

1 The Alphabet

Time To Work

A. Write the following words in alphabetical order :

- Ans.** 2. apple, banana, cake, dress, elephant
 3. frock, grass, house, ice, jeans
 4. kite, lemon, mynah, napkin, oceans
 5. pickle, quarter, ring, street, toffee
 6. umbrella, van, watch, yacht, zebra









B. Do the same with these groups of words :

- Ans.** 1. bunny, funny, honey, money
 2. drink, eat, play, sleep
 3. Alice, Esther, John, Rita
 4. crocodile, fox, lion, tiger
 5. Allahabad, Delhi, Kanpur, Mumbai

C. Match and join these divided sentences correctly :

- Ans.** 1. The letter 'd' comes → comes 'i'
 2. The letter 'f' comes → in alphabetical order
 3. Between 'h' and 'j' → comes 'r'
 4. The letter xyz are → after 'c'
 5. Just before the letter 's' → before 'g'

D. Look at the pictures in column A and write their names correctly in column C. Choose your answers from columns B :

Ans.	A	B	C
(i)		Computer	Apricot
(ii)		Forest	Cellphone
(iii)		Rose	Burger
(iv)		Apricot	Forest
(v)		Cellphone	Computer
(vi)		Peacock	Giraffe
(vii)		Burger	Peacock
(viii)		Giraffe	Rose



Time To Work

A. Rewrite the sentences using capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks :

- Ans.** 1. What a pleasant surprise!
 2. The nurse gave the patient some medicines.
 3. Are you waiting for the bus?
 4. My mother is planting a lily.
 5. When is your father returning from his trip?
 6. The plumber fixed the leaking tap.
 7. Why is the baby crying?
 8. Does he work in the glass factory?
 9. There is no life on the moon.
 10. The ugly toad turned into a prince.

B. Underline the subject in red and the predicate in blue in the sentences given below :

- Ans.** 1. The rain ^S washed the sand away. ^P 5. Bill ^S climbed the tree very easily. ^P
 2. Monkeys ^S have long tails. ^P 6. Monica ^S likes to eat chocolates. ^P
 3. The house ^S is old and smelly. ^P 7. Geena ^S is fond of dancing. ^P
 4. The play ^S was a runaway hit! ^P 8. My sandals ^S are not very comfortable. ^P

C. Complete the given sentences by adding a suitable predicate :

- Ans.** 1. The peacock **is our national bird.**
 2. My friend **is very kind by his nature.**
 3. The tree **gives us fruits, medicines and firewood.**
 4. Elephants **are fond of sugarcane and banana.**
 5. Her uncle **is a well known doctor.**
 6. The balloons **are flying in the sky.**
 7. Summer **is not good for our health.**
 8. His bicycle **is red in colour.**

D. Match the subject to the predicate and rewrite the whole sentence :

- Ans.** 1. The cat → is Jill's mother.
 2. Mrs. Fox → make a plant look pretty.
 3. Plants → drank up the spilt milk.
 4. Water → can sting very hard.
 5. Honesty → help to keep the air clean.
 6. Bees → is needed to stay alive.
 7. Flowers → loves to knit.
 8. My grandmother → is the best policy.

1. The cat drank up the spilt milk.
2. Mrs Fox is Jill's mother.
3. Plants help to keep the air clean.
4. Water is needed to stay alive.
5. Honesty is the best policy.
6. Bees can sting very hard.
7. Flowers make a plant look pretty.
8. My grandmother loves to knit.

3 Nouns



Time To Work

A. Put each common noun into its correct group :

Ans.	Things	Animals	Places	People
	plate	dog	school	dentist
	table	cow	hotel	lawyer
	bus	lion	farm	brother
	cooker	cub	museum	
	book		library	

B. Fill in the blanks using common nouns :

- Ans. 1. He takes care of our teeth. He is a **dentist**.
 2. He wears a black coat. He is a **lawyer**.
 3. The man who mends shoes is a **cobbler**.
 4. She teaches us in school. She is a **teacher**.
 5. He acts in a film. He is an **actor**.

C. Underline the proper nouns and circle the common nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 2. There are many big buildings in Mumbai.
 3. I live in Hyderabad.
 4. Chintu and Rohit live in Goa.
 5. Sir Don Bradman was a great player.

Time To Work

A. Underline the nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Anshu showed great courage and caught the thief.
 2. He showed great wisdom in his family affairs.
 3. Akbar was a great king. He founded a new religion.
 4. Raman could not find her hen in the flock of ducks.
 5. The rich and the poor love their country.

B. In the following sentences pick out the collective nouns :

- Ans. 1. We saw a herd of elephants in the forest.
 2. The fox saw a bunch of grapes.
 3. A flock of birds is flying in the sky.

herd
bunch
flock

4. Our team lost the match. **team**
 5. The class made noise. **class**

Time To Work

A. Write the highlighted word in each sentence in the correct number :

- Ans.** 1. Chennai and Kolkata are big city. **cities**
 2. Raj gave me a gifts on my birthday. **gift**
 3. In summer day are long. **days**
 4. Star twinkle at night. **stars**
 5. They got prize at the annual function. **prizes**
 6. Rekha and Rashmi are good dancer. **dancers**

B. Write in each blank space the noun in the correct number :

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Ans. | Singular | Plural |
| 1. | mango | mangoes |
| 2. | dog | dogs |
| 3. | child | children |
| 4. | computer | computers |
| 5. | goose | geese |
| 6. | book | books |
| 7. | grass | grasses |

Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with a suitable masculine or feminine gender :

- Ans.** 1. The host and the **hostess** welcomed their guests.
 2. My uncle and **aunt** live in Mumbai.
 3. The **king** and the queen had two sons.
 4. The grandfather and the **grandmother** look after the girls and the **boys**.
 5. Ladies and **gents**, welcome to Mr Sunil's farewell party.

B. Select proper words from those given in the brackets to fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. A **dog** is running after the cat.
 2. His **wife** loves him very much.
 3. His **daughter** is a princess.
 4. My **father** has paid all his debts.
 5. A **king** is coming with his ministers.

C. Group these nouns into masculine, feminine, common and neuter gender :

- | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ans. | Masculine | Feminine | Common | Neuter |
| 1. | nephew | hostess | guest | sea |
| 2. | son | daughter | child | book |
| 3. | brother | sister | principal | pen |
| 4. | host | vixen | singer | bus |
| 5. | bridegroom | | | road |

Time To Work

A. Write C next to the countable nouns and U next to the uncountable nouns :

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------|---|
| Ans. 1. honesty | U | 2. table | C |
| 3. jug | C | 4. air | U |
| 5. book | C | 6. honey | U |
| 7. garden | C | 8. fan | C |
| 9. bird | C | 10. milk | U |

B. Put a tick (✓) against the group of words that are correct and a cross (x) against the wrong ones :

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| Ans. 1. two ducks | ✓ | 2. eight air | x |
| 3. five butter | x | 4. a man | ✓ |
| 5. twenty flowers | ✓ | 6. a sugar | x |
| 7. six eggs | ✓ | 8. one house | ✓ |
| 9. a cheese | x | 10. three water | x |

Time To Work

A. Can you guess the profession? One has been done for you :

- | | |
|---|------------|
| Ans. 2. I build walls out of bricks and stones. | Mason |
| 3. I work on a shop. | Shopkeeper |
| 4. I help keep a building clean. I use soap, mops, brooms, and buckets. | Sweeper |
| 5. I sell you the medicine that a doctor prescribes. | Chemist |
| 6. I fly airplanes across great distance. | Pilot |

B. Match the people to the places where they work. One has been done for you :

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|
| Ans. 1. Teacher | → | a. forge |
| 2. Mechanic | → | b. studio |
| 3. Baker | → | c. school |
| 4. Grocer | → | d. garage |
| 5. Doctor | → | e. field |
| 6. Blacksmith | → | f. hospital |
| 7. Photographer | → | g. shop |
| 8. Farmer | → | h. bakery |

4

Pronouns



Time To Work

A. We use 'me, us, you, him, her, them' as an object. Put the correct word in the blanks :

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Ans. 1. Kanika is not helping us . | 2. My uncle loves me . |
| 3. Show him the book. | 4. Give her these note books. |
| 5. The police will catch them . | 6. He will invite you . |

B. We use 'I, We, You, He, She, They' as a subject. Put the correct word in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. **He** is drawing a picture. 2. **They** are flying kites.
3. **She** is a good dancer. 4. **I** am going home.
5. **You** are learning pronouns. 6. **You** are my brother.

C. Complete these sentence putting 'I' or 'you' or 'me' in each blank :

- Ans.** 1. Timothy has invited **me** and **you** to the party.
2. Tell **me** what is the problem with **you** to the party.
3. **I** am your friend. Do not hide anything from **me**.
4. **I** and **you** are best friends.
5. The teacher has called **me** and **you** both.
6. The party is over, **you** may stay here but **I** must go.
7. There is no room for **you** and **me** in the hotel.
8. Believe **me**, **you** are my best friend.
9. Don't be sad, **I** and **you** will soon meet again.
10. Anju is going to **her** school.
11. **I** am your elder sister.
12. **You** have hurt **your** hand.
13. Mohit and Manisha are good students of **your** class.
14. **You** are my best friend.
15. Samrat put a bag on **his** shoulder.

D. Fill in the blanks with suitable personal pronouns :

- Ans.** 1. He loves his cat and cannot stay without **it**.
2. Those dogs are **mine**.
3. It was **me** who hoped **on you**.
4. This toy is **mine** like **yours**.
5. The bag is **mine**.
6. Anil and **you** were present.
7. The story of **yours** is excellent.
8. Here is your bicycle; take **it**.
9. The chairs are **ours**. We bought **it** yesterday.
10. When I saw the cat; **it** ran away.
11. Everybody believes **you**.
12. Nobody knows where **he** has gone.
13. Where is **his** house?
14. Is **she** not feeling well?
15. There is no enmity between you and **me**.
16. The book is **yours**.
17. Those cats are **theirs**.
18. Reena and **you** were going.
19. Here is your pen; take **it**.
20. Where is **your** shop?



Time To Work

A. Circle the correct adjective :

- Ans.**
1. I have so (little, much, many) clothes in my cupboard.
 2. There are a (many, few, some) apples in the fruit bowl.
 3. Asha studies so (much, few, any) everyday.
 4. She ate the nuts till there weren't (some, any, little) left.
 5. The children grew a (little, much, some) in one month.
 6. They have a (lot, little, few) of flowers in their garden.
 7. There is not (many, enough, little) salt in the stew.
 8. He has saved (few, some, any) money in the bank.

B. Underline the adjectives of quality in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. Pratap is a tall boy.
 2. Ashoka was a kind king.
 3. Chennai is a big city.
 4. Iron is a useful metal.
 5. The lion is a strong animal.
 6. Good girls never tells a lie.
 7. Rani Lakshmi Bai was a brave soldier.
 8. Mr Das is a bust man.
 9. The lotus is a beautiful flower.
 10. Five foolish weavers went on a journey.

C. Pick out the demonstrative adjectives in the following sentences and write them on the space provided alongside :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. This box is made of iron. | this |
| 2. I don't like those shoes. | those |
| 3. I hate such boses. | such |
| 4. Those shops were sold last year. | those |
| 5. These dresses are mine. | these |
| 6. He is selling this house. | this |

D. Fill in the blanks with suitable adjective of quality for the given list :

- Ans.**
1. Mohit is **shorter** than Jay.
 2. Aarti is the **oldest** child in her class.
 3. Watching a movie is **more** fun than reading a book.
 4. The Taj is a **beautiful** building.
 5. The **foolish** crow tried to sing.
 6. Of the two, Ria is **better** flute player.
 7. Vandana is the **hardest** worker in her group.
 8. The cow is a **useful** animal.
 9. Monkeys have **long** tails.
 10. **Good** boy always works hard.

E. Fill in the blanks with the right words from the box :

- Ans.**
1. Is **this** your umbrella by the door? No, it's not but **that** black one here is mine.
 2. **This** is Raju's bat not yours. Yours is by **that** chair over there.
 3. Lalit wants to play football with **those** children over there.
 4. **These** books are not mine. **Those** by the window are mine.
 5. Will you pass me **that** glass of orange juice over there? I feel very thirsty.
 6. **These** sandwiches are rather nice. My mother has used a home-made jam.
 7. Do you always buy your uniform from **this** shop here or **that** shop across the street?

F. Fill in the blanks after changing the noun into an adjective :

- Ans.**
1. The actress is a **wealthy** woman.
 2. She is a **homely** beggar.
 3. Greg's behaviour was quite **foolish**.
 4. The villagers sat down under the **shady** tree.
 5. Children love the story of the **thirsty** crow.
 6. We all had a **wonderful time** at the picnic.
 7. Our new neighbour is warm and **friendly**.
 8. The **feared** soldiers marched forward.
 9. The rainbow formed a **colourful** curve in the sky.
 10. We must respect our **national** flag.

G. Fill in the blanks with possessive adjectives :

- Ans.**
1. The father is going to office with **his** friend.
 2. Where are **your** stationeries boys?
 3. Purna is walking with **her** dog.
 4. Mansi is bringing fruits for **her** mother.
 5. I have a name, **his** name is Akash.
 6. The mother is working with **her** daughter.

H. Add an adjective in each of the following sentences to make it interesting.

One has been done for you :

- Ans.**
2. I gave **colourful** balloons to Priya.
 3. Rakesh got out of the **crowded** bus.
 4. Meenu cleaned his **dirty** bedroom.
 5. He wears **sports** shoes when he goes to play.
 6. We splashed in the **muddy** puddles.
 7. We see **dark** clouds in the sky when it is rainy.
 8. The peacock spread its **beautiful** feathers and danced.
 9. The **red** car came first in the race.
 10. Lokesh had got **delicious** idlis for lunch.

I. Draw a line to match each adjective with the correct picture :

Ans.

Green
Bright
Cold
Big
Tall
Light

J. Fill in the blanks with the correct number or colour :

- Ans. 1. She has jet **black** hair. 2. There are **365** days in a years.
3. The old witch had snowy **white** hair. 4. The little girl had **pink** cheeks.
5. There are **seven** days in a week.

6 Comparison of Adjectives



Time To Work

A. Use the correct degree of adjectives given in the brackets :

- Ans. 1. Sita is **wiser** than Geeta.
2. My box is **heavier** than yours.
3. Lata is the **best** singer in India.
4. Everest is the **highest** mountain in the world.
5. Which is the **best** country in the world?
6. Preeti is the **oldest** child in her class.
7. Today is the **hottest** day of the month.
8. This is a **good** book.
9. Raman is **taller** than Mohan.
10. Mumbai is the **biggest** city in India.
11. Raj is **shorter** than Jay.
12. The elephant is a **big** animal.

B. Give the comparative and superlative degrees of the following adjectives :

Ans.	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
	Cheat	cheater	cheatest
	Hot	hotter	hottest
	Clever	cleverer	cleverest
	Thin	thinner	thinnest
	Lazy	lazier	laziest
	Pretty	prettier	prettiest
	Smart	smarter	smartest
	Big	bigger	biggest

Happy
Easy

happier
easier

happiest
easiest

C. Write sentences with the adjective in brackets in the right place. (No. 1 and 2 have been done for you.) :

- Ans. 3. You look sad. 4. The teacher became angry.
5. Miss Jones is a good teacher. 6. The brown dog is mine.
7. He has bought a new car. 8. She has long hair.
9. Give me a ripe mango. 10. Reema is a wise girl.

7

Determiners



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with a or an :

- Ans. 1. **an** orange **a** tasty orange 2. **an** ice-cream **a** strawberry ice-cream
3. **an** axe **a** sharp axe 4. **a** bottle **an** empty bottle
5. **a** story **an** interesting story 6. **an** egg **a** big egg
7. **a** woman **an** old woman 8. **an** ox **a** strong ox
9. **a** European **an** intelligent European

Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with a, an or the :

- Ans. 1. I shall return in **an** hour. 2. English is not **an** easy language.
3. I saw **an** ox grazing in **the** field. 4. **The** earth moves round **the** sun.
5. **An** aeroplane flies in **the** sky. 6. He is **the** cleverest boy in **the** class.
7. She has **an** ugly face. 8. **The** iron box is heavy.
9. **A** useful discovery by **an** American scientist.
10. Pooja is standing in **the** next queue.

B. Write a or an or the in each blank :

- Ans. 1. **an** onion 2. **an** elf 3. **a** ray
4. **the** goddess 5. **a** rupee 6. **a** desk
7. **an** item 8. **a** hotel 9. **an** ocean
10. **a** camera 11. **an** ox 12. **a** house
13. **the** lake 14. **a** belt 15. **a** stick
16. **an** owl 17. **the** planet 18. **an** inkpot
19. **the** Bible 20. **the** sky 21. **the** sun
22. **a** urinal 23. **the** moon 24. **an** ear
25. **a** hare 26. **a** guava 27. **the** Gita
28. **the** ulcer 29. **an** eraser 30. **an** American



Time To Work

A. Circle the verb in each sentence that agrees in number with the subject :

- Ans.** 1. My entire family (get/ gets) together on Christmas.
 2. We all (enjoys/ enjoy) a huge feast.
 3. Aunt Mary (bring/ brings) the hot rolls.
 4. Grandfather and Grandmother (bake /bakes) the pumpkin pies.
 5. My cousin Tom always (give/ gives) me his tomato sauce.
 6. He (let/ lets) my brother eat his apple sauce.
 7. My family (enjoy/ enjoys) Christmas.
 8. I always (play) /plays) cards with my aunt and uncle.

B. Fill in each blank with the correct verb from those given in the box :

- Ans.** 1. The Sun **gives** us light and heat. 2. Dogs **bark** at strangers.
 3. Rama **gets** mangoes. 4. An eagle **flies** very fast.
 5. The birds **live** in groups. 6. The moon **shines** at night.
 7. I always **flies** my news from the 'The Times of India'.
 8. My uncle **moves** us every winter.
 9. Why do you **look** at me like this?
 10. Two and three **make** five.

Time To Work

Now fill in the blanks in each sentence with 'is, am, are, was or were' :

- Ans.** 1. I **am** quite well today. 2. They **are** present now.
 3. The days **are** hot in June. 4. It **is** cold in December.
 5. The lady you saw outside **is** a beggar. 6. The ladies outside **are** beggars.
 7. Rimi **is** a good girl. 8. We **are** happy now.

Time To Work

Underline the verbs in these sentences :

- Ans.** 1. Reena has a new dress. 2. Sahil and Ayush have a new friend.
 3. The doll has blue eyes. 4. Tanisha has long hair.
 5. The book has interesting stories. 6. She has a little brother
 7. The room has two doors. 8. The spider has eight legs.

Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks using is / am / are + verb + -ing :

- Ans.** 1. The girl **is drinking** tea. 2. Fish **is swimming**.
 3. Boats **are sailing** on the sea. 4. Dogs **are barking** on the stranger.
 5. Aeroplane **is flying** in the sky. 6. We **are meditating** as a part of our course.

B. Underline the verbs in the following sentences :

Ans. Oh look! The thief stole the woman's purse. He snatched it from her hand and she is screaming. The people are rushing towards her. They are shouting "Stop thief!" The thief is looking for a way to escape. There is none. The people are running after him. They are going to the police station. The lady is thanking them.

Time To Work

Fill in the blanks with verbs from below :

- Ans.**
1. Jamil likes **to see** human figures.
 2. Nina ran out **to play** with her friends.
 3. We want **to see** the site of the accident.
 4. Mr Sharma woke up early **to go** the garage.
 5. The driver got out **to open** the door of the car.

9 Tenses



Time To Work

Change the following sentences into Present Tense :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Deepak lives in a village. | 2. They jump into the river. |
| 3. She looks at him. | 4. They leave their job. |
| 5. The bird sings a sweet song. | 6. I go there. |
| 7. I speak the truth. | 8. They leave their job. |

Time To Work

Change the sentences into Past Tense :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Asha liked sweets. | 2. We painted a picture. |
| 3. I slept soundly. | 4. My teacher helped me. |
| 5. She sang songs. | 6. They flew kites. |
| 7. The peon rang the bell. | 8. My mother washed clothes. |

Time To Work

A. Encircle the correct past tense forms of the verbs in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. I (losed/lost) my purse in the park.
 2. Preeti (hurt/hurted) his knee when he (fall/fell).
 3. We (selled/sold) our old house.
 4. I (getted/got) this book from the book shop.
 5. The dog (catched/caught) the thief.
 6. I kicked the door hard and it (breaeked/broke) a bolt.
 7. Rohit (show/showed) me his new car.
 8. We (buyed/bought) a new bungalow.

B. Fill in the with the verbs given in the box. One has been done for you :

- Ans.** 2. We shall **be doing** our homework in the evening.
3. Swapnil will **be watching** in a television serial.
4. I shall **be showing** you my new cap.
5. Tarun will **be participating** in the music competition.
6. Dogs will **be barking** at the strangers.
7. My younger sister will be **going** with me.
8. The magician will **be showing** us some nice tricks.

C. Underline the verbs in the following sentences and write their tense :

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| Ans. 2. He <u>is</u> sad today. | Present Tense |
| 3. My mother <u>told</u> me a story. | Past Tense |
| 4. It <u>is</u> a good idea. | Present Tense |
| 5. She <u>asked</u> me for a book. | Past Tense |
| 6. I <u>shall go</u> to Mumbai tomorrow. | Future Tense |
| 7. They <u>loved</u> books. | Past Tense |
| 8. He <u>helped</u> his friend. | Past Tense |
| 9. The sun <u>rises</u> in the east. | Present Tense |
| 10. We <u>shall buy</u> this house. | Future Tense |
| 11. She <u>is</u> happy today. | Present Tense |
| 12. It <u>is</u> a good story. | Present Tense |
| 13. He <u>asked</u> me for a shirt. | Past Tense |
| 14. They <u>ate</u> food. | Past Tense |
| 15. He <u>will see</u> the movie. | Future Tense |
| 16. My father <u>told</u> me about circus. | Past Tense |

10 Adverbs



Time To Work

A. Complete the sentences by using a suitable adverb from the ones given in the box. One has been done for you :

- Ans.** 2. The girl ran **hurriedly** to her mother.
3. Father waved **sadly** when he went on a tour.
4. The old man walked **slowly**.
5. The singer sang **happily**.
6. The teacher spoke **loudly** to the student.
7. You have to sit **quietly** in the library.
8. The soldiers fought **bravely**.
9. Vimla writes **daily** in her book.
10. My friend whispered **softly** in my ear.
11. He got up **quickly**.
12. The boys were waiting **outside**.
13. I have never come here **before**.
14. Rajneesh acted **wisely**.

15. She **kindly** comes here.

B. Pick out the adverbs in the following. Write them in the blanks given alongside :

- | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------|
| Ans. | 1. I was sadly writing the letter. | sadly |
| | 2. He returned quickly. | quickly |
| | 3. He talked wisely. | wisely |
| | 4. The children are playing happily. | happily |
| | 5. I shall happily meet you tomorrow. | happily |
| | 6. He wrote the answer neatly. | neatly |
| | 7. The Principal slowly entered in the class. | slowly |
| | 8. The boy stood quietly there. | quietly |
| | 9. He fought bravely. | bravely |
| | 10. I got up early. | early |
| | 11. He returned immediately. | immediately |
| | 12. She came out quietly. | quietly |
| | 13. I have not done it neatly. | neatly |
| | 14. It is loudly announced. | loudly |
| | 15. He came to me happily. | happily |
| | 16. Father will definitely return tomorrow night. | definitely |
| | 17. He went away sadly. | sadly |
| | 18. She talked to him softly. | softly |
| | 19. The horse ran fastly to the gate. | fastly |
| | 20. Rohit was almost angry. | almost |

11 Prepositions



Time To Work

A. Underline the prepositions in these sentences :

- Ans.**
1. The parrot is inside the cage.
 2. The dog is under the bed.
 3. Our car is outside the gate.
 4. The cow is jumping over the fence.
 5. Someone is standing behind Rajan.
 6. The balloon is flying above the house.
 7. Our house is below the hill.
 8. My grandmother is standing beside me in the photograph.

B. Tick (✓) the correct prepositions in these sentences :

- Ans.**
1. Ding dong bell, pussy after/in✓the well.
 2. The eggs are ~~on~~/in the table.
 3. An apple is red ~~outside~~/on and white in/inside✓.
 4. The clothes are in✓/at the cupboard.
 5. The movie starts beside/at✓5 p.m.
 6. The painting is hanging over/~~on~~ the wall.

C. Look at the pictures and choose the correct prepositions from the brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Amrit is hiding **behind** the tree. 2. The lamp is **on** the table.
3. The clock is **on** the wall. 4. Nisha is sleeping **in** her bed.
5. Grandpa is sitting **in front of** the television.
6. The cat is sitting **between** the kittens.
7. The teacher is standing **on** the board. 8. The dog ran **with** the boy.
9. I gave the book **to** Deepanshu. 10. The water bottle is **under** the table.

D. Fill in the blanks taking prepositions from the box :

- Ans.** 1. The bus arrived **at** 8.20 am.
2. The children are swimming **in** the river.
3. There is a mirror **on** the wall. 4. There is a garden **near** the house.
5. The earth revolves **around** the sun. 6. Rohit is hiding **behind** the wall.
7. Jack climbed **up** the tree. 8. We divided the sweets **between** us.
9. I dived **into** the river. 10. Do not go too **by** the edge.
11. Tuesday comes **after** Monday. 12. The car will come **at** 9.40 pm.
13. The fish are jumping **in** the pond. 14. There is a calendar **on** the wall.
15. There is a garage **near** the house. 16. The plants revolve **from** the jun.
17. He is hiding **behind** the tree. 18. Ravi climbed **up** the tower.
19. He divided the work **between** us. 20. I jumped **into** the pond.
21. Do not go too **by** the boundary. 22. Sunday comes **after** Saturday.
23. The boys are swimming **in** the pond.

12 Punctuation



Time To Work

Rewrite the following sentence with appropriate punctuation marks :

- Ans.** 1. Oh no! the bridge has collapsed.
2. "Have the queen, the king and the princess had their breakfast," asked the minister.
3. Pizzas, burgers, ice-creams, french fries and cake will be served at my birthday party.
4. Phew! I have finally completed my project.
5. Is this the way to the house of your aunt?
6. Kashmir, the heaven on earth is, in India.
7. My teacher used to say, "Wealth may seek us but wisdom must be sought."
8. Rita said, "My doll is more beautiful than yours."

13 The's (Possessive's)



Time To Work

Rewrite these expressions using 's. One is done for you :

- Ans.** 2. the cow's horns 3. Vani's doll
4. Aryan's book 5. Raman's cycle

Time To Work

Rewrite these expressions using 's :

- Ans. 1. the movies in which Salman has acted
2. the school in which Shobha works
3. the teacher who teaches Amit
4. brother of Neha

Salman's movies
Shobha's school
Amit's teacher
Neha's brother

Time To Work

B. Rewrite these expressions using ' :

- Ans. 1. the shirts belonging to the boys
2. the dresses belonging to the girls

boys' shirts
girls' dresses

14 Conjunctions



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions. Choose from those given below. Some words may be used more than once :

- Ans. 1. You must wait here **until** I come back.
2. He walked quickly **because** it was raining.
3. The mice will play **if** the cat is away.
4. Work hard **or** you will fail in the examination.
5. Raman is ill, **so** he cannot go to school today.
6. He cannot speak **because** he is dumb.
7. He worked hard, **but** he failed.
8. You cannot pass **unless** you work hard.
9. I ran fast **but** missed the train.
10. The box was heavy, **so** I could not carry it.

B. Pick out the conjunctions in the following sentences. Write them in the blanks given alongside :

- | | |
|---|---------|
| Ans. 1. Do not run fast lest you should fall. | lest |
| 2. Reema sang and Aarti danced. | and |
| 3. Is Bali your brother or your cousin? | or |
| 4. He did not work hard, so he failed. | so |
| 5. Give him tea or coffee. | or |
| 6. It has been raining since morning. | since |
| 7. She could not pass, though she often tried. | though |
| 8. He was punished because he was late. | because |
| 9. Work hard or you will fail in the examination. | or |
| 10. Raman failed because he did work hard. | because |

15 Interjections



Time To Work

Give a suitable interjection and complete the following sentences. One has been done for you :

- Ans. 2. **Alas!** She failed in the exam for the third time.
3. **Oh!** Mr Ganesh's dog is very fierce.
4. **Bravo!** That was a great hit.
5. **Hey!** We are going for a dinner this Saturday.
6. **Shh!** There comes the teacher.
7. **Hurray!** Wonderful deed you have performed!

16 Understanding Words Better



Time To Work

Fill in the blanks with the correct words :

- Ans. 1. The earring is **made** of gold. 2. There are seven days in a **week**.
3. **Their** bus is standing outside the gate. 4. I have to **write** a letter to my parents.
5. Cow was standing **there**. 6. The ship is sailing in the **sea**.
7. That is **our** car. 8. There is a **hole** in the tub.
9. I can **hear** you properly. 10. I love fairy **tales**.

17 Questions



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct question word. Read the sentences aloud :

- Ans. 1. **What** is the dog doing on the bed?
2. **Whose** house is on Turner Road?
3. **Where** are they going so late at night?
4. **When** have you prepared for lunch?
5. **When** did you find out your purse had been stolen?
6. **Where** is your car?

B. Circle the correct question word from the bracket :

- Ans. 1. (How), Why) is your mother feeling now?
2. (How, Why) is the little boy crying?
3. (How), Why) can the horse jump over such a high fence?
4. (How, Why) doesn't he tell the truth to the police?
5. (How, Why) did the cunning wolf wear grandmother's clothes?

C. Look at the answers given below. Frame a question using suitable question words :

- Ans. 1. Where are you going? 2. Where is her umbrella, red in colour?
 3. Where are the children playing? 4. When will the broadcast begin?
 5. Why are you going to market?

18 Synonyms



Time To Work

A. Match the words given under column 'A' with the synonyms given under column 'B' :

- Ans.

Column 'A'	Column 'B'
say	mistake
deed	speak
begin	correct
big	enemy
foe	murder
error	large
true	start
kill	action

B. Rewrite each of these sentences, using a word which means the same or nearly the same as the word in colour : (No. 1 is done for you.)

- Ans. 2. The children were calm. 3. They were cruel to the boy.
 4. He was a bold soldier. 5. Mr Ambani is a wealthy man.
 6. He ran swiftly to catch the thief. 7. Close the door.
 8. It is a big house.

19 Antonyms (Opposites)



Time To Work

A. Fill in the blanks with the opposites of the words in bold :

- Ans. 1. It is difficult to rise but easy to **fall**.
 2. She keeps her house clean, not **dirty**.
 3. Science is a good servant, but a **bad** master.
 4. This lizard is dead, not **alive**.
 5. Some people destroy things while others **build**.

B. Fill in the blanks with the antonyms of the words given in brackets :

- Ans. 1. Mango tastes **sweet**.
 2. **Better** alone than in bad company.
 3. We wear woollen clothes in **cold** weather.
 4. Work hard in order to **pass** the exam.
 5. Neem has a **bitter** taste.

6. We have **wide** roads in our town. 7. The day was **hot**.
 8. He got **wet** in the rain. 9. An elephant is a **big** animal.
 10. Nothing is **impossible**. 11. Birbal was a **wise** person.
 12. It was a **tough** problem to solve. 13. We should **love** others.
 14. Shivaji was a **brave** man. 15. The **end** of the story was interesting.

Time To Work

Form the opposites of the following. Follow the examples :

Ans. A. By adding the prefix in-

finite	infinite	active	inactive
expensive	inexpensive	capable	incapable
audible	inaudible	correct	incorrect
sufficient	insufficient	definite	indefinite

B. By adding the prefix mis-

Ans. guide	misguide	behave	misbehave
print	misprint	use	misuse
calculate	miscalculate	understood	misunderstood
deed	misdeed	match	mismatch

C. By adding the prefix un-

Ans. fit	unfit	stable	unstable
able	unable	friendly	unfriendly
clear	unclear	grateful	ungrateful
common	uncommon	lucky	unlucky
cooked	uncooked	popular	unpopular
dress	undress	scientific	unscientific
tidy	untidy	fortunate	unfortunate

D. By adding the prefix dis-

Ans. connect	disconnect	loyal	disloyal
appear	disappear	obey	disobey
advantage	disadvantage	please	displease
honest	dishonest	qualify	disqualify

20 Prefixes and Suffixes



Time To Work

A. Given below are some prefixes. Place them correctly before the given words to get new words :

Ans. 1. possible	impossible	2. satisfied	unsatisfied
3. calculate	miscalculate	4. obedient	disobedient
5. regular	irregular	6. religious	unreligious
7. important	unimportant	8. agree	disagree
9. ability	unability	10. management	mismanagement
11. adequate	inadequate	12. responsible	irresponsible

13. quality	unquality	14. mature	immature
15. literate	illiterate	16. appear	disappear

B. Form new words from the following using suffixes '-ness', '-er' or '-r' :

Ans. 1. naughty	naughtiness	2. bright	brightness
3. tight	tightness	4. paint	painter
5. manage	manager	6. climb	climber
7. write	writer	8. lively	liveliness
9. sing	singer	10. humble	humbleness

C. Fill in the blanks with words, derived from the ones given in the brackets. Remember to use the right prefixes :

- Ans.** 1. We should be careful not to **unhonourable** our family's name by doing anything shameful and **ungraceful**.
 2. Hritik's parents were **unsatisfied** with his progress in his studies.
 3. Gulshan's **impolite** and **uncourteous** behaviour towards the guests was criticised by all.
 4. Be as clear as possible so that no one can **misunderstand** you.
 5. Jayanti behaved in a very **irresponsible** and **immature** manner.
 6. Don't be **unkind** and cruel to animals.

D. Complete the sentences using correct words [formed by suffixes '-ful' or '-less] :

- Ans.** 1. It was a **wonderful** evening and we decided to go for a walk.
 2. The exhaust of vehicles is very **harmful**.
 3. The government decided to build houses for **homeless** people.
 4. Surbhi looked very **cheerful** when she met her friends.
 5. The baby was feeling **restless** and kept on crying.
 6. Water is a **colourless** liquid.
 7. Really, it was an **effortless** win.
 8. He was one of the most **successful** directors ever.

E. Form nouns from these verbs by adding -ion :

Ans. attract	attraction	form	formation
narrate	narration	correct	correction
celebrate	celebration	operate	operation
discuss	discussion	revise	revision

21 Letter Writing



Time To Work

A. Write a letter to your pen-friend, telling him/her how you enjoyed your last winter holidays.

Ans. 46/E Arya Nagar
 Bena Jhabar Road
 Kanpur
 26 April, 20____
 Dear Deepa

I am very happy here and thinking you as well. In my last winter vacation I went to Bangaluru. There I enjoyed very much. There I felt no cold. I enjoyed there, staple food. My parents were also with me. Ok friend I, ends my letter right here now. I hope that you would also enjoy visiting their with your parents. Please reply my letter as soon as possible.

Yours affectionately

Archana

B. Do it yourself.

22 Writing Stories



Time To Work

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. The farmer had a very strange goose which laid a golden egg every day.
 2. The goose laid the golden egg everyday.
 3. Yes, the farmer was greedy.
 4. The farmer said to himself that he would have only an egg everyday. And he wanted to have all the eggs at once.
 5. He killed the goose to have all the eggs at once.
 6. No, he did not get any golden egg at once.
 7. The farmer was sad because he had lost his goose and a golden egg everyday.

Time To Work

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. The donkey found a lion's skin.
 2. He put the lion's skin on.
 3. Being afraid of the donkey in lion's skin, the animals ran away.
 4. One day the donkey met to a fox.
 5. Yes, the fox was afraid of the donkey.
 6. Being very pleased the donkey could not be remained quiet and started braying
 7. When the fox heard the donkey's braying, it came back running.
 8. The animals came to know that it was a donkey in lion's skin.
 9. The donkey ran away to save his life.

B. Rewrite the story in your own words :

Ans. Once there lived a shepherd in a village. He would go to the forest to graze his sheep. He was very mischievous. One day he made a plan to make fool to the villagers. He shouted very loudly, "Help! Help! Wolf! Wolf!" Some of villagers heard it and having their sticks in their hands they came to help him. And asked him, "Where is the wolf?" He began to laugh and said, "Ha! Ha! Ha!, just I am making joke." The villagers became very angry and went away. One day, really a wolf came there and attacked on the sheep. Once again he shouted, "Help! Help! Wolf! Wolf!" The villagers heard it and thought that he was making a jock again. And they did not go to help him. The wolf killed his

many sheep. And he was remained to be repented.

B.
Ans.

Cindrella



C.

Sleeping Beauty

Follow the sequence in the pictures below and try to write an interesting story about 'Sleeping Beauty'.

Ans. Once a king lived in a kingdom. He had a beautiful queen. After some time the queen gave birth to a beautiful daughter. She was very beautiful. The king arranged a big celebration and called the whole kingdom including all the fairies. But unfortunately he forgot to invite an old fairy. All the fairies blessed her with different boons but the old fairy who was not invited was very angry. She cursed the princess. She said, "The princess would die when she would spin the thread." But later one of fairies who was late to bless her. She said that she would not die but she would sleep for hundred years. And then a prince would come and would wake her up and would marry to her. And it was happened. After hundred years a prince came there wandering. He was very tired. He wanted to have some rest. So he went into the palace. As soon as he entered, he saw the princess. He touched her forehead. The princess woke up. He married to the princess and returned to his own kingdom.

D. The Frog Prince

Given below is only a sequence of a story 'The Frog Prince'. Guess what is happening and construct your own story along the sequence :

Ans.

The Frog Prince

Once there a princess lived in any kingdom. One day she was playing in a garden. All of sudden a frog came there and asked her to play with him. After some time the frog asked the princess to kiss him. But the princess refused him to kiss. But after a kind request the princess kissed him. As soon as the princess kissed him, he became a beautiful prince. And he told her that due to some curse he had become a frog. The princess liked him very much and fell in his love. The prince married to her. And in this way they began to lead a happy life.

23 Paragraph Writing



Time To Work

Write a paragraph not exceeding 150 words on the following events/processes :

Ans. 1. **Preparing Tea**

Once, one of my friends came to my home. Only I was at my home. The main problem was to welcome him in absence of my parents. I gathered the courage and went into the kitchen. And lit the gas stove with the lighter. And put a pan on it. I poured in a cup of water and a cup of milk and add two tea spoon sugar and one and a half tea spoon of tea leaves. After sometime the tea started boiling. And I put the stove off. Now the tea was ready. I poured it into two cups and served it to my friend with some snacks.

2. Do it yourself.

3. **A House on Fire**

I would live in a busy street. Once while I was going for my morning walk at about 5 past 30. I saw that some smoke was coming out of one of houses. And after sometime a flame was seen. At once I came to know that the house is on the fire. At once I made a call to fire station. In a moment a big crowd was gathered there. And after some time I heard somebody crying inside the house. After a long struggle all the family members were taken out of the house safety. And the firemen did their work very well doing a good effort they put the fire out very soon. All the family members were safe. But they have to bear some economical loss.

4. Do it yourself.

24 Comprehension



Time To Work

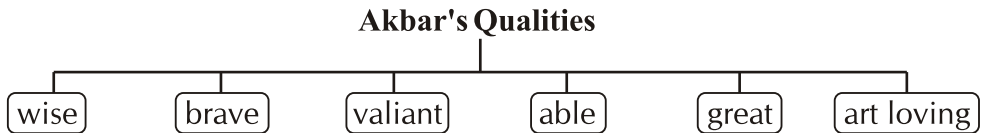
A. On the basis of your understanding of the passage complete the following information :

Ans. 1. The passage is about a famous **king**.

2. He was an extraordinary ruler because :
 he became king when **he was very small**.
 he allowed people to **follow any religion they liked**.
 he started a **new religion** called Din-e-Ilahi.
3. call him 'Akbar the great'.

B. Complete the following chart about Akbar's qualities by adding words that describe him best :

Ans.



3. Give a suitable title to the passage :

Ans. Title : Akbar the Great.

Time To Work

A. Answer the following questions in your own words :

- Ans.
1. (i) rubbing on our hair and skin.
 (ii) making soap.
 (iii) running car, bike, etc.
 2. The nature has provided the whale the thick fat called blubber to save itself in extreme cold of the Arctic water.
 3. Vegetable oil is used for making perfumes, soap and for cooking the food.
 4. The mineral oil has changed our lives by making it fast. Now we can go anywhere in a very short time.
 5. The scientists guessed that mineral oil is formed when bodies of sea creatures are decayed for it is got from the earth crust and is flammable.

B. Use the following words in sentences of your own to bring their meaning :

- Ans.
1. important **Now oil is very important for us all.**
 2. imprisoned **The king was imprisoned when he was wandering in the forest.**
 3. surface **The surface of this floor is very smooth.**
 4. situated **The Taj Mahal is situated in Agra.**

C. Do you agree that oil has played an important role in the development of different countries? Give examples to prove your answer :

Ans. Yes, I'm agree with it because nowadays everything, related to our life is based on the oil. In olden days when there was no oil engine, people had to remained only one place, and their life was slower than today which we have. Thus we can say that the oil has played a very important role in our life.

Time To Work

On the basis of your understanding of the poem answer the questions given below :

Ans. Do it yourself.