20 \cdot 5^4}$$

$$\frac{5^6 (4) (2^3)}{20}$$

$$\frac{5^2 \cdot 2^3}{2^2 \cdot 5^1}$$

$$5^2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2$$

$$5^3 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 2$$

$$\frac{2}{5^3} \cdot \frac{2}{125}$$

4. (i) $[(2^3)^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 5^5] \cdot \frac{1}{2}^0$

$$(2^6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 5) \cdot 1$$

$$(2^6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 5) \cdot 1$$

$$(2^6 \cdot 5^2) \cdot 1$$

$$64 \cdot 25 \cdot 1$$

$$64 \cdot 24$$

$$88 \cdot 8 \cdot 11$$

$$2^3 \cdot 11$$

(ii) $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot (11)^2 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 2^8 \cdot \frac{2}{5}^0$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 121 \cdot 2^5 \cdot (8) \cdot 1$$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 121 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 8 \cdot 1$$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 121 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 1$$

$$8 \cdot 9 \cdot 121 \cdot 8 \cdot 1$$

$$72 \cdot 129 \cdot 1$$

$$72 \cdot 128$$

$$200$$

$$8 \cdot 2^5$$

(iii) $3^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^6 \cdot (2^2 \cdot 3)^2 \cdot \frac{2}{3}^1 \cdot 2^1 \cdot \frac{1}{19}^1$

$$\frac{1}{3^5} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 1 \cdot 6 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 3^2$$

$$\frac{3^1 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{2} \cdot 19$$

$$\frac{1}{3^5} \cdot 3^8 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 19$$

$$3^3 \cdot 16 \cdot 9 \cdot 2$$

$$27 \cdot 144 \cdot 21$$

$$192 \cdot 64 \cdot 3$$

$$2^6 \cdot 3$$

5. (i) $\frac{3^5 \cdot 5^7 \cdot (2)^3}{3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot (2)^3}$

$$3^5 \cdot 4 \cdot 5^7 \cdot (2) \cdot (2)^3 \cdot (3)$$

$$3^9 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 2 \cdot (2)^3 \cdot 3$$

$$3^9 \cdot 5^5 \cdot (2)^6$$

$$\frac{(2)^6 \cdot 2^6}{3^9 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 3^9 \cdot 5^5}$$

(ii) $(4^2 \cdot 3^3)^2 \cdot 6^4$

$$4^{2 \cdot 2} \cdot 3^{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 6^4$$

$$4^4 \cdot 3^6 \cdot (2 \cdot 3)^4$$

$$\frac{4^4 \cdot 3^6}{2^4 \cdot 3^4}$$

$$\frac{(2^2)^4 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 4}{2^4}$$

$$\frac{2^8 \cdot 3^2}{2^4}$$

$$2^8 \cdot (4) \cdot 3^2$$

$$2^8 \cdot 4 \cdot 3^2$$

$$2^4 \cdot 3^2$$

(iii) $\frac{a^4 \cdot b^7 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^3}{a^7 \cdot b^9 \cdot c^3 \cdot d^3}$

$$a^4 \cdot (7) \cdot b^7 \cdot (9) \cdot c^3 \cdot 3 \cdot d^3 \cdot 3$$

$$a^4 \cdot 7 \cdot b^7 \cdot 9 \cdot c^6 \cdot d^0$$

$$a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^6 \cdot 1$$

$$\frac{a^3 \cdot b^2}{c^6}$$

$$(iv) \frac{5^3 \cdot 7^4 \cdot 11^4}{5^5 \cdot 7^6 \cdot 11^3}$$

$$= \frac{5^3 \cdot (5)7^4 \cdot 6 \cdot 11^4 \cdot 3}{5^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 2 \cdot 11^7}$$

$$= \frac{5^2 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 11^7}{5^2}$$

$$(v) \frac{3^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3}{3^6 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 5^7}$$

$$= \frac{3^4 \cdot 2 \cdot 5^3}{3^6 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 7}$$

$$= \frac{3^2 \cdot 5^3}{3^6 \cdot 3^3}$$

$$= \frac{3^2 \cdot 6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 3}{3^4 \cdot 5^6}$$

$$6. (i) \frac{2x^4 y^3}{18x^3 y^5}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot x^4 \cdot 3}{6 \cdot y^5 \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{x}{6y^2}$$

$$(ii) \frac{2x^2 \cdot 3}{y^3}$$

$$= \frac{8 \cdot x^2 \cdot 3}{y^3 \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{8x^6}{y^9}$$

$$(iii) \frac{5^{n-2} \cdot 5^{n-1}}{5^{n-3}}$$

$$= \frac{5^{n-2} \cdot 5^{n-1}}{5^{n-3} \cdot 5^{n-3}}$$

$$= \frac{5^{(n-2) + (n-3)} \cdot 5^{(n-1) + (n-3)}}{5^{n-2} \cdot 2 \cdot n \cdot 3 \cdot 5^{n-1} \cdot n \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{5^{2n-5}}{5^{2n-5}}$$

$$\frac{5^1 \cdot 5^2}{\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{5^2}}$$

$$= \frac{5 \cdot 1}{2^5}$$

$$= \frac{4}{25}$$

$$(iv) 2g^2 \cdot g^3 \cdot g \cdot \frac{1}{g} \cdot \frac{1}{g^3}$$

$$= \frac{2g^2 \cdot g^3 \cdot 2g^2 \cdot g \cdot \frac{2g^2}{g} \cdot \frac{2g^2}{g^3}}{g^3}$$

$$= \frac{2g^5 \cdot 2g^3 \cdot 2g \cdot 2}{g}$$

$$(v) (6xy^2 z^3)^1 \cdot x^2 y^2$$

$$= \frac{x^2 y^2}{6xy^2 z^3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} x^{2-1} y^{2-2} z^{-3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} x^1 y^0 z^{-3}$$

$$= \frac{x^1 z^{-3}}{6}$$

$$(vi) (5x^2 y^3)^2 \cdot x^5$$

$$= \frac{5^2 (x^2)^2 (y^3)^2}{5^2 x^4 y^6} \cdot x^5$$

$$= \frac{x^5}{5^2 x^4 (5) y^6}$$

$$= \frac{5^2 x^4 \cdot 5 y^6}{x^9 y^6 \cdot x^9 y^6}$$

$$= \frac{x^9 y^6}{5^2 \cdot 25}$$

$$7. (i) \frac{x^{2n-3} (x^2)^{n-1}}{x^{3n-5}}$$

$$= \frac{x^{2n-3} \cdot x^{2n-2}}{x^{3n-5}}$$

$$= \frac{x^{3n-5}}{x^{2n-3} \cdot 2n \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{x^{3n-5}}{x^{3n-5}}$$

$$(ii) \frac{x^{4n-1} \cdot x^{3n-5} \cdot x^{4n-1} \cdot 3n-5 \cdot x^n \cdot 6}{5^{2(n-6)} \cdot (25)^{2n-7}} = \frac{(125)^{2n}}{5^{2n-12} \cdot (5^2)^{2n-7}} = \frac{(5^3)^{2n}}{5^{2n-12} \cdot 5^{4n-14}} = \frac{5^{6n}}{5^{2n-12} \cdot 5^{4n-14}} = \frac{5^{6n}}{5^{6n-2}} = \frac{5^{6n-2}}{5^{6n-2}} = 1$$

$$(iii) \frac{x^m \cdot n \cdot x^n \cdot l \cdot x^l \cdot m}{[x^m \cdot x^n \cdot x^l]^2} = \frac{x^{m+n+l} \cdot n \cdot l \cdot m}{[x^{m+n+l}]^2} = \frac{x^{2m+2n+2l}}{x^{2m+2n+2l}} = 1$$

$$8. \frac{2^{11} \cdot 2^5 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2n-1}{2^{11} \cdot 2^5 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2n-1} = \frac{2^6 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 2n}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 2n} = \frac{10 \cdot 2n}{10 \cdot 2n} = 1$$

$$9. \frac{9^x \cdot 2 \cdot 240 \cdot 9^x}{9^x \cdot 2 \cdot 9^x \cdot 240} = \frac{9^x \cdot (9^2 \cdot 1) \cdot 240}{9^x \cdot (81 \cdot 1) \cdot 240} = \frac{9^x \cdot 80 \cdot 240}{9^x \cdot 80 \cdot 240} = 1$$

$$\frac{9^x \cdot 3}{(3^2)^x \cdot 3^1} = \frac{3^{2x} \cdot 1^1}{2x-1} = x \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

To find $(8x)^x$

$$8 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 4$$

$$(4)^{\frac{1}{2}} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2$$

$$10. (i) \frac{x^m \cdot m \cdot n \cdot x^n \cdot n \cdot l \cdot x^l \cdot l \cdot m}{x^n \cdot x^l \cdot x^m} = \frac{(x^m \cdot n)^m \cdot n \cdot (x^n \cdot l)^n \cdot l}{(x^l \cdot m)^l \cdot m} = x^{(m \cdot n)(m \cdot n)} \cdot x^{(n \cdot l)(n \cdot l)} \cdot x^{(l \cdot m)(l \cdot m)}$$

$$x^{m^2 \cdot n^2} \cdot x^{n^2 \cdot l^2} \cdot x^{l^2 \cdot m^2} = x^{(m^2 \cdot n^2) + (n^2 \cdot l^2) + (l^2 \cdot m^2)} = x^0 = 1$$

$$(ii) \frac{1}{(x^a \cdot b)^a \cdot b \cdot (x^b \cdot c)^b \cdot c} = \frac{(x^c \cdot a)^{(c \cdot a)}}{x^{(a \cdot b)(a \cdot b)} \cdot x^{(b \cdot c)(b \cdot c)}} = \frac{(x^c \cdot a)^{(c \cdot a)}}{x^{a^2 \cdot b^2} \cdot x^{b^2 \cdot c^2}} = \frac{x^{c^2 \cdot a^2}}{x^{a^2 \cdot b^2} \cdot x^{b^2 \cdot c^2}} = \frac{x^{(a^2 \cdot b^4) + (b^2 \cdot c^4)}}{x^{(a^2 \cdot b^4) + (b^2 \cdot c^4)}} = x^0 = 1$$