

The Sentence

1

1. Put a tick (✓) against the sentence. Cross (X) out the one that is not. One has been done for you :

- |      |                                    |                                     |                                |                                     |
|------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Ans. | (a) His father                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (b) Runs very fast             | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|      | (c) My friend runs very fast.      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (d) The cat                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|      | (e) Jumped river                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |                                |                                     |
|      | (f) The cat jumped into the river. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (g) A book on table            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|      | (h) There is a pen on the table.   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                |                                     |
|      | (i) The cat jumped over the wall.  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (j) The fox the wall           | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|      | (k) The jungle has many trees.     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (l) The lion is very angry.    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|      | (m) My beautiful car               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | (n) The crow was very thirsty. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|      | (o) Meena is a pretty girl.        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (p) The white cow              | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

2. Arrange the groups of words given below into sentences. Remember to put the capital letters and full stops at the right places. One has been done for you :

- |      |                                      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Ans. | (b) Geeta is skippig.                | (c) Gagan is sitting under the tree. |
|      | (d) Kalu is a big dog.               | (e) The Sun is shining.              |
|      | (f) The giraffe has a long neck.     | (g) My father is a strong man.       |
|      | (h) The brown goat is eating leaves. | (i) Paul had a phils farm.           |
|      | (j) I am very happy.                 |                                      |

3. The lines given below do not have capital letters and full stops. With a blue pencil, circle the letter that should be capital and put a full stop in the right places. One has been done for you :

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| Ans. | (a) My friend likes to sleep during his free time.                             |
|      | (b) He buys one bed sheet from the shop every week.                            |
|      | (c) He also borrows bed from the neighbour.                                    |
|      | (d) He likes to sleep many a times.      (e) He also likes to sleep on a sofa. |
|      | (f) His teacher is very sad.   |

2

Noun

1. Put the following nouns into the Countable or Uncountable Nouns boxes :

- |      |                        |                          |
|------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Ans. | <b>Countable Nouns</b> | <b>Uncountable Nouns</b> |
|      | bus                    | water                    |
|      | bench                  | air                      |
|      | hen                    | sugar                    |

toy  
box

rice  
food

2. Put 'a few', 'many', 'a little' or 'much' in front of the following words :

- Ans. (a) **Much** rice (b) **Many** toys  
(c) **Much** sugar (d) **Many** benches  
(e) **A little** milk (f) **Many** buses  
(g) **Many** trees (h) **A few** hens  
(i) **Much** water (j) **Many** boxes  
(k) **Much** food (l) **Many** teachers

### 3

## Singular and Plural

1. Give the plurals of the words given below :

- Ans. (a) wife **wives** (b) stone **stones**  
(c) man **men** (d) day **days**  
(e) brush **brushes** (f) girl **girls**  
(g) foot **feet** (h) leaf **leaves**  
(i) woman **women** (j) mouse **mice**  
(k) boy **boys** (l) diary **diaries**

2. In these sentences, change the nouns in colour into their plural form :

- Ans. (a) **Flies** can spread diseases.  
(b) The **knives** on the shelves are new.  
(c) The heroes did not look after the families.  
(d) I brush my teeth everyday.  
(e) The women went shopping.  
(f) The boxes have pencils.  
(g) The fairies told the children interesting stories.  
(h) There are beautiful cities in the valleys.  
(i) The policemen ran after the thieves.  
(j) The monkeys are eating bananas.

3. Match the singulars with their plurals :

- Ans. (a) book **books**  
(b) pen **pens**  
(c) shirt **shirts**  
(d) boy **boys**  
(e) cock **cocks**  
(f) lion **lions**  
(g) leaf **leaves**  
(h) monkey **monkeys**  
(i) page **pages**

1. Read the sentences given below. Some nouns in these sentences have been underlined. If the noun is a male, write 'M' in the blank at the end of the sentence. If the noun is female, write 'F' in the blank at the end of the sentence. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) His daughter is a doctor.	F
	(c) My grandfather is 62 years old.	M
	(d) Radhika was a beautiful princess.	F
	(e) His wife is an artist.	F
	(f) The actor was wearing a wig.	M
	(g) She gave a gift to her nephew.	M
	(h) My grandmother makes tasty sweets.	F
	(i) The merchant was very kind.	M

2. Nancy was trying to learn about male and female nouns. But she has got totally confused! She has jumbled up all the pairs. Can you help her out? Put a tick (✓) if the pair is correct. Put a cross (X) if the pair is wrong and write out the correct pair on the lines given below. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(a) (X) (b) (✓) (c) (✓) (d) (X) (e) (X) (f) (X) (g) (X) (h) (✓).
	(d) man and woman                      (e) grandson and granddaughter
	(f) brother and sister                      (g) doctor and patient

3. Rewrite the following sentences by changing the gender of the nouns underlined in the sentences. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) The actor is dancing very well.
	(c) The prince wanted to run away from the people.
	(d) His niece gave him a beautiful watch.
	(e) That little girl is Mr. Sharma's granddaughter.
	(g) Vijay's grandmother came to the school today.
	(h) The queen spoke to the minister.

- Rewrite the following sentences using the right pronouns for the words that are in bold. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) <b>It</b> barks at the car.	(c) <b>They</b> are eating pizzas.
	(d) <b>We</b> are going to the market.	(e) <b>She</b> is going to sing today.
	(f) <b>It</b> is on the table.	(g) <b>It</b> is sitting on the branch.
	(h) <b>He</b> has a big house.	(i) <b>She</b> is smiling.
	(j) <b>They</b> are playing football.	

1. Rewrite the following groups of words using 's. One has been done for you :

- Ans. (a) My father's purse. (b) Cow's horn  
 (c) Mr. Sharma's car. (d) Gandhi's poem  
 (e) My brother's school (f) My brother's dress  
 (g) Tree's leaf (h) My friend's smile  
 (i) My aunt's dress (j) The children's game.

2. Rewrite the following sentences using my, your, his, her, its, our or their. One has been done for you :

- Ans. (b) That is your book. (c) These are his shoes.  
 (d) Those are her toys. (e) These are your sweet.  
 (f) Its dog collar. (g) That is our house.  
 (h) These are their clothes. (i) These are my pens.  
 (j) That is his cycle.

3. Join the words in bold using an apostrophe and rewrite the sentences. One has been done for you :

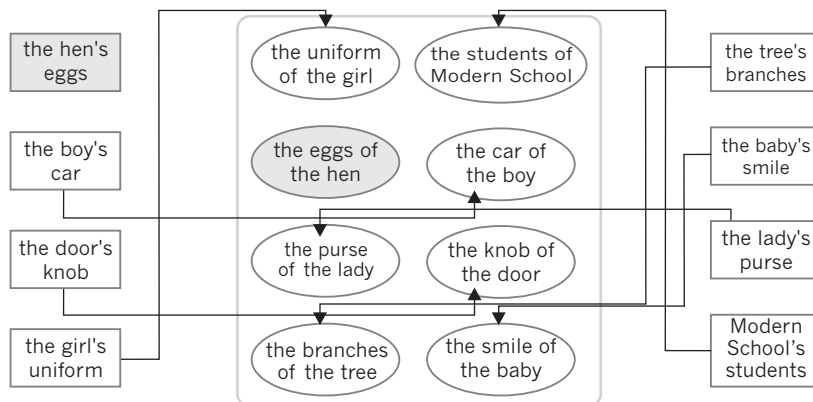
- Ans. (b) These are Haider's pencils. (c) Flower's petals are pink.  
 (d) Man's hen was stolen. (e) Actor's dress was attractive.  
 (f) Tree's fruits were green. (g) Bird's wings are long.  
 (h) That is Mohan's cap. (i) Parrot's feathers are green.  
 (j) Girl's clothes are dirty.

4. Some sentences are given below. Replace the words that are underlined with their contractions. One has been done for you :

- Ans. 1. Father **hasn't** taken lunch today.  
 2. It **didn't** rain yesterday.  
 3. They **haven't** yet come home.  
 4. Rohan and Sami **aren't** brothers.  
 5. This **isn't** the dress that I wanted.  
 6. Meera **doesn't** know the names of the children.  
 7. I **can't** lift this bag. It is too heavy.  
 8. We went to their house but they **weren't** there.  
 9. **Don't** play with knife.  
 10. Rahim **hadn't** done his homework.

5. Match the words in the box with those in the ovals by colouring them with the same colour. One has been done for you :

Ans.



7

## Prepositions

1. Look at the picture and complete the sentences.

- Ans. (a) Where is the bag? It is **on** the chair.  
(b) Where are the notebooks? They are **in** the shelf.  
(c) Where is the television? It is **on** the wall.  
(d) Where is the clock? It is **on** the television.  
(e) Where is the vase of flowers? It is **on** the table.  
(f) Where is the lunch box? It is **near** the water bottle.  
(g) Where are the colour pencils? They are **in** the pencil case.  
(h) Where is the ball? It is **on** the table.  
(i) Where is the doll? It is **near** the ball.

2. Underline the prepositions in the following sentences. One has been done for you :

- Ans. (a) There is a glass on the table.  
(b) The lady sat beside the boy.  
(c) There is a box under the jug.  
(d) The clothes are inside the cupboard.  
(e) The painter climbed up the ladder.

8

## To, Too and Two

1. Fill in the blanks with **to**, **too** or **two**. One has been done for you :

- Ans. (b) Are you coming **to** see the film? (c) It is **too** hot **to** play.  
(d) The **two** cats drank up all the milk. (e) Give your books **to** the teacher.  
(f) David went **to** bed early yesterday. (g) It is **two** o'clock.  
(h) She was **too** ill **to** swim.  
(i) I am going **to** help my grandfather.

2. The words 'to', 'too' and 'two' all sound the same but are used differently. Make sentences with the following words :

- Ans. (a) To Happy birthday to you.  
 (b) Too Mr. Sharma is too old to run fast.  
 (c) Two I have two eyes.  
 (d) Two, to I gave two oranges to Rajni.  
 (e) To, Too Naman's father is not going to office because he is too ill.

3. Tick (✓) the correct word :

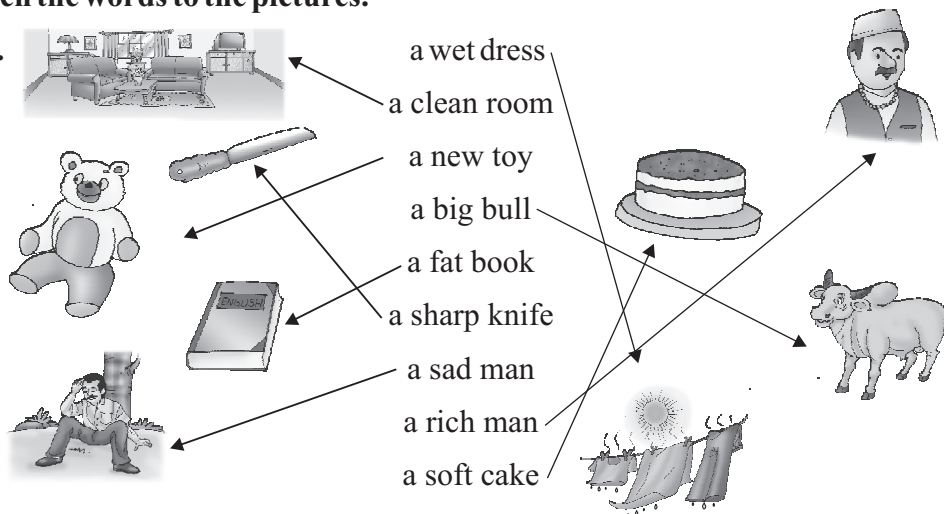
- Ans. (a) They won't even try to/two help us.  
 (b) Ravi's mother is not going too/to market.  
 (c) Prince can't go with them two/to the park.  
 (d) They were two/to friends.  
 (e) You are to/too weak to walk.

9

## Opposite Words

Match the words to the pictures.

Ans.



10

## Describing Words

1. Choose the adjectives from the sentences given below and write them. One has been done for you :

- Ans. (b) wise (c) sharp (d) tall  
 (e) thin (f) red (g) big  
 (h) eating (i) pretty (j) small

2. Add 'er' and 'est' to the words given below. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) high	<b>higher</b>	<b>highest</b>
	(c) kind	<b>kinder</b>	<b>kindest</b>
	(d) sweet	<b>sweeter</b>	<b>sweetest</b>
	(e) long	<b>longer</b>	<b>longest</b>
	(f) short	<b>shorter</b>	<b>shortest</b>
	(g) warm	<b>warmer</b>	<b>warmest</b>
	(h) cold	<b>colder</b>	<b>coldest</b>
	(i) sharp	<b>sharper</b>	<b>sharpest</b>
	(j) high	<b>higher</b>	<b>highest</b>
	(k) low	<b>lower</b>	<b>lowest</b>
	(l) dark	<b>darker</b>	<b>darkest</b>

3. Write the 'er' and 'est' forms of the words given below. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) thin	<b>thinner</b>	<b>thinnest</b>
	(c) hot	<b>hotter</b>	<b>hottest</b>
	(d) big	<b>bigger</b>	<b>biggest</b>
	(e) red	<b>redder</b>	<b>reddest</b>
	(f) sad	<b>sadder</b>	<b>saddest</b>

4. Write the 'ier' and 'est' forms of the words given below. One has been done for you :

Ans.	(b) angry	<b>angrier</b>	<b>angriest</b>	(c) lazy	<b>lazier</b>	<b>laziest</b>
	(d) lovely	<b>lovelier</b>	<b>loveliest</b>	(e) heavy	<b>heavier</b>	<b>heaviest</b>

11

Verbs

1. Use each of these words in sentences of your own :

Ans.	break	<b>My servant Ramu often breaks plates.</b>
	burn	<b>People burn the bus.</b>
	stop	<b>Please stop the car.</b>
	open	<b>My father said, "open the door."</b>
	play	<b>The boys will play in the stadium tomorrow.</b>

2. Write the sentences about the pictures given below as shown in the example :

Ans.	(b) Mother is cooking the food.	(c) The boy is writing.
	(d) The gardner is cutting the plants.	(e) The girl is reading a book.
	(f) The boys are playing football.	

3. Fill in the blanks with verb from the list give below :

Ans.	(a) I <b>saw</b> you yesterday.	(b) He <b>writes</b> a letter.
	(c) Ravi <b>helps</b> Ankur.	(d) A donkey <b>brays</b> at night.
	(e) Raghav <b>plays</b> cricket.	(f) Rani <b>reads</b> a book.
	(g) Mahesh <b>went</b> to Shimla.	(h) Hari <b>came</b> late.

1. Add -ing to the following verbs. One has been done for you :

Ans.	talk	<b>talking</b>	work	<b>working</b>
	plough	<b>ploughing</b>	play	<b>playing</b>
	pick	<b>picking</b>	speak	<b>speaking</b>
	visit	<b>visiting</b>	tell	<b>telling</b>

2. Add -ing to the following verbs to change their forms :

Ans.	become	<b>becoming</b>	drive	<b>driving</b>
	bite	<b>biting</b>	write	<b>writing</b>

3. Double the last letter and the add -ing to complete these words :

Ans.	shop	<b>shopping</b>	knit	<b>knitting</b>
	run	<b>running</b>	hit	<b>hitting</b>
	hop	<b>hopping</b>	trim	<b>trimming</b>
	sit	<b>sitting</b>	fit	<b>fitting</b>

4. Fill in the blanks with the words given in the help box :

- Ans. (a) Ravi and Anil were **swimming** in the pool.  
 (b) Father is **adding** sugar to the tea.  
 (c) The camel was **sleeping**.  
 (d) The snake is **hissing**.  
 (e) Uncle and aunt were **sitting** in the park.  
 (f) Rajni is **feeling** cold.  
 (g) Manoj was **hurrying** his friends to the park.  
 (h) Father was **running** to catch the bus.  
 (i) The friends were **calling** in the park.  
 (j) Uncle was **sipping** his cup of tea.

1. Fill in the each blank with the simple present of the verb given in brackets :

- Ans. (a) We **listen** to the radio every night.  
 (b) My father **drives** his car to the office everyday.  
 (c) The gardener **waters** the plants every evening.  
 (d) The Sun **rises** in the east every morning.  
 (e) We **learn** English everyday for an hour.  
 (f) My mother usually **sews** dresses for my dolls.  
 (g) This train **stops** at every station.  
 (h) These girls **swims** in the river everyday.



**2. Fill up the blanks with the past tense of the verbs given in brackets :**

- Ans.** (a) A cold wind **blew** last night. (b) The policeman **caught** the thief.  
(c) He **stole** my ring. (d) The pain **grew** worse.  
(e) The boy **threw** the ball. (f) She **bought** a new pair of shoes.  
(g) He **lost** the pencil. (h) We **won** the match.  
(i) Boxer **struck** him a blow. (j) The peon **rang** the bell.

**3. Rewrite the following sentences using verbs in past tense :**

- Ans.** (b) This girl had long hair. (c) Some birds sang sweet songs.  
(d) That bird sang sweet songs.  
(e) Some birds kept their feathers clean.  
(f) That bird kept its feather clean.  
(g) Some cities had straight roads.  
(h) This road had a straight direction.  
(i) Some planes flew very high. (j) That plane flew very high.  
(k) He drank cold drink. (l) They worked hard.

**14**

## The Question Words

**1. Write down five questions beginning with 'What' :**

- Ans.** (a) What is the name of your father?  
(b) What do you want?  
(c) What would you like to eat?  
(d) What is the colour of your shirt?  
(e) What is in your hand?

**2. Write down five questions beginning with 'When' :**

- Ans.** (a) When will your father come home?  
(b) When do you go to sleep at night?  
(c) When do you get up in the morning?  
(d) When does your school begin early in the morning?  
(e) When will you go to play?

**3. Write down five questions beginning with 'Where' :**

- Ans.** (a) Where is your school? (b) Where do you live in Delhi?  
(c) Where is your father's office? (d) Where is your friend's house?  
(e) Where are you going today?

**4. Fill in the blanks the correct question words. One has been done for you :**

- Ans.** (b) **What** is your friend's name? (c) **When** can we go home?  
(d) **Where** do you live? (e) **When** does the school bell ring?  
(f) **What** are you doing now?

**5. Write down five questions beginning with 'How' :**

- Ans.** (a) How are you today? (b) How old are you?  
(c) How do you make mango shake.

- (d) How is your father now?  
 (e) How do you make an umbrella in your drawing book?

**6. Write down five questions beginning with 'Why' :**

- Ans.** (a) Why are you crying? (b) Why is she running?  
 (c) Why are they weeping? (d) Why do you laugh?  
 (e) Why has he left so early?

**7. Write down five questions beginning with 'Who' :**

- Ans.** (a) Who are you? (b) Who gave you this mango?  
 (c) Who will come with us to play?  
 (d) Who has scored the highest runs?

15

## Conjunctions

**1. Use 'and' to join each pair of sentences below. One has been done for you :**

- Ans.** (b) My grandfather is kind and generous.  
 (c) The old man sat in the chair and fell asleep.  
 (d) It is a cold and wet day.  
 (e) I got up early in the morning and I went for a walk.  
 (f) The doctor put medicine on my wound and the nurse put a bandage on it.  
 (g) She switched on the television and watched her favourite programme.  
 (h) Our dog is brave and strong.  
 (i) I ate fruits and vegetables.  
 (j) Naresh and Nakul came to my party.

**2. Use 'but' to join each pair of sentences below. One has been done for you :**

- Ans.** (b) Principal Samira is strict but she is kind.  
 (c) The king had a lot of money but he was not happy.  
 (d) She is slow but careful.  
 (e) Geeta did her homework but she did not bring her book.  
 (f) He is poor but he will not beg.  
 (g) Rajeev is intelligent but careless.  
 (h) My grandmother is old but healthy.  
 (i) This bag is heavy but I can carry it.  
 (j) This snake is small but dangerous.

16

## Punctuation

**1. Punctuate the following sentences :**

- Ans.** (a) Do not make a noise. (b) Will you have tea?  
 (c) Why are you sad today? (d) Open the window, Subhash.  
 (e) May I come in sir? (f) Will you come here tomorrow?  
 (g) Come here at once. (h) Please do your work.  
 (i) The Sun sets in the west. (j) How beautiful the pictures is.

## Similar Sounding Words

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct words given in the bracket :

- Ans. (a) I **buy** tickets from that window. (b) I heard the buzzing of a **bee**.  
 (c) The carrot is big and **red**. (d) Shalini does not eat **meat**.  
 (e) Can you **write** a letter? (f) His **son** is an engineer.  
 (g) Mohit will **be** coming tomorrow. (h) Arpit is seven years old.

### Fun With Objects

What do we use on the following? Write in a complete sentence :

- Ans. (a) finger : **ring** She put on a ring in her finger.  
 (b) eyes : **glasses** I put glasses on my eyes.  
 (c) head : **cap** Jiny puts on cap on her head.  
 (d) feet : **socks** Sonal puts on her socks.  
 (e) hand : **watch** He tied his watch on his wrist.  
 (f) hairs : **dye** You are colouring your hair with dye.  
 (g) ear : **phone** I listen to my phone.

## Negative Sentences

1. Make the following sentences negative :

- Ans. (a) I am not well. (b) I was not hungry.  
 (c) She does not have four pencils. (d) They will not help you.  
 (e) He has no English book. (f) You are not idle.

2. Make the following sentences negative :

- Ans. (a) Do not try your best. (b) Do not stand up.  
 (c) Do not go fast. (d) Do not come soon.  
 (e) Do not get up early. (f) Do not put on your shoes.

3. Turn the following negative sentences into positive :

- Ans. (a) That dog was mad. (b) They can understand this thing.  
 (c) I was present yesterday. (d) My mother has daughter.  
 (e) I am going to market. (f) He can work hard.

## Articles : 'A', 'An' and 'The'

1. Put 'A' or 'An' in front of the words :

- |               |           |            |
|---------------|-----------|------------|
| Ans. An apple | A cow     | A raincoat |
| An eagle      | A village | A hare     |
| A day         | An inkpot | An owl     |
| An umbrella   | An ox     | A sheep    |



**Paragraph-4 (Solved)**

**Let's answer the following questions and then connect your answers properly to one another to write a paragraph?**

- Ans.** (a) His name is Ramu.  
 (b) He is twenty-five years old.  
 (c) He is a fair coloured healthy young man.  
 (d) His duty is to ring the bell and attend the staff.  
 (e) We see him at principal office.  
 (f) He is honest and hard working person.  
 (g) He lives a very simple life.  
 (h) No, he is not satisfied with his life.  
 (i) Yes, he has ambitions.  
 (j) Such people are common.

**Paragraph-5 (unsolved)**

**Look at the picture and answer the following questions. Then connect your answers suitably to form a paragraph.**

**Ans. My School**

- (a) I study in D.A.V. Public School.  
 (b) My school is situated in Meerut.  
 (c) My school campus is very big.  
 (d) In my school many sports and cultural activities are held.  
 (e) The teachers are kind and wise.  
 (f) The fee structure of my school is very moderate.  
 (g) Discipline is a must in my school.  
 (h) Our students are winners in sports and get high marks in examinations.  
 (i) Yes, I would like to continue.  
 (j) Yes, I like my school very much.

**Paragraph-6 (unsolved)**

**Expand the following outlines into a paragraph :**

**Ans.** Postman is a low paid government employee. **He** works in sun and rain. **He** wears khaki uniform **and** sometimes wear ordinary dress. **He** brings letters, money-orders and parcels. **He** reaches post office in the morning **and** collects mail of his beat. **He** delivers mail from door to door. **Postman is** very hard working **man. He** appears satisfied with his life. **He** gets a little tip on Diwali, Holi, etc.

**Write a story on the basis of the outlines below :**

- Ans.**
1. A gang of robbers used to rob a village. They looted innocent villagers. One day villagers called a meeting in village and they decided to fight the robbers. They collected sticks, rods, and many weapons. They knew that the robbers were hiding in a jungle, so all villagers quietly marched to the place, encircled the robbers. One robber fired in air to fear the villagers but villagers advanced, they caught the robbers and beat them, broke their heads and limbs. The villagers handed over them to police.  
Once again peace returned to the village and villagers lived happily.
  2. An ant was drowning in a pool. The water of the pool was very cold. It could not struggle to save itself. Suddenly a kind man passed by the pool. He saw that an ant was drowning. He went to help it. He took pity on the ant, so he threw a leaf near the ant. The ant climbed upon the leaf and its life was saved.
  3. There was a Jester in a king's court. He entertained people with funny jokes. One day he told many jokes to entertain the king and other people but unluckily one joke was related to king. The king disliked it, and became very angry at him. He ordered his force to catch jester. Now the king asked the jester his last wish. Some time jester thought and then he said that he wants to die of old age. It was an intelligent answer of jester. The king heard his answer and was amused at the answer. The king pardoned the jester.