

Social Studies Part-1

Unit – 1 | And My Family

1

Myself

Do it yourself

2

My Family

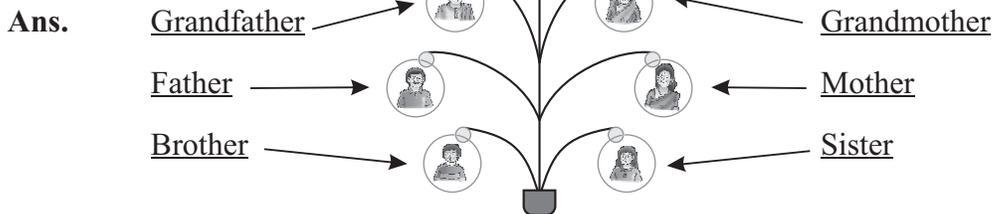
A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. My father's brother is my **uncle**.
2. My uncle's wife is my **aunt**.
3. My uncle's son or daughter is my **cousin**.

B. Do it yourself.

Activity

Complete the family tree :



3

Parents Take Care of The Family

A. Write Yes or No in the box :

- Ans. 1. Is your mother a housewife? Yes
2. Does your mother teach you at home? No
3. Does your father make you ready for school? Yes
4. Do some mothers also earn money for the family? No
5. Are your parents happy when you are sick? No

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. The **parents** take care of the family.
2. Parents earn money for the **family**.
3. Sumit's father is a **farmer**.
4. **Mothers** cook food for the family.
5. Parents take us to the **doctor**, when we are sick.

C. Match the following :

- Ans.** 1. Rohit's father (c) **teacher**
2. Rekha's father (d) **shopkeeper**
3. Neha's father (e) **doctor**
4. Mary's father (b) **nursery teacher**
5. Ankit's father (a) **beauty parlour**

D. Write any three things which your mother does for the family :

- Ans.** 1. My mother cooks food for the family.
2. My mother keeps the house neat and clean.
3. My mother also earns money for the family.

4

Help Your Family

A. List three things in which you help your parents :

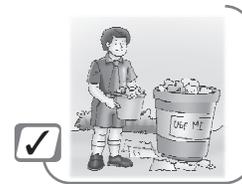
- Ans.** 1. I bring milk every morning from the dairy.
2. I serve the guest when they visit my house.
3. I help my mother in the kitchen.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. Parents work hard to make their **children** happy.
2. Children should **obey** and **help** their parents.
3. Children should **respect** their parents to make them happy.
4. Monika helps her mother in the **kitchen**.
5. Monika serves the **guests** when they visit her house.

C. Tick (✓) the correct way in which you can help the family :

Ans.



5

Fun and Recreation in The Family

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. I play carrom, ludo and chess at home.
 2. I like to play cricket, football, badminton and hockey.
 3. I like to watch cartoon films.

B. Write Yes or No in the box :

- Ans.**
1. Do you like to read comics?
 2. Have you ever visited a zoo with your parents?
 3. Do you have a swing in the lawn of your house?
 4. Do you play video games at home?
 5. Do your parents buy toys for you?

Ans. Do it yourself

C. Identify the games :

Ans. (a)



Badminton

(b)



Carrom

(c)



Ludo

(d)



Book reading

Unit – 2 Our School

6

Going To School

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. They learn how to stand, walk and speak at home before they start going to school. They also learn how to brush their teeth, how to take bath, and how to eat food at home.
 2. I learn art, craft, dance and music in the school.
 3. A school is called a big family because there are many children and teachers.
 4. We stand in lines and recite a prayer, the school pledge and the National Anthem in the morning assembly of the school.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. The teachers in the school are like our **parents**.
 2. Our teachers teach us good **manners**.

3. We should keep the school **environment** neat and clean.
4. We make many **friends** in the school.
5. The school begins with the **morning** assembly.

C. Write Yes or No in the box :

- | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|
| Ans. | 1. Do you play games everyday in your school? | — |
| | 2. Do you go to school in school uniform? | Yes |
| | 3. Do you learn art and craft in your school? | Yes |
| | 4. Do you do physical exercises in your school? | Yes |
| | 5. Do you talk in the class when the teacher is teaching? | No |

D. Match 'A' and 'B' and write complete sentences below :

- Ans.**
1. We should obey and respect our teachers.
 2. The school is like a big family.
 3. We learn in the school how to read and write.
 4. Our principal tells us many good things in the morning assembly.

7

The School Building

A. Write five things which you think a good school building should have :

- Ans.**
1. A school building should have airy and ventilated class rooms.
 2. A school building should have a big assembly hall.
 3. A school building should have grassy lawns and flower beds.
 4. A school building should have a big play ground.
 5. A school building should have clean toilets and clean tap water on each floor.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. We should keep **silence** in the library.
 2. We should not pluck **flowers** in the school.
 3. Our school has a **large** building.
 4. Our school has **clean** tap water on each floor.
 5. The classrooms are well **ventilated**.

C. Match the following :

- | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Ans. | 1. The teachers sit in their free periods | b. Staff-room |
| | 2. Students do experiments | c. Laboratory |
| | 3. Students borrow books | d. Library |
| | 4. School functions are held | e. Hall |
| | 5. We should remove our shoes before entering | a. Computer room |

D. Write True or False in the box :

1. In the rainy weather, morning assembly is held in the playground.
2. The schools should not have toilets.
3. We should not play in the lawns.
4. We can talk in the library.
5. We should keep our school neat and clean.

False
False
True
False
True

8

Classroom

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Classrooms are the most important parts of a school building because we spend most of our time there.
 2. There is a blackboard in every classroom because the teacher write on the blackboard and the students copy it.
 3. There is a desk for every student in the class room because the students put their bags in the desks and use the top of the desk for writing and reading.
 4. There is a dustbin in every classroom to throw all the waste materials in it so that the classroom remain neat and clean.

B. Tick (✓) the correct word / words :

- Ans.**
1. We learn/✓play in the classroom.
 2. We should jump/✓sit on the benches.
 3. We keep our bags in the almirah/✓desks.
 4. The teacher writes on the blackboard with a pencil/✓chalk.
 5. We should throw waste material on the floor/in the ✓dustbin.

C. Write the names of the following articles :

Ans.



Chair



Black-Board



Duster



Dustbin



Almirah



Desk

D. Write the number of the following things in your classroom :

Ans. benches _____ desks/tables _____
doors _____ windows _____
Do it yourself.

9

Persons Working in The School

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. The receptionist attends to telephone calls and receives the visitors before allowing them to see the principal or teachers.
 2. The guard sits at the school gate to check that no student goes out of the school gate during school time without the permission of the principal.
 3. There are maids in the school to look after the little children.
 4. The conductor helps the children in boarding the bus and getting down from the bus.

B. Write True or False in the box :

- Ans.**
1. The sweeper rings the bell. **False**
 2. The lab assistant helps the librarian. **True**
 3. The receptionist attends to telephone calls in the school. **True**
 4. The bus conductor makes the children to sit comfortably in the bus. **True**
 5. The school guard gives permission to the children to go out of the school gate. **False**

C. Match the following :

- Ans.**
- gardener → 
 - guard → 
 - peon → 
 - receptionist → 

Unit – 3 Our Basic Needs

10

Food

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. All beings need food to live and grow. Also food give the energy to work and play.

2. The people who eat meat and fish are called non-vegetarians.
3. The people who do not eat meat and fish are called vegetarians.
4. We get milk, eggs, and meat from animals.

B. Fill in the blanks :

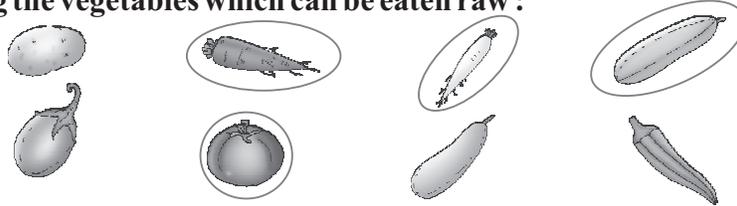
- Ans.**
1. We get food from **plants** and **animals**.
 2. Hens give us **eggs**.
 3. Fruits are eaten **raw**.
 4. The morning meal is called **breakfast**.
 5. The meal which children take during the recess is called **lunch**.

C. Write True or False in the box :

- Ans.**
1. Wheat and rice are the main food cereals.
 2. We get pulses from animals.
 3. Mango is a vegetable.
 4. All animals eat grass.
 5. The evening meal is called dinner.

True
False
False
False
True

D. Ring the vegetables which can be eaten raw :



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Clothes

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. We wear clothes to cover our body and to protect ourselves from heat, cold and rain.
 2. We get wool from sheep and silk from silkworms.
 3. The two synthetic fibres are Nylon and Terylene.
 4. We use an umbrella in the rainy days. It also protects us from the heat of the sun in the summer season.

B. Write the name of the colour of the following items of your school uniform :

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------------|-------|
| 1. Shirt | _____ | 2. Trousers | _____ |
| 3. Socks | _____ | 4. Tie | _____ |
| 5. Skirt | _____ | 6. Blazer | _____ |

Ans. Do it yourself.

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. We get cotton from **plants**.

2. We get **wool** from sheep.
3. Cotton clothes keep us **cool** in the summer season.
4. **Woollen** clothes keep us warm in the winter season.
5. **Synthetic** clothes are not good for skin.

D. Match the dress item with its name :

Ans.

gloves	→		
socks	→		
trousers	→		
shirt	→		
skirt	→		
tie	→		
blazer	→		

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Shelter

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. We need a house to protect ourselves from heat, cold and rain. Also we need a house to take rest, sleep and cook food.
 2. Kachcha house is made of mud bricks, straw and wood.
 3. Pucca house is made of baked bricks, cement and iron.
 4. We find houses having sloping roofs in the areas where it rains a lot.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. Early men lived in **caves**.
 2. **Eskimos** live in houses made of snow called **igloos**.
 3. A house floating in water is called a **house boat**.
 4. A **multi-storeyed** building has many **flats** on each floor.

C. Write True or False in the box :

- | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------|
| Ans. | 1. Huts and kachcha houses are generally found in villages. | True |
| | 2. Multi-storeyed buildings are found in big cities. | True |
| | 3. A house protects us from domestic animals. | False |
| | 4. A tent is made of mud and straw. | False |

Religions

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. We thank God for His blessings.
 2. We start our day in the school with the prayer in the morning assembly.
 3. Hindus worship God in the temples in different forms such as a Rama, Krishna, Shiva, Vishnu, Ganesha, Durga.
 4. All religions teach us to live in peace with all.
 5. The real worship of God is to love all His creations.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. **Hindus** worship many Gods and Goddesses.
 2. Muslims offer **Namaz** to Allah.
 3. **Jesus Christ** was the messenger of God.
 4. **Guru Nanak** was the first Guru of the Sikhs.
 5. **Hazrat Mohammad Sahab** was the founder of Islam.

C. Match the places of worship with the religion :

Ans.

- Hinduism → 
- Islam → 
- Christianity → 
- Sikhism → 

D. Complete the following table :

Religion	Place of Worship	Holy Book
1. Hinduism	Temple	Ramayana and Shrimad Bhagavad Gita
2. Islam	Mosque	Holy Quran
3. Christianity	Church	The Bible
4. Sikhism	Gurdwara	Guru Granth Sahib

Religious Festivals

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Dussehra is celebrated to mark the victory of Lord Rama over the demon Ravana.
 2. It is believed that Lord Rama returned to Ayodhya on this day after his fourteen years of exile.
 3. Holi is celebrated for two days. On the first day at night, Holika is burnt and on the second day people throw coloured water and put gulal on each other's face.
 4. During the whole month, Muslims fast from morning till evening.
 5. Christmas is celebrated on 25th December. It is the birthday of Jesus Christ.
 6. Langar is a community meal arranged in the Gurdwaras.

B. Write True or False in the box :

- Ans.**
1. Lord Rama returned to Ayodhya after his fourteen years of exile on Dussehra. False
 2. Diwali is the 'Festival of Lights'. True
 3. The festival of Holi is celebrated for two days. True
 4. The festival of Eid marks the beginning of the holy month of Ramzan. True
 5. People of all communities can join the **Langar**. True

C. Match the pictures with the names of the festivals :

Ans.

• Eid	→		
• Diwali	→		
• Holi	→		
• Christmas	→		
• Dussehra	→		
• Guru Parv	→		

15

National Festivals

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Independence Day, Republic Day and Gandhi Jayanti are our three National Festivals.
 2. Prime Minister hoists the National Flag at the Red Fort on the Independence Day.
 3. The President takes the salute of the colorful march past at the Rajpath on the Republic Day.

B. Match the following :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. Independence Day | c. 15th August |
| 2. Republic Day | d. 26th January |
| 3. Gandhi Jayanti | b. 2nd October |
| 4. Teacher's Day | e. 5th September |
| 5. Children's Day | a. 14th November |

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. India became Independent on 15th August **1947**.
 2. India became a Republic on 26th January **1950**.
 3. Mahatma Gandhi was born on 2nd October **1869**.
 4. Gandhiji's samadhi is at **Rajghat**.
 5. Children's Day is celebrated in the memory of **Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru**.

Activity

A. Write the names of the following :

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. First President of India | Dr. Rajendra Prasad |
| 2. First Prime Minister of India | Pt. Jawahar Lal nehru |
| 3. Present President of India | Smt. Pratibha Patil |
| 4. Present Prime Minister of India | Dr. Manmohan Singh |

Unit – 5 Health, Safety and Manners

16

Keeping Good Health

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. (a) We should always eat fresh and nutritious food.
(b) We should eat our food at fixed time.
(c) We should chew our food properly.
 2. Running, swimming and jumping are the exercises good for health.
 3. (a) We should always brush our teeth in the morning.
(b) We should take bath with clean water everyday and wash our hands with soap before and after eating any food.

4. Early in the morning is good for walking and running. This is because the air is fresh in the morning.

B. Write True or False in the box :

- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| <p>Ans.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Watching T.V. for long hours is good for health. 2. Getting up late in the morning is good for health. 3. A good sound sleep is necessary to keep you healthy. 4. It is good to study till very late in the night. 5. Overeating makes you healthy. | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>False</td></tr> <tr><td>False</td></tr> <tr><td>True</td></tr> <tr><td>False</td></tr> <tr><td>False</td></tr> </table> | False | False | True | False | False |
| False | | | | | | |
| False | | | | | | |
| True | | | | | | |
| False | | | | | | |
| False | | | | | | |

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. Many diseases are caused by drinking **impure** water.
 2. **Ironing** the clothes also kills germs.
 3. We should keep all food items and water **covered**.
 4. **Milk** is a complete food.
 5. A **healthy** child can play and study well.

D. Tick (✓) the activity which is good for health and cross (X) the one which is bad for health :



17

Rules of Safety

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Many accidents take place on the road because the drivers of the vehicles don't care about the traffic rules.
 2. We should cross the road only at the zebra crossing when the light is green.
 3. The four safety rules are :
 - (a) Don't play with matchsticks.
 - (b) Don't touch hot objects such as hot iron, heater or toaster.
 - (c) Don't jump on the chairs, benches, beds and sofas.
 - (d) While playing outdoor games don't hit each other.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. We should not touch **hot** objects.
 2. We should not board the **moving** bus.
 3. We should not play on the **road**.
 4. We should walk on the **footpath**.
 5. Cross the road only at the **zebra crossing**.

C. Tick (✓) the good habit and cross (x) the bad habit regarding safety :

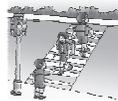
Ans.



✓



x



✓



x



✓



✓

18

Good Manners

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. We learn good manners at home and in the school.
 2. When we make a mistake.
 3. When we receive something from someone or someone helps us in any way.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.
1. The children having good manners are **loved** by all.
 2. We should always talk **politely**.
 3. We should not laugh at the **handicapped** children in the class.
 4. While **sneezing** we should keep the handkerchief on our nose.
 5. We should always help the **old** and the **sick** persons.

C. Write 'G' for good manners and 'B' for bad manners in the box with each picture :

Ans.



B



G



G



B



B



G

Unit – 6 Nature and Early Man

19

Land, Water and Air

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. Valleys, lakes, ponds and rivers.
 2. We can take out water from below the ground by digging wells, fixing handpumps and through tubewells.
 3. Birds, aeroplanes and kites.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. We grow crops on **land**.
2. The fish live in **water**.
3. The air becomes **dirty** by the smoke of vehicles.
4. Air has **weight**.

C. Write True or False in the box :

- Ans.** 1. Tree and grass grow on water. **False**
2. The surface of land is not same everywhere. **True**
3. Water is not precious. **False**
4. Dirty air is not good for health. **True**

20

Life of Early Man

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. The early man live in the forest, caves and in the lap of nature.
2. The earlyman eat wild fruits, seeds and roots. He also hunted wild animals and ate their flesh.
3. The earlyman covered his body with leaves and skins of animals.
4. The early man learnt to make fire by rubbing two stones.
5. Early man could roast meat in fire. Fire protected him from cold and wild animals.
6. Wheel made transport of goods from one place to another easier.

B. Which three changes came in early man's life after a long time?

- Ans.** 1. Early man learnt to make small tools of stones.
2. He began to put some seeds in the soil near his cave and grew some useful plants.
3. He also began to tame some useful animals.

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. The early man satisfied all his basic needs from **nature**.
2. In the beginning the early man ate everything **raw**.
3. Sometimes, he **covered** his body with leaves and skins of animals.
4. The early man kept the fire **burning** near his cave.
5. The early man had to face the **vagaries** of nature.
6. The crude boat used by early man was called **dugout**.

D. Write True or False in the box :

- Ans.** 1. The early man made iron tools. **False**
2. The early man lived as wild animals. **True**
3. The early man wore clothes made of cotton and wool. **False**
4. The early man lived in the lap of nature. **True**
5. The early man led a very hard life. **True**
6. The early man could not go across the rivers. **False**

Mahatma Gandhi

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi was born on 2nd October, 1869 at Porbandar in Gujarat.
 2. He went to England for higher education. He became a barrister.
 3. He went to South Africa to plead a case.
 4. The people called Gandhiji 'Mahatma'.
 5. We called him 'Father of the Nation' because he made our country free from British rule.
 6. Truth and non-violence were his main ideals.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. Mahatma Gandhi's father was the **Diwan** of Rajkot.
 2. Mahatma Gandhi fought for the rights of **untouchables** and called them **Harijans**.
 3. Mahatma Gandhi's famous slogan was **Do or Die**.
 4. Mahatma Gandhi was shot dead by **Nathuram Godse** on 30th January, **1948**.
 5. Mahatma Gandhi's last words were **Hey Ram**.

C. Write **True** or **False** in the box :

- Ans.**
1. Mahatma Gandhi was born in Punjab. **False**
 2. Mahatma Gandhi did his best to bring unity among the Hindus and the Muslims. **True**
 3. Mahatma Gandhi went to jail for several times. **True**
 4. Mahatma Gandhi died before India became independent. **False**
 5. Mahatma Gandhi led a very luxurious life. **False**

Jawaharlal Nehru

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Jawaharlal Nehru was born on 14th November 1889 at Allahabad.
 2. He was born on 14th November and he loved children so much that they called him Chacha Nehru, so we celebrate 14th November as Children's Day in his memory.
 3. Motilal Nehru was the father of Jawaharlal Nehru. He was a lawyer.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. Jawaharlal Nehru became the first **Prime Minister** of India.
 2. Jawaharlal Nehru died on 27th May **1964**.
 3. His five principles of world peace are known as **Panchsheel**.

C. Write **True** or **False** in the box :

- Ans.**
1. Jawaharlal Nehru was born in a very rich family. **True**
 2. Nehru Ji was a famous lawyer of Allahabad High Court. **False**
 3. Jawaharlal Nehru did a lot of work for world peace. **True**