

1 Nouns (The Naming Words)

Look at the list of names of persons, places, animals/birds and things given below. Put them under the four headings :

	Persons	Animals/Birds	Places	Things
Ans. 1.	Puja	frog	Kanpur	top
2.	Gagan	mynah	Delhi	dress
3.	Neelam	tiger	Rampur	axe
4.	Bobby	peacock	Pune	bat

Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with some of the nouns given earlier :

- Ans. 1. The **lotus** is the national flower of our country.
 2. The **parrot** and the **crow** are two common birds we see every day.
 3. I drink **milk** and eat **bread**.
 4. I speak with my friend on my **mobile**.
 5. **Mahatma Gandhi** is known as the Father of Nation.
 6. The **tiger** is the national animal of India.
 7. I have a pet **dog**.
 8. We put our clothes inside a **box**.
 9. I live in the city of **Taj Mahal**.
 10. The **Taj** is at Agra.

B. Underline the nouns given in the given paragraph :

Ans. It was the first day of school for the twins, Tick and Tok. The two boys cried and cried as they sat in the classroom. They dropped their tiffin box along with the sandwiches on the floor. The cap of their water bottle opened and all the water spilled on the floor. They dropped their chairs with a bang, frightening the girls. What a mess! The poor teacher did not know what to do with them. The more she tried to talk to them, the louder they cried! When Tick and Tok reached their house, they told their pet dog, Ruff, that they had a wonderful day at school!

C. Underline the nouns in this paragraph :

The Picnic

Ans. We went to the sea beach for a picnic. Father spread the mat and put up a beach umbrella. We put our picnic basket and cold drinks there. The sand felt warm. We made sand castles. We waded in the sea waves and played with a ball. We dried ourselves with towels. We then sat on the mat and had chowmein, steaming momos, fried rice and vegetables. We had cold drinks. Father read a book, Mother chatted with her friends and we read comics. We had a lovely time.

D. Underline the nouns in this poem :

Ans. Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall,
Humpty Dumpty had a great fall.
All the King's horses,
And all the King's men,
Couldn't put Humpty Dumpty
Together again.

E. Read this story, then underline the nouns :

Ans. Once two goats were coming from the opposite directions on a bridge. The bridge was over a stream. It was difficult to cross the bridge. One goat lay down on the floor. The other goat crossed over it. Both goats were happy. We must help each other.

F. What do we call a person who teaches. We call a person who teaches a 'teacher'.

Choose the word from the help box. What do we call a person who :

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Ans. | 1. makes clothes for us to wear? | tailor |
| | 2. washes our dirty clothes? | washerman |
| | 3. mends our boots and shoes? | cobbler |
| | 4. drives a car? | driver |
| | 5. cuts our hair? | barber |
| | 6. sells butter, sugar and tea? | shopkeeper |
| | 7. brings our letters to our homes? | postman |
| | 8. catches fish in the river? | fisherman |
| | 9. looks after sick people? | nurse |
| | 10. sells paper, pencil, rubber, etc? | stationer |
| | 11. guides a ship or an aircraft? | pilot |

2 Proper and Common Nouns



Time To Work

A. Here is a story. Pick out the proper nouns and common nouns from the story :

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Ans. | Proper Nouns | Common Nouns |
| | Rampur | friend |
| | Smastipur | river |
| | Yamuna | passerby |
| | Ramu | weaver |
| | | village |

B. Crossword Puzzle

Find the proper and common nouns here :

- Ans.** 1. A continent
Europe E u r o p e
2. A festival
Diwali D i w a l i

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 3. A political leader
Gandhi | G a n d h i |
| 4. A fruit
Grapes | G r a p e s |
| 5. A month
August | A u g u s t |
| 6. A bird
Cuckoo | C u c k o o |
| 7. A scientist
Newton | N e w t o n |
| 8. Capital of England
London | L o n d o n |
| 9. A holy river
Yamuna | Y a m u n a |
| 10. A pet
Rabbit | R a b b i t |

C. Pick out the proper nouns in the following sentences :

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Ans. 1. My name is Renuka. | Renuka |
| 2. They live at Prem Nagar. | Prem Nagar |
| 3. Gayatri is a good dancer. | Gayatri |
| 4. Raja is my brother. | Raja |
| 5. We shall see you on Sunday. | Sunday |
| 6. That is the Lotus Temple. | Lotus Temple |
| 7. We go for a picnic on Saturday. | Saturday |
| 8. He loves Pepsi. | Pepsi |
| 9. Kritika's mother is a teacher. | Kritika |
| 10. It is the month of December. | December |
| 11. I love my India. | India |
| 12. We eat Britannia cakes. | Britannia |

3 Nouns : One and Many



Time To Work

A. Given below are some nouns in singular form. Add -s to make them plural :

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| Ans. 1. girl | girls | 5. book | books |
| 2. boy | boys | 6. tent | tents |
| 3. bell | bells | 7. pencil | pencils |
| 4. frog | frogs | 8. tub | tubs |

B. Change the following singular nouns into their plural forms :

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| Ans. 1. box | boxes | 5. bunch | bunches |
| 2. lunch | lunches | 6. potato | potatoes |
| 3. glass | glasses | 7. fox | foxes |
| 4. dress | dresses | 8. watches | watches |

C. Write the plural forms of the given nouns :

- Ans.** 1. thief **thieves** 5. scarf **scarves**
 2. wife **wives** 6. loaf **loaves**
 3. shelf **shelves** 7. calf **calves**
 4. wolf **wolves** 8. life **lives**

D. Change the nouns to their plural forms :

- Ans.** 1. story **stories** 5. army **armies**
 2. cherry **cherries** 6. city **cities**
 3. baby **babies** 7. fly **flies**
 4. pony **ponies** 8. spy **spies**

Time To Work

A. Write the plural of the given nouns. Take help from the help-box :

- Ans.** 1. goose **geese** 2. mouse **mice**
 3. tooth **teeth** 4. ox **oxen**
 5. child **children** 6. woman **women**

B. Write the correct spellings of the plural in the following :

- Ans.** 1. The thieves hid behind a tree. 2. The wolves gave a loud howl.
 3. Priya likes to read new stories. 4. The toys are on the shelves.
 5. Mala's babies are in the pram.

4 Nouns : Male and Female



Time To Work

A. Match the animals in column A with the words of opposite gender in column B :

- Ans.**
- | Column A | Column B |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. dog | a. goose |
| 2. gander | b. peahen |
| 3. bull | c. bitch |
| 4. peacock | d. cow |
| 5. billy goat | e. nanny goat |

B. Write the opposite gender in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. he **she** 2. queen **king**
 3. gentleman **lady** 4. grandfather **grandmother**
 5. niece **nephew** 6. landlady **landlord**
 7. princess **prince** 8. wife **husband**
 9. daughter **son** 10. sister **brother**
 11. woman **man**

C. Rewrite the sentences changing the gender of the underlined words :

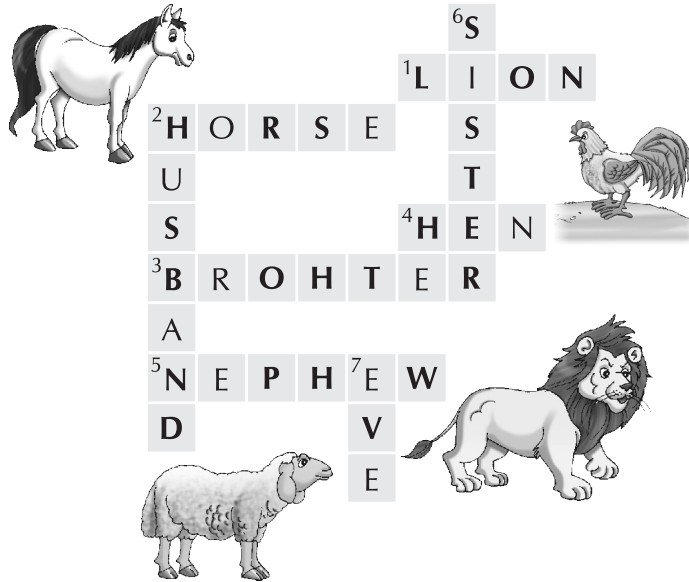
- Ans.** 1. Her **sister** is a teacher. 2. His **brother** is a singer.
 3. The **princess** has a horse. 4. The Principal wants to meet your **mother**.
 5. The **queen** loved his daughter. 6. That **girl** is my **niece**.

7. Please call your **uncle**.

8. The **lioness** is looking after her cubs.

D. Solve the following crossword using the opposite gender of the given clues :

Ans.



E. Tick (✓) the correct gender :

- Ans.**
- The prince/princess talked to her teacher.
 - The king/queen promised his son.
 - The boy/girl was sitting working in the room.
 - The lion/lioness was sitting with her cubs.
 - My uncle/aunt told about his life to me.

5 Pronouns



Time To Work

A. Choose the correct pronoun and replace the highlighted word in the sentences given below. Rewrite the sentences :

- Ans.**
- Anant and I are going to the market. We are going to buy a bat.
 - My cousin Sophie has a new frock. She is wearing it now.
 - The farmer is working in the field. He is cutting weeds.
 - I drew a picture. I gave it to my friend.
 - Mohan and Surekha are waiting at the bus-stop. They are waiting for the bus. It is late again.

B. Pick out the pronouns from the following sentences :

- Ans.**
- He loves his mother.
 - She is my cousin.
 - Please, tell us a story.
 - We went to meet Rahul's grandmother.
 - I like music.

he, his
she, my
us
we
I

C. Fill in the blanks with she, he, it or they :

- Ans.**
1. Ankita has a pet dog. **It** has a bushy tail. **She** loves her dog. Her brother Samir also plays with **her**. **She** throws the ball and the dog brings it.
 2. Sam went to the market with **her** mother. **She** helped her mother buy fruits. **They** came back after some time and washed all the fruits before **they** kept them in the basket.

D. Fill in the blanks with the correct pronouns :

- Ans.**
1. **She** bought three toys.
 2. **She** liked it and took some photos.
 3. **It** was beautiful.
 4. This is the house where **we** live.
It is near a park.
 5. **I** have to catch the bus.

E. Fill in each blank with a suitable pronoun :

Ans. Once India was ruled by a great king. **He** was Akbar the Great. **He** was very small when **he** became the king but **he** was very wise. **He** decided to make India a great nation too. **His** famous buildings can be seen at Agra and Delhi. People like **them** a lot. That is why **he** is called Akbar the Great.

F. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate pronoun (I, We, You, He, She, It, They) :

- Ans.**
1. **She** is very intelligent.
 2. **It** was black in colour.
 3. **He** is very polite.

6 Describing Words (Adjectives)



Time To Work

A. Match the adjectives of Coloumn A with their opposites given in Coloumn

B. Follow the example :

- Ans.**
- | 'A' | | 'B' |
|--------------|---|-----------|
| 1. beautiful | → | a. low |
| 2. difficult | → | b. narrow |
| 3. strong | → | c. uneasy |
| 4. wide | → | d. unkind |
| 5. long | → | e. easy |
| 6. high | → | f. stupid |
| 7. kind | → | g. weak |
| 8. bright | → | h. ugly |
| 9. wise | → | i. dull |
| 10. easy | → | j. short |

B. Give the proper describing words to the following :

- Ans.**
- | | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----------------|---------|
| green | trees | dense | forest |
| beautiful | garden | coloured | flowers |

C. Complete the sentences given below with the opposite of those given in brackets :

- Ans. 1. The teachers are **careful**. 2. The trees are **big**.
3. Some people are **kind**. 4. Let's help the **poor**.
5. The playground was **short**. 6. The peacock looked **beautiful**.
7. My sister is **thin**. 8. The essay is **short**.

D. Fill in the blanks with suitable adjective given in the help box :

- Ans. 1. He is **clever**. 2. The child is **naughty**.
3. The street was very **muddy**. 4. The mangoes were **sweet**.
5. She washed the **dirty** clothes. 6. The soldiers are **brave**.
7. The grapes were **sour**. 8. The knife was **sharp**.
9. The crow is **black**. 10. We go to a **busy** market.

E. Fill in the blanks with nouns to match the describing words given below :

- Ans. 1. a friendly **person** 2. a white **shirt**
3. a cold **bottle** 4. a lazy **boy**
5. a huge **palace** 6. a beautiful **flower**
7. a tidy **room** 8. a sunny **day**
9. a small **hut** 10. an ugly **man**

F. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. A thing which is of great harm is a **harmful** thing.
2. A man who speaks truth is a **truthful** man.
3. A child who is full of play, a **playful** child.
4. A man who has hope is a **hopeful** man.
5. A thing which is full of grace is a **graceful** thing.
6. A person who helps others is a **helpful** person.
7. A person who does his work with great care is a **careful** person.

7 Comparison



Time To Work

A. Supply the three forms of degrees of comparison. One has been done for you :

- | | | |
|-------------|---------|----------|
| Ans. Little | less | least |
| Dry | drier | driest |
| Deep | deeper | deepest |
| Much | more | most |
| Fast | faster | fastest |
| Large | larger | largest |
| Big | bigger | biggest |
| Hot | hotter | hottest |
| Slow | slower | slowest |
| Funny | funnier | funniest |

Cold
Clever

colder
cleverer

coldest
cleverest

B. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words out of above :

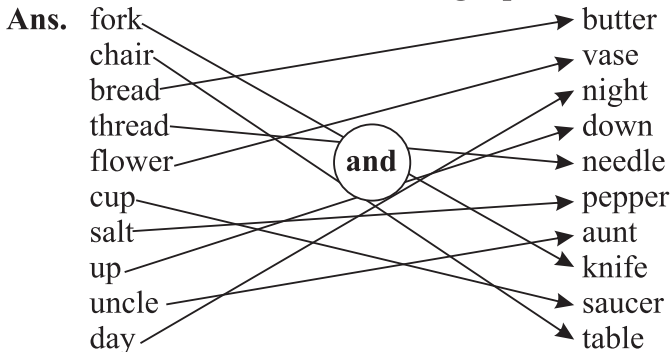
- Ans.** 1. Thar Desert is the **driest** place in India.
2. This building is **lower** than tower.
3. The light travels **faster** than sound.
4. This is the **most interesting** story I've ever heard.
5. There is **less** water in the tank than in the sea.
6. She is as **slow** as a snail.
7. I like her **most**.
8. An elephant is **bigger** than a rhino.
9. The **clever** boy will win the quiz.
10. Don't swim in the **deepest** part of the pool.

Time To Work

A. Now fill the pairs into sentences below :

- Ans.** 2. I need **needle** and **thread** to mend my dress.
3. Sanket studied **Science** and **Maths** to get good marks.
4. **Salt** and **spice** add flavour to the food.
5. Life has many **happiness** and **griefs**.

B. Join the columns to make right pairs :



C. Choose word from the help box to make word pair :

- Ans.** king and **queen**, hot and **cold**
bow and **arrow** lock and **key**
mother and **father** brother and **sister**

8 Verbs : Doing Words



Time To Work

A. Colour the boxes that have action words :

- Ans.** cloud give grow skip hide
play doll given write belt
climb sky sing roar rug

hand	large	talk	drink	laugh
table	clap	duck	short	swim
book	throw	sleep	cat	run

B. Write doing words. Choose from the box :

- Ans.** 1. Roma **plays**. 2. Saloni **reads**. 3. A ship **sails**.
4. Krish **paints**. 5. A fish **swims**. 6. The sun **shines**.

C. Tick (✓) the suitable verbs in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. A monkey (walks/jumps) from one tree to another.
2. Sangeeta (sings/plays) football in the evening.
3. A horse (brays/gallops) in the field.
4. A baby (sleeps/crawls) in a cot.
5. A student (draws/dances) in his sketch book.

D. Here is Green Park. Write down what each child is doing :

- Ans.** 1. Rohan is **riding** a bicycle. 2. Gunjan is **skipping** with her rope.
3. Maria is **flying** a kite. 4. Sam is **skating** on the pavement.
5. Nikhil is **building** a sand castle. 6. Mary is **sliding** down the slide.
7. Neha is **climbing** a tree. 8. Mini is **swinging** on the swing.

9 Is, Am and Are



Time To Work

A. Use is or are in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The soup **is** in the bowl. 2. The dog **is** under the bed.
3. Some birds **are** on the branch. 4. Some books **are** on the chair.
5. The children **are** making a lot noise.

B. Fill in the blanks with the verbs is, am or are :

- Ans.** 1. You **are** eating Vanilla ice-cream.
2. New Delhi **is** the capital of India.
3. The boys **are** playing badminton.
4. We **are** the students of Rishabh Academy.
5. He **is** a naughty boy.
6. I **am** writing in my notebook.

C. Correct the following sentences by changing the underlined verbs :

- Ans.** 1. There **are** many children playing in the park.
2. There **are** many animals in the zoo.
3. I **am** going to play carrom.
4. A dog **is** under the table.
5. Mrs. Roopa **is** my English teacher.

10 Was and Were



Time To Work

A. Choose the correct verb from the brackets in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. She **was** going with her father in the car when it started raining.
2. Ajay **was** not in the room last night.
3. Madhu and Akash **were** sitting together in the Sun.
4. My grandmother **was** sick last month.
5. They **were** at the mall yesterday.

B. Fill in the blanks with was or were :

- Ans.** 1. I **was** tired in the evening.
2. We **were** cooking dinner last night. It **was** very tasty.
3. Neha **was** a good singer when she **was** a student.
4. The food at the hotel **was** delicious.
5. We **were** busy yesterday.

C. Fill in the blanks with is, am, are, was or were :

- Ans.** Yesterday **was** the Save Water Day at school. Each of us spoke about how we should save water. Tina said that her family members **are** careful not to waste water. Father **is** careful to close the tap while shaving. Mother and the maid **are** careful not to allow the water taps to overflow. The teacher told us to be careful when we **are** going to fill our water bottles. She told us about rain water harvesting how we can save rain water in vessels and use it when we need it for watering the plants at home.

11 Has, Have and Had



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with the verb has, have or had :

- Ans.** 1. Leela **has** a new red dress.
2. All the boys **have** their own cricket bats.
3. She **has** a beautiful toy.
4. Rahul and Raman **have** many story books.
5. Yesterday, Roma was absent as she **had** fever.

B. Fill in the blanks using the correct verbs from the brackets :

- Ans.** 1. I **have** five white flowers.
2. Mother, do you **have** the car keys?
3. We **have** many charts in our classroom.
4. Kanika **had** two balls yesterday. Today she **has** only one.
5. She **has** a pet cat named Rusty.
6. The washing machine **has** a leak in it.
7. I **have** a great English teacher.

8. She **had** already left when he arrived.

C. Use **has, have or had** in the following paragraph :

Ans. At present, Neerav **has** three pets. He **has** one dog and two puppies. The dog **has** long ears. Earlier, he **had** a fish bowl too. His parents gave it to him on his

12 Tenses



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with the past tense of the verb given in brackets :

- Ans. 1. Birds **built** nests in trees. 2. The party **began** at 9 p.m.
3. A frog **jumped** into the well. 4. He **sold** his old car.
5. The building **fell** to the ground. 6. We **saw** an ape in the zoo.
7. Who **shut** all these windows? 8. Yesterday I **ate** an apple.
9. The dove **sat** on the tree. 10. I **worked** very hard for the test.

B. Encircle the verbs in each of these sentences and write the tense. One is done for you :

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| Ans. 2. Papa (will jog) in the park tomorrow. | Future Tense |
| 3. They (will fly) tomorrow. | Future Tense |
| 4. The holy boy (prayed) to God. | Past Tense |
| 5. He (plays) now. | Present Tense |
| 6. She (writes) a letter. | Present Tense |
| 7. Teena (works) hard. | Present Tense |
| 8. The children (go) to school by bus. | Present Tense |
| 9. He (enjoyed) singing. | Past Tense |
| 10. She (will open) the window. | Future Tense |
| 11. They (will come) tomorrow. | Future Tense |
| 12. She (sings) best. | Present Tense |
| 13. He (works) here. | Present Tense |
| 14. Reena (talks) too much. | Present Tense |
| 15. She (enjoyed) swimming. | Past Tense |

13 Use of Preposition 'With'



Time To Work

A. Look at each picture and put the right word in each blank :

- Ans. 1. The farmer is ploughing the ground with a **plough**.
2. She is writing a story with a **pen**.
3. Garima is drawing a picture with a **pencil**.

4. The woodcutter is chopping a wood with an **axe**.
5. She is wiping her hands with a **towel**.
6. Virat is bathing with a **shower**.

B. Look at each picture and fill up each blank using the help box :

- Ans.**
1. Naman is playing carrom with his **fingers**.
 2. The baby is sleeping with its **beddings**.
 3. We went for a picnic with our **parents**.
 4. Mridul is going to market with his **father**.
 5. Kapil is playing in the garden with his **friend**.
 6. The father is going to the fair with his **son**.

14 Conjunctions



Time To Work

A. Underline the conjunction in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. The girl was poor but honest.
 2. Is the baby a boy or a girl?
 3. Ravi and Avi play cricket.
 4. Give me a pencil and an eraser.
 5. He was fined because he was late.

B. Join the words using 'and', 'or', 'but', 'because' :

- Ans.**
1. The room was big and airy.
 2. She is ill and weak.
 3. The sun rises in the east but sets in the west.
 4. He is poor and content.
 5. She sat down because she was tired.

C. Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunction. One is done for you :

- Ans.**
1. Cats can climb a tree **but** dogs cannot.
 2. Is he fat **or** slim?
 3. He is old **but** strong.
 4. Mrs Gupta has a son **and** a daughter.
 5. Whose bottle is this, Vinay's **or** Ajay's?

15 The Adverb



Time To Work

A. Use the following adverbs into the sentences of your own :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|------------|--|
| 1. fast | Move fast otherwise we will miss the train. |
| 2. quietly | Sit quietly otherwise the baby will awake. |
| 3. bravely | Indian Army fought bravely. |
| 4. slowly | The old man walked very slowly. |
| 5. quickly | The thief jumped quickly and ran away. |
| 6. loudly | The boy spoke loudly. |

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 7. soundly | I have taken my sleep soundly. |
| 8. swiftly | He drove the car very swiftly. |
| 9. heartily | She sang the song heartily. |
| 10. often | Often, I would go to Lucknow. |

B. Pick out the adverbs in the following :

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| Ans. 1. We draw our drawings neatly. | neatly |
| 2. Dancer dances well. | well |
| 3. The lion's roar is very dangerous. | very |
| 4. He exercises daily. | daily |
| 5. Do not run fast. | fast |
| 6. The snake was very fearful. | very |
| 7. She comes late. | late |
| 8. Dogs bark loudly at night. | loudly |
| 9. We get up early. | early |
| 10. The man drives rashly. | rashly |
| 11. We should never disobey our elders. | never |
| 12. She is extremely happy. | extremely |

16 Articles : A, An and The



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks using 'a', 'an' or 'the' :

- Ans.** 1. There is **an** umbrella in **an** old man's hand.
 2. **The** Ganga is a sacred river.
 3. Who is **the** boy outside the class?
 4. My father reads **the** Times of India.
 5. Always help **the** poor.
 6. **A** car is parked in front of our house.

B. Insert the in the following sentences wherever you think it is needed :

- Ans.** 1. **The** Moon and **the** stars were shining in **the** sky.
 2. This train is going to Chennai.
 3. **The** Taj Mahal was built by Shah Jahan.
 4. Agra is on **the** banks on **the** Yamuna.
 5. Have you read **the** Bible?
 6. **The** Ganga is a sacred river.

C. Fill in 'a', 'an' or 'the' :

- Ans.** Mr Brown is **a** fireman. He puts out fire with water. **The** water comes out of **the** water hose. Mr Brown rides **the** fire truck. **Tring... a** fire truck goes fast! One day Mr Brown got **a** phone call. Jack's cat was stuck on **a** tree. Mr Brown went to **the** tree. He showed **the** cat **an** egg. **The** cat came down.



Time To Work

A. Use suitable punctuation marks in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. My name is Cinderella .
 2. Have you heard my story?
 3. Oh! I dropped my shoe in the palace .
 4. Do you know, who got it back?
 5. A prince came to my house .
 6. He held my lost shoe in his hand .
 7. Alas! I was not allowed to meet visitors .
 8. Do you know, what happened next?

Time To Work

B. Insert commas in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. I can play cricket, badminton, basketball and chess.
 2. The stationery shop had all kinds of pens, pencils, crayons and erasers.
 3. Preeti, Rita, Rohan, Charu and Aashish were punished for being late.
 4. They packed fruits, sandwiches, cookies and chips for the picnic.
 5. We have read about nouns, pronouns, verbs and adjectives.
 6. Ahmad has pet cats, dogs and fish.
 7. Tarun, Arun and Vijay are my friends.
 8. Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan are our neighbours.
 9. Lion, tiger, peacock and elephant are my favourite animals.
 10. Cows, buffaloes and goats give us milk.

B. Punctuate the sentences given below using question marks, full stops, exclamation marks and commas :

- Ans.**
1. Hurrah! India has won the world cup
 2. What an interesting match it was!
 3. Dhoni is an able captain.
 4. Yuvraj also played well.
 5. Shall we go out and celebrate?
 6. Where can we go?
 7. Let's go to the new restaurant near my house.
 8. I shall order snacks, pastries, sweets and juice.
 9. It will be a party time tonight.
 10. Indeed, we all are very happy.

C. Write the names of five animals you will find in the following places.

Make complete sentences. Do not forget to put commas :

- Ans.**
1. park **dog, cat, rabbit, crow, parrot**
 2. zoo **lion, tiger, monkey, zebra, deer**
 3. homes **cow, goat, horse, camel, buffalo**

Time To Work

Use capital letters where necessary :

- Ans.**
1. Mahatma Gandhi was a great man.

2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. Leela met last Sunday.
4. The Taj Mahal is at Agra.
5. His name is Ram Singh.
6. The longest river in India is the Ganga.
7. They are hungry.
8. I read in New High School.
9. I went to Shimla last year.
10. Mr Smith has gone to England.
11. Hindus love the Ganga.
12. These grapes are very sweet.
13. Mr Kumar's cat was called Backy.
14. Raju, Anil and Raman are my friends.
15. Kanikshq and Christy went to the see the Qutub Minar.
16. He is going to Mumbai tomorrow.
17. He was born in the month of June.
18. Ram Dass is a rich man.

18 Sentences



Time To Work

A. Choose the right ending to complete these sentences :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. I wrote a letter. | 2. Read a book. |
| 3. The telephone is on the table. | 4. A bee makes honey. |

B. Rearrange the words to make a sentence :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Cow gives us milk. | 2. Mohan is my best friend. |
| 3. The boy swims in water. | 4. The lion caught the rat. |
| 5. A balloon is full of air. | 6. I got me a pet dog from the store. |

Time To Work

Join the subject to the correct predicate to form a sensible sentence :

- Ans.**
- | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. The grass | → | fly in the sky. |
| 2. The little boy | → | sheds its leaves in autumn. |
| 3. Leaves | → | teaches poetry very well. |
| 4. The tall tree | → | was crying in the corner. |
| 5. Our teacher | → | is wet with dew every morning. |
| 6. Aeroplanes | → | are falling to the ground. |

19 Apostrophe



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the words given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. The **boy's** answers were correct.

2. She is driving her **brother's** scooter.
3. The **Principal's** speech was interesting.
4. **Arshad's** books are on the table.
5. Computers can make a **thief's** sketch.

Time To Work

Fill in the blanks with a suitable possessive :

- Ans.**
1. India is known for **its** great values.
 2. I love **my** parents.
 3. The Nano car is popular due to **its** price.
 4. You should reduce **your** weight.
 5. My mother has cut **her** finger with a sharp knife.
 6. Everybody likes **his** habits.
 7. My water bottle leaks because **of its** lid is loose.
 8. We thank **our** parents for the love they give us.

20 Paragraph Writing



Time To Work

A. Supposing you see a black dog, now describe its nature in about 10 sentences using 'there' and 'it'. We begin it to help you :

- Ans.**
4. They seem to be **very beautiful**.
 5. Its ears are **long**.
 6. It stands **under** a tree.
 7. It is looking at **a** monkey.
 8. It is growling **at the dog**
 9. It is now barking at the **monkey**.
 10. It is also jumping **on the tree**.

B. Supposing you see an elephant of a Sadhu [i.e., hermit] in your street, describe its nature in about 15 sentences in your notebook.

- Ans.** The hermit would always be peace of mind. They would take good care of the elephant. They would get up early in the morning. They would take bath early in the morning. They would bathe the elephant and provide it the food. They would go to the houses and market places for alms. They would wear sometime yellow clothes. They would wear wooden sandal. Often they would go alongwith the elephants. They would control the elephant. They would love their elephants. They would arrange for their food. They would pluck the leaves for their elephants. They would ride the elephants. In the evening, they would return to their cottage.

21 Application



Time To Work

A. Write an application to your Principal for leave due to sickness :

Ans. To
the Principal
Hudson Memorial School
Civil Lines
Kanpur

With respect I beg to say that I am suffering from fever since last night. So I am unable to attend the school for two days. So please grant me the leave from _____ to _____.

Thanking you
Yours Obedient Pupil
Rahul Singh
II C Roll No. 26
Date

B. Apply to your Principal for leave to attend a marriage :

Ans. To
the Principal
St. Peter's Public School
Krishna Nagar
Lucknow

With respect I want to say you that the marriage of sister is going to be arranged on _____. So I will have to attend the marriage party. So I request you to grant me leave from _____ to _____.

Thanking You
Abhimanyu Singh
II B Roll. 16
Date : _____

22 Comprehension



Time To Work

A. Complete the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Penguins are found in **the cold areas**.
2. They can live easily **in water and on land**.
3. When they sit on their feet, they have to **be erect**.
4. They look like **gentlemen wearing black and white suit ready for meeting**.

5. They use their wings for **walking on land and as fins for swimming in water.**

B. Say whether true or false :

Ans. 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

C. Write the names of three more sea creatures :

Ans. Whale, shark, seal.

Time To Work

Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. The shepherd guarded his sheep with great care.
 2. The wolf could not catch the thief because the shepherded noticed it and hit it with the stick.
 3. The wolf put on a sheep's skin and mixed with the flock of sheep.
 4. After a short time the wolf tried to bleat.
 5. Hearing the howl of wolf the shepherded found it.

Time To Work

Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. An elephant went out to play on a spider's web.
 2. The elephant felt at the web when the spider asked them not to break it's web.
 3. The first elephant called the another elephant to play.
 4. Three elephants were gathered on the web.
 5. The spider said to the elephant "You will break my web, now go away!"

Time To Work

Now complete the following sentences/answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. One thinks about Christmas when Santa Claus comes.
 2. The merchant was sad because he had three daughters having no money to perform their marriage.
 3. Nicholas was a kind hearted Bishop.
 4. Nicholas helped the merchant by putting the bag of money into his house.
 5. Nicholas came to be known as Saint Nicholas.
 6. Santa Claus is seen having the bag of gifts for boys and girls.