



Hello! It's Me!

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (a) 2. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans. 1. Reading is my hobby. So I like to read my books.

2. I wants to be a doctor.

3. I can perform the following things myself :

(i) I can brush my teeth. (ii) I can take a bath.

(iii) I can polish my shoes. (iv) I can tie my shoelaces.

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct word in the brackets :

Ans. 1. I can tie my **shoelaces**.

2. I can polish my **shoes**.

3. I can take a **bath**.

4. I can brush my **teeth**.

Section II

C. Match the following :

Ans. Column A

1. My mother

2. My father

3. My sister

4. I

Column B

(i) housewife

(ii) government servant

(iii) student

(iv) study in class II

D. Answer the following questions :

Ans. 1. On which day your birthday is celebrated?

12th December

2. How old is your sister/brother?

10 years old

3. What is the name of your school?

Gyan Public School

Section III

E. Activity

Ans. Introducing Myself

I am **Anuj**. My age is **7** years. My Roll number is **12**. My height is **3'2"** cm. My weight is **25** kg. My favourite colour is **black**. My favourite food is **rice and curry**. The most I like is **reading**. The most I dislike **dancing**.

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the answer :

Ans. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans. 1. We spend our time with our family members because we love and care for each other and living with the family is always pleasing.
2. Playing games, watching television, going to a park, going out for cinema, going for a picnic, telling stories etc. are some ways of enjoying with our family members.

B. Fill in the blanks :

Ans. 1. We live together as a **family**.
2. Living with the family is always **pleasing**.
3. We always **enjoy** our free time. 4. It feels **nice** to enjoy together.

Section II

C. Answer the following questions in Yes or No.

Ans. 1. Yes 2. Yes 3. Yes 4. No.

D. Answer the following questions :

Ans. 1. We always enjoy our free time. We can do many things in our free time like watching television, playing games, going to a park or picnic etc.
2. We spend time with our family and have fun in many ways like watching television, playing games etc. We should have fun and play in a safe manner.

Section III

E. Look at the following pictures and write how the people are having fun together :

Ans.



Going for a picnic



Enjoying birthday party



Going out for Cinema.

F. Activity

Make a list of indoor and outdoor games which you play with your friends.

Ans. Do yourself.

Model Test Paper-I

A. Oral Questions :

- Ans.** 1. Reading is my hobby. So I like to read my books.
2. My mother helps me get ready for school.
3. Playing games, watching television, going to a park, going out for cinema, going for a picnic, telling stories etc. are some ways of enjoying with our family members.
4. I can perform the following things myself :
(i) I can brush my teeth. (ii) I can take a bath.
(iii) I can polish my shoes. (iv) I can tie my shoelaces.

B. Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b).

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. We always **enjoy** our free time.
2. Fun and play keep us **happy** and **healthy**.
3. We live together as a **family**.
4. Living with the family is always **pleasing**.

D. Write 'T' for true or 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F.

Unit -2 : Our Basic Needs

3

Be Strong and Healthy

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (a) 4. (c).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. No, we can not live without food.
2. Animals and plants are the two main sources of food.

B. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F.

Section II

Match the articles that help you keep the body clean with the body parts they clean :

Ans.

A

1. comb and oil
2. toothpaste
3. soap and water

B

- (i) hair
- (ii) teeth
- (iii) body

D. Answer the following questions :

Ans.

1. Milk is important for us because it contains all necessary nutrients in it. Milk is known as a complete diet. Milk is the main source of calcium. It is necessary for the growth of the bones. Milk helps us to keep our body healthy and strong.
2. Following things helps us to keep strong and healthy :
 - (i) Food
 - (ii) Cleanliness
 - (iii) Good posture
 - (iv) Proper rest and exercise
 - (v) Good Food habits.
3. A posture is the way we sit, stand and walk.
4. We can keep our body clean by the following ways :
 - (i) Take a bath everyday.
 - (ii) Cut our nails regularly.
 - (iii) Wash our hands after coming from the toilet.
 - (iv) Brush our teeth in the morning and at bed time.
 - (v) Always wear clean clothes.

Section III

E. These things help us to keep our body clean. Name them.

Ans.



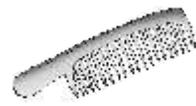
Toothpaste



Oil



Soap



Comb.

4

Water–Our Need

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans.

1. Drinking is the main use of water.
2. Through water purifier my mother purify the water at home.
3. We should drink pure and clean water because it is safe for us. It protects us from various disease.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. The rain water is filtered and **cleaned** before being used.
2. **Rain** is the main source of water.
3. In cities, the water is stored in **overhead** tanks
4. **Life** is not possible without water.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false against each statement :

- Ans.** 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T.

Section II

D. Write any three uses of water outside the house :

- Ans.** (i) For irrigation.
(ii) For producing Hydroelectricity.
(iii) For maintaining fish breedig farm.

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. We need water for drinking, bathing, washing clothes, cooking foods and other purposes.
2. Rain, river, lake, pond, sea etc. are the main sources of water.
3. Some of the rain water seeps into the ground. This is called the underground water.
4. The water before reaching us is filtered and purified. It is collected in overhead tanks. From tanks we get it through taps.
5. The rain water is collected in tanks, ponds and lakes. Some of it flows in form of streams. Some of it seeps into the ground.

Section III

F. Name the following things used for making water fir for drinking :

Ans.



Purifying the water



Boiling the water



Filtering the water.



Clothing We Use

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

- Ans.** 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. We wear light cotton or silk clothes in summer.
2. My favourite party wear are Jeans and T-shirts.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. People wear **uniforms** to suit the work they do.
2. Woollen clothes resist **wrinkles**.
3. We should always wear **clean** clothes.
4. Clothes worn on special occasions are called **party wears**.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F.

Section II

D. Match the following :

- Ans.** 1. Woollen clothes (i) Winter
2. Silkworm (ii) Silk
3. Raincoat (iii) Rainy season
4. Party wears (iv) Parties and festivals

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. We wear cotton clothes in summer because cotton clothes keep us cool.
2. We wear woollen clothes in winter because woollen clothes keep us warm.
3. Uniform is a special dress. People wear uniforms to suit the work they do. This is so that other people can tell who they are.
4. We should wear clean clothes because clean clothes are good for health.

Section III

F. Fill in the missing letters to complete the names of the following clothes :

- Ans.** SKIRT SOCKS SHIRT
COAT JACKET RAINCOAT



Home, Sweet Home

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.**
1. We should keep our house neat and clean because a dirty house can be hazardous and unsafe for us to live.
 2. Flies, mosquitoes and rats etc. are known as pests. These pests spread germs. Germs can make us fall ill. While pets are those animals which we keep in our house. Dog, cat, cow etc. are known as pets. These are very useful for us.
 3. Sunlight is very useful for us. It is the only natural source of energy on the earth. It also kill the germs.

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct words :

- Ans.**
1. Windows with wire nettings allow **sunlight** and stop **flies** to enter in a house.
 2. Germs can make us fall **ill**.
 3. A good house has **good** ventilation.
 4. **Home** is the place where we feel safe.

C. Tick (3) the correct word :

- Ans.**
1. We should keep our house dirty/³**clean**.
 2. The house we live in is called a ³**home**/den.
 3. ³**Sunlight**/moonlight helps to keep our house free of germs.
 4. Windows with wire nettings stop ³**flies**/wild animals to enter.

Section II

D. Match the following activities with their pictures :

- Ans.**
1. Dusting the furniture
 2. Keeping room neat and tidy
 3. Removing cobwebs



E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. A good house is the one which has open spaces and is neat and clean. Also a good house has windows to let in fresh air and sunlight.
 2. Through windows fresh air and sunlight come into the house. It helps in the process of ventilation.
 3. Ventilators are the spaces left out near the ceiling of a house. Ventilators allow air to circulate inside a room. When air inside the room become stale and warm, it rises up and goes out through the ventilators. Fresh air then comes into our houses through doors and windows to take up the empty space. This is called ventilation.

4. We can keep our house clean in many ways :
 - (i) Keep your room neat and tidy.
 - (ii) Remove cobwebs from every nook and corner.
 - (iii) Keep the toilet clean.
 - (iv) Dust the furniture etc.

Section III

F. Name these things we use for keeping our houses clean :

Ans. Do yourself.



Housing For Us

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans. 1. There are two types of houses : permanent houses and temporary houses.
2. Mud, straw, ice, wood, cloth etc. are needed to build temporary houses.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

Ans. 1. Long time ago, people lived in **caves**.
2. A **houseboat** floats on water.
3. An igloo is a house made up of **snow** and ice.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. F 2. F 3. F 4. F.

Section II

D. Write one line about each of the following houses :

Ans. (i) **Igloo** : People living in icy areas make houses from the blocks of ice. Such type of houses are called igloos.
(ii) **Houseboat** : Houseboats are houses that float on water.
(iii) **Stilt house** : The areas where heavy rainfall is a regular feature, houses on stilts are built.
(iv) **Caravan** : A caravan is a house on wheels. It is a mobile house.
(v) **Tent** : Nomads make temporary houses called tents. Tents are made of cloth and are used while camping.

E. Answer the following questions :

Ans. 1. It protects us from many kinds of danger such as heat, cold, rain, storm, thieves and wild animals. It keeps us safe.

2. Persons who move from one place to another are called nomads. Tents and Caravan are two kinds of homes that they live in.
3. People living in icy areas make houses from the blocks of ice. Such type of houses are called igloos.

Section III

F. Activity

Collect pictures of various kinds of houses and paste them in your scrapbook.

Ans. Do yourself.

Model Test Paper-II

A. Oral Questions :

- Ans.**
1. We should keep our house neat and clean because a dirty house can be hazardous and unsafe for us to live.
 2. There are two types of houses : permanent houses and temporary houses.
 3. Drinking is the main use of water.
 4. We wear woollen clothes during winter to keep us warm.

B. Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b).

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. Long time ago, people lived in **caves**.
 2. We get silk from **silkworm**.
 3. **Home** is the place where we feel safe.
 4. In villages houses are made of **mud** and **straw**.

D. Write 'T' for true or 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F.

Graded Assessment-I

A. Match the following :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Ans. 1. Fun and play | (i) Keep us happy and healthy |
| 2. Drinking water | (ii) Pure and clean |
| 3. Rubber and plastic | (iii) Waterproof |
| 4. Flies, mosquitoes and rats | (iv) Pests |
| 5. Caravan | (v) House on wheels |

B. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T.

C. Write one line about each of the following houses :

- Ans.**
- (i) **Igloo** : People living in icy areas make houses from the blocks of ice. Such type of houses are called igloos.
 - (ii) **Houseboat** : Houseboats are houses that float on water.

- (iii) **Stilt house** : The areas where heavy rainfall is a regular feature, houses on stilts are built.
- (iv) **Caravan** : A caravan is a house on wheels. It is a mobile house.
- (v) **Tent** : Nomads make temporary houses called tents. Tents are made of cloth and are used while camping.

D. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. My birthday is celebrated on 12th December.
2. My sister is 10 years old.
3. My school name is Gyan Public School.

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. Through windows fresh air and sunlight come into the house. It helps in the process of ventilation.
2. We wear cotton clothes in summer because cotton clothes keep us cool.
3. We need water for drinking, bathing, washing clothes, cooking foods and other purposes.
4. A posture is the way we sit, stand and walk.
5. We wear raincoat when we go out in the rain.

Unit -3 : Neighbourhood



We and Our Neighbourhood

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. We can buy food, medicines, clothes etc. from a general store.
2. Policemen help us to catch thieves, robbers and criminals. They maintain law and order in our neighbourhood.
3. A bank is very useful for us because in it we keep our money and jewellery safe.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. We keep our **money** and valuables safe in a bank.
2. The places near our house make up our **neighbourhood**.
3. We go to a **market** to buy things we need.
4. People who live in our neighbourhood are called our **neighbours**.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. F.

Section II

D. Match the following :

- Ans.** 1. Doctor (i) medicines
2. Shops (ii) market
3. Traffic policemen (iii) direct traffic
4. Postman (iv) collects letters
5. Firemen (v) puts out fire

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. The surrounding around our house is our neighbourhood.
2. The police maintains law and order in the neighbourhood. They catch thieves, robbers and criminals. The traffic policemen control the traffic on the road.
3. We all pray to God. We thank him for giving us this wonderful world.
4. A bank is a place where we keep our money and jewellery safe. We can withdraw them whenever we need them.

Section III

F. Know your neighbourhood

Do you have these places in your neighbourhood? Write 'Yes' or 'No' :

Ans. Bank	Yes	Zoo	No	Club	Yes
Mosque	Yes	Library	Yes	Gym	Yes
Post Office	Yes	Railway Station	No	Cinema hall	No
Telephone Booth	Yes	Petrol Pump	Yes	Church	No
Playground	Yes	Auto Stand	No	Museum	No
Temple	Yes	Taxi Stand	No	Hospital	Yes



Keeping Our Neighbourhood Clean

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (c).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. We should keep our neighbourhood clean and tidy.
2. We should not litter parks and roads because by this we should keep our neighbourhood clean and tidy.
3. Some of things like vegetables and fruits, wastepaper and cloth do not harm the environment.

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. We must follow good, **clean** habits.
2. We must not **throw** things in our room.

3. We should not **waste** things.
4. We should try to **reuse** things so that garbage becomes less.
5. In school we should look after the **furniture** in the classroom.

Section II

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T.

D. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. We should keep our neighbourhood park clean. We should not throw garbage in open and allow it to collect there. We should throw rubbish in bins and give away it to the garbage collector. We should not litter the parks. We should plant more and more trees.
 2. We can keep our neighbourhood green by planting more and more trees. Plants are our friends. We should not harm the plants growing in our neighbourhood. We should not cut trees.
 3. Waste is the garbage that is collected and gets buried under the earth.
 4. Anything that makes our environment dirty is called pollution.

Section III

E. Collect information about garbage collector.

Ans. Do yourself.



Festivals and Celebrations

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans. 1. Gulal and coloured water are used for playing. Holi, so it is called the festival of colours.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.**
1. Holi is celebrated in the **spring** season.
 2. Festivals **unite** the people.
 3. Onam and Pongal are **harvest** festivals.
 4. Pongal lasts for **three** days.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements.

Ans. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F.

Section II

D. Match the following :

Ans.

A

1. Dussehra marks
2. Christmas marks
3. Sikhs have
4. Holi is the

B

- (i) the victory of good over evil.
- (ii) the birthday of Jesus Christ.
- (iii) ten Gurus.
- (iv) festival of colours.

E. Read the clues given below and guess the names of the festivals.

Ans.

1. It is celebrated for three days.
2. People go to Church to offer prayers.
3. Goddess Durga is worshipped.

Pongal
Christmas
Navratri

F. Answer the following questions :

Ans.

1. Diwali is called the festival of lights because on this day people light their homes with diyas and candles. Children light crackers.
2. Eid is celebrated after the holy month of Ramzan. The Muslims keep fast during this month.
3. Onam and Pongal are two harvest festivals of India.

Section III

G. Activity

Collect pictures of different festivals and paste them in your scrap book.

Ans.

Do yourself.



Unit -4 : Safety

Safety to Stay Safe

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (c).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans.

1. A zebra crossing is that place on which we can cross the road.
2. We should cross the road-when the road is clear.
3. We should wait in a queue for the bus.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given in the box.

Ans.

1. You should cross the road using a **zebra** crossing.
2. You should not **push** each other while getting in bus.
3. You should not play **behind** a parked vehicle.
4. You should not **play** on the road.

C. Write 'T' for the true and 'F' for the false statements :

Ans.

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F.

Section II

D. Write to safety rules that you should follow.

Ans. 1. In a Car

Sit quietly on the back seat of the car.

Strap on the seat belt if you are sitting on the front seat.

2. On a Bus

Wait in a queue for the bus. Sit quietly on your seat.

Do not put your head or arm out of a moving bus.

3. At Home

It is dangerous to play with match box. Do not play this.

Never touch an electric switch with wet hands.

E. Answer the following questions :

Ans.

1. We should play in the park or playground.

2. We should not touch electric switches with wet hands because it may be harmful for us and give us a shock.

3. We should not play with knives, blades or fire because it may harmful for us. An accident may happen.

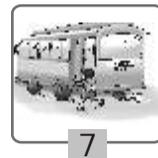
4. We should always use the cycle track or edge of the road.

Section III

F. Know your Rules

Look at the following pictures. Tick (3) the pictures where safety rules are followed and cross (7) the pictures where safety rules are not followed :

Ans.



Unit -5 : Transport & Communication

12

Transport : Now and Then

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

Ans. 1. Car, bus, train, ship, aeroplane, helicopter etc. are those means of transport which we use to travel a long distance.

2. In villages we use slow means of land transport. Some of these means are camel-cart, bullock-cart, tonga etc.

- If we lived in the hills, we would travel through the means of land transport.
- The elephants are used as means of transport on the hills or those places which are covered with forests.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. The lowest means of land transport : **bullock-cart**
 2. The fastest means of transport : **aeroplane**
 3. The water transport which carries heavy load : **ship**
 4. The road transport used in local activities : **scooter**

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T.

Section II

D. Write the name of any three vehicles that move :

- Ans.** on water **ship, steamer, boat**
 on land **bus, car, scooter**
 in air **aeroplane, helicopter, rocket**

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. We go to our school by school bus.
 2. My father go to work by his motorcycle.
 3. We go to a far-off place with the help of fast means of transport as bus, car, aeroplane, helicopter, ship etc.

Section III

F. Activity

Colour the pictures and write the place where these vehicles stand :

- Ans.** Do yourself.



Communication

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (c).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. E-mail is the fastest and cheapest means of communication.
 2. Telephone is the quickest and most popular way of communication. On it we can talk as well as listen to the other person at the same time.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. Sending and receiving messages is called **communication**.

2. Stick a **stamp** on the envelope.
3. **Telephone** is the most popular way of communication.
4. Newspapers are the means of **mass** communication.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. F 2. F 3. F 4. T.

Section II

D. Which means of communication will you use if you want to...

- | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------|
| Ans. | 1. Watch a sports event. | Television |
| | 2. Listen to songs. | Radio |
| | 3. Enquire about the time of arrival of a train. | Telephone |
| | 4. Send a greeting card. | Fax or e-mail |

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. The process of communication takes place with the help of various means. These are called the means of communication. Letter, telegram, telephone, fax, e-mail, telex, radio, newspaper, television, etc. are some means of communication.
 2. When a piece of message is sent to a number of people at the same time, it is called mass communication. The method of mass communication is called the means of mass communication as radio, newspaper, television, internet etc.
While when the message is sent to a single person, it is called individual communication. The method of individual communication is called the means of individual communication as letter, telephone, telegram etc.
 3. A cellular phone, fax, pager, newspaper, magazines, journals, radio, television and internet are some of the means of mass communication.

Section III

F. Activity

Collect pictures of different means of communication and paste them in your project file.

Ans. Do yourself.

Model Test Paper-III

A. Oral Questions :

- Ans.**
1. A bank is very useful for us because in it we keep our money and jewellery safe.
 2. E-mail is the fastest and cheapest means of communication.
 3. Onam is celebrated in Kerala and the Pongal is celebrated in Tamil Nadu.
 4. If we lived in the hills, we would travel through the means of land transport.

B. Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (c) 4. (a).

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. You should cross the road using a **zebra** crossing.
2. You should not play **behind** a parked vehicle.
3. **Telephone** is the most popular way of communication.
4. Pongal lasts for **three** days.

D. Write 'T' for true or 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T.



The Land Around Us

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. Living things need to live land, water and air. They also need food to live.
2. A piece of land surrounded by water on all sides is called an island.
3. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak in the world.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. A **plateau** is also called a tableland.
2. The slope of land in the mountain is **steep**.
3. The land in the river valley is very **fertile**.
4. A valley is low land between two **mountains**.
5. Most of the people live on the **plains**.
6. Earth is made up of **land** and **water**.
7. The Earth is surrounded by an envelope of **air** called atmosphere.
8. There is always shortage of **water** in a desert.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F.

Section II

D. Explain the following terms :

Ans. 1. Desert

The land covered with sand is called a desert. There is always shortage of water in the desert. There are very few plants and animals in the deserts.

2. Island

A piece of land surrounded by water on all sides is called on island.

3. Plateau

Sometimes land is higher than a plain but is flat at the top like the top of a table. This land is called a plateau or a tableland.

4. Peninsula

A piece of land surrounded by water on three sides is called a peninsula.

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. On the land there are some parts full of trees. They are called forests. Forests cover large parts of the land. Forests contain natural vegetation and wild life.
 2. Earth is made up of land and water. A major part of the earth is covered under water. The earth is also surrounded by an envelope of air called atmosphere.
 3. Flat land is called a plain. Most people live on the plains. It is easy to grow crops here as many rivers flow through the plains. The soil here is good for plants.
 4. The low land between two mountains or hills is called a valley. The land in the river valley is very fertile.
 5. On the land there are some parts full of trees. They are called forests. Forests cover large parts of the land. Forests contain natural vegetation and wild life.

Section III

F. Name the following landforms.

Ans.



Valley



Desert



Forest.

15

The Weather Around Us

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (a) 2. (b).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.**
1. Hill stations are those places which have snowfall during winter season.
 2. Hills remain cold in summer. So people go to hills in summer to protect them from the heat of the sun.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.**
1. The sun, wind and **clouds** decide the type of weather.
 2. **Trees** shed their leaves in autumn.
 3. It is neither too hot nor too cold in **spring**.
 4. We wear waterproof clothes in **monsoon** season.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F.

Section II

D. Name the following :

Ans. 1. Three seasons : **Winter, Summer, Monsoon**

2. Three eatables you like to eat in summer :

Cold drink, ice-cream, Mango shake

3. Three clothes you wear in winter : **Sweater, Coat, Gloves**

4. Three colours you have noticed in a rainbow : **Green, Red, Yellow**

E. Answer the following questions :

Ans. 1. Sun, wind, clouds or rain are the factors which affect the weather.

2. During winter season we like to wear woollen clothes and also like to eat hot things, we sit near the fire or in the sun.

3. We like to wear light cotton clothes. We use fans, room coolers and air conditioners to keep ourselves cool in the summer season.

4. Yes, I like the monsoon season. In this season the cool breeze makes the weather pleasant.

Section III

F. Activity

Write the first letter of each picture to get the name of a bird that loves rain.

Ans.



P



E



A



C



O



C



K

Unit -7 : The Sky

16

The Sun, Moon and Stars

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b).

Section I :

A. Oral

Ans. 1. The sun is important for us because it gives us heat and light. It makes our days bright and warm. The warmth of the sun is essential for all living beings.

- The sun rays warm all the water bodies existing on the land. Water vapour rises in air and forms clouds.
- Moon is the brightest object in the sky during nights.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.**
- The moon changes its **shape**.
 - The earth is smaller than the **sun**.
 - When moon looks round it is called **full** moon.
 - The moon looks like a big **ball**.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. T.

Section II

D. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
- The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
 - We see moon and stars at night in the sky.
 - On some nights it looks like . This is called the Full moon. We cannot see the moon at this night.

Section III

E. Activity

Find out the shapes of the moon for four weeks and sketch the shapes in the table given below :

- Ans.** Do yourself.



Directions and Maps

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.**
- Front side, back side, right side and the left side are the four main sides.
 - The sun rises in the east every day.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.**
- We use our **hands** to show the right and left directions.
 - There are **four** main directions.
 - The sun sets in the **west**.
 - The top of the map always points to the **north**.

C. Circle the correct answer :

- Ans.** (i) The things to your right hand side are in the :
east north
- (ii) The things your left hand side are in the :
east south
- (iii) The things facing you are in the :
 west south

Section II

D. What are directions? How do they help us?

Ans. East, West, North and South are called the directions. Directions are indicate the location of a place. They help us to locate important places.

Section III

E. When you stand facing the rising sun the direction on :

- Ans.** 1. East will be to your **front side**. 2. West will be in **backside** of you.
3. North will be to the **left** of you. 4. South will be to the **right** of you.



Telling Time

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Tick (3) the correct answer :

Ans. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (a).

Section I

A. Oral

- Ans.** 1. No, if the time once gone it never comes back.
2. During noon it is very bright and hot because at this time sun shines brightly.

B. Fill in the blanks with the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. There are **sixty** seconds in a minute.
2. There are **twenty-four** hours in a full day.
3. The day begins at **sunrise**.
4. The clock helps us to know **time**.
5. We work according to a **fixed-time** in the school.

C. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :

Ans. 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T.

Section II

D. What do you do at the following time on a Sunday?

Ans. 1. Morning : Take a bath and eat breakfast.

2. Afternoon : Takes lunch and play games.
3. Evening : Study and go for walking.
4. Night : Watching television and take dinner.

E. Answer the following questions in one word.

- Ans.**
1. The big hand of a clock shows minutes.
 2. Clock is a device which used to see the time.
 3. We see moon and stars in the sky at night.
 4. The period of time from sunset to sunrise is called the night.

Section III

F. Read the time in the following clocks. (Take help from your parents).

Ans.



6:30



12:05



2:45



9:00

Model Test Paper-IV

A. Oral Questions :

- Ans.**
1. The sun rises in the east every day.
 2. Hill stations are those places which have snowfall during winter season.
 3. Living things need to live land, water and air. They also need food to live.
 4. Moon is the brightest object in the sky during nights.

B. Tick (3) the correct answer :

- Ans.** 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c) 4. (a).

C. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. The moon looks like a big **ball**.
 2. We take dinner at **night**.
 3. There are **four** main directions.
 4. The Earth is surrounded by an envelope of air called **atmosphere**.
 5. The sun, wind and **clouds** decide the type of weather.

D. Write 'T' for true or 'F' for false statements :

- Ans.** 1. T 2. F 3. F

Graded Assessment-II

A. Which means of communication will you use if you want to.

- | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------|
| Ans. | 1. Watch a sports event. | Television |
| | 2. Listen to songs. | Radio |
| | 3. Send a greeting card. | Fax or e-mail |
| | 4. Read the details of a cricket match. | Newspaper |

B. Write two safety rules that you should follow.

- Ans.**
- 1. In a Car** Sit quietly on the back seat of the car.
Strap on the seat belt if you are sitting on the front seat.
 - 2. On a Bus** Wait in a queue for the bus. Sit quietly on your seat.
Do not put your head or arm out of a moving bus.
 - 3. At Home** It is dangerous to play with match box. Do not play this.
Never touch an electric switch with wet hands.

C. Name the following :

- Ans.**
1. Three seasons : **Winter, Summer, Monsoon**
 2. Three eatables you like to eat in summer : **Cold drink, ice-cream, Mango shake**
 3. Three clothes you wear in winter : **Sweater, Coat, Gloves**
 4. Three colours you have noticed in a rainbow : **Green, Red, Yellow**

D. Explain the following terms :

- Ans.**
- 1. Desert :** The land covered with sand is called a desert. There is always shortage of water in the desert. There are very few plants and animals in the deserts.
 - 2. Island :** A piece of land surrounded by water on all sides is called an island.
 - 3. Plateau :** Sometimes land is higher than a plain but is flat at the top like the top of a table. This land is called a plateau or a tableland.
 - 4. Peninsula :** A piece of land surrounded by water on three sides is called a peninsula.

E. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Diwali is called the festival of lights because on this day people light their homes with diyas and candles. Children light crackers.
 2. When a piece of message is sent to a number of people at the same time, it is called mass communication. The method of mass communication is called the means of mass communication as radio, newspaper, television, internet etc.
While when the message is sent to a single person, it is called individual communication. The method of individual communication is called the means of individual communication as letter, telephone, telegram etc.
 3. The low land between two mountains or hills is called a valley. The land in the river valley is very fertile.
 4. We go to a far-off place with the help of fast means of transport as bus, car, aeroplane, helicopter, ship etc.
 5. On some nights it looks like . This is called the Full moon. We cannot see the moon at this night.
 6. During winter season we like to wear woollen clothes and also like to eat hot things, we sit near the fire or in the sun.